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**FINAL TERM EXAMINATION:**

**Q1: What is socialization? What is the agenda of socialization and how it affects one’s personality?**

**SOCIALIZATION:** Socialization is a process in which the people learn different norms, belief, attitude and behavior with the passage of time

**AGENDA OF SOCIALIZATION:** some of the different agendas of socialization has been a major cause in the change of the personality. So, some of the agenda of socialization and how it affects anyone behaviors are as below.

1. **FAMILY:** Family is the first and foremost important aspect of socialization. You can learn and develop your personality a lot by observing your father, mother and siblings and cousins as they play a very vital role in the development of one’s behavior. For example, your “family” they are the closest to your help so you will observe them improve your behavior, attitude, common sense. They teach you how how to talk with elders and how to act as a respectfully to elders and how to act with your youngers. Hats how one’s personality changes, and it changes more with the passage of time.
2. **SCHOOL:** Another important agenda of socialization and one that help the most in improvising the personality of the person is the schools. Schools have a major aspect of changing children attitude and personality when they are young. It can certainly improve and affect one’s behavior. The school teaches many things apart from the things they have been learning in the house observing their family and improving those even more. They help the children how to learn, read, work collectively as a team, how to work as a leader in a class so that they should know the responsibility of the leader, they make sure the behavior should be good, they should know-how respect their teachers and how to act respectfully to the other people. That how these small little norms can help to improvise and affect a behavior one’s personality.
3. **MASS MEDIA AND TECHNOLOGY:** Another agenda of socialization is is the mass media and technology. When the children are at the age of 10 to 12 years old, children start using and watching tv and use mobile using the internet and studying newspapers more often as they also play a major role in the development of one’s personality because the children learn when they watch and observe someone. Now what they see on the tv they will ultimately lead to observe that thing and try to do it later, same goes for social media, when they will see something they will observe and try to do that thing. So, People learn about objects of material culture (like new technology and transportation options), as well as nonmaterial culture—what is true (beliefs), what is important (values), and what is expected (norms). So, it is important for parents to show good things to their children on tv and mobile phones so that they should learn and improvise their behaviors.
4. **PEER GROUP:** Another agenda of the socialization is the peer group. As when the children grow, they learn by observing other people of the same age or elders than them. Like what is the background of the other person, how well he behaves with others, how good manners he has. They observe and then try to do as they do. So, it is important for them to be in a group with good mannerism and people with personality and behavior. It will help them to improve their personality a lot.

**Q1(b) Highlight any 5 major social problems in your locality prevailing your locality?**

The five major social problems in my locality are as below.

1. The first major problem in my locality has been a load shedding problem. My locality has been caused by load shedding for a very long time. Especially in the summers when the rate of the load shedding is increased even more making life hard for everyone
2. The second major problem in my locality is a Gas problem. For years gas have been a major problem for us. We cannot cook anything if there is no gas, we cannot warm ourselves in wither when there is no gas and it has made our lives difficult these past few years.
3. The third major problem in my locality is the roads. The roads are not well made and they are not being focused by the government over the years as now they have been completely broken and now government t is not taking any step towards my locality to improve the quality of the road.
4. The fourth major problem in our locality is the sewerage problem. My locality has a major sewerage problem, as when it rains in my area the gutters fill up and comes on the road in my locality which makes hard for the people to walk through that area.
5. The fifth and last major problem in my locality is the security problem. Good security hasn’t been provided to our society due to which many homes have been robbed, even when a new security guard was hired, he was not even focused enough to maintain the security of my locality.

**Q2: What is poverty and what are the methods to measure poverty?**

**Ans POVERTY:** Poverty is defined as a condition of the human being where he does not have enough income to fulfil his basic needs such as food, water clothes, house etc. poverty strikes people and family from using their income more precisely and carefully. As this poverty might not provide them with good houses, food, water etc. Each nation may have its own threshold that determines how many of its people are living in poverty

**Types of poverty**: there are two main types of poverty:

1. Absolute poverty
2. Relative poverty

**METHODS TO MEASURE THE POVERTY:**

**EXPENDITURE METHOD:** It is one of the methods of poverty in which the person has to compromise on using his income under minimum circumstances for his survival and for his family. Now that compromise the person did was for a value that is the money. And if he is below the total equivalent amount, he is a part of the poverty line.

**INCOME METHOD:** This method is that type of method in which the government plays a key role in I distributing food or income through NGO’S and local level. All the families and the person who has less income then the poverty line that is set are then considered as the BPL

**Q2(B)What are the Causes of Poverty in Pakistan? Being a student of Sociology suggests some possible solutions to eradicate poverty.**

**POVERTY:** As poverty is defined as a condition in which a person lacks financial resources to fulfil his needs such as food, water, house etc. it becomes their only way to living and then it becomes essential for them to enjoy their minimum standard of living under hard circumstances.

**POVERTY IN PAKISTAN**: Pakistan has been a major part of poverty from its independence from 1947. When the people migrated from India to Pakistan most of the people were the cause of poverty. From 1947 to 2020 Pakistan still faces one of the highest rates of poverty in the world. Every third person is a part of poverty where he lacks financial resources and staying a hard life under hard circumstances. According to the latest reference, the estimate population of the people who are below the poverty line in Pakistan are 58.7 million people out of 180 million people of population.

Some of the causes of poverty in Pakistan are as below.

**GOVERNMENT POLICIES:** According to the latest condition of the country, the country has to pay a big loan back to the countries which have provided a loan to Pakistan. In order to fulfil that the government has provided different policies to make sure that they fulfil those loans as soon as possible, but these policies have affected the people of Pakistan creating a lot of problems for them. Due to certain increase the taxes it has become hard for the people to live under these circumstances and implementation of these policies has not affected the result. As the government have been caused by failure. So according to my opinion, the government have to be a little easy on the policies so that the poverty line should not fall down even more. The taxes should be lessened so that it should not difficult for a common person to pay the taxes. The government should also focus on the poverty line and try to figure out how to control taxes and provide income card to the poor people so that they should not live a hard life under these hard circumstances.

**CORRUPTION:** Corruption has been a major aspect of the downfall of the economy of the country and an increase in the poverty rate. But it’s just not about the country it’s about the income of the people which is taken illegally by big wealthy peoples so that they should enjoy a comfortable life and make it harder for the people who are below the poverty line and living in hard circumstances.  The only relationship that remains in our society is money. If someone wants to have something or have a right on something, he has to pay a large sum of money to make sure that right is provided to him. Justice is not provided to the people who need their full rights. And the corrupt people have been occupying the resources and the common man is living in miserable conditions. Due to these reasons, the poverty is increasing day after day.

According to my opinion, the government should take key notice on those who are doing corruption and making life difficult for the people. The government should arrest those corrupt people who illegally use people money and make peoples life harder to attain in this country. All of the illegal money they took from the poor people should be provided back to them.

**LACK OF EDUCATION:** One of the major causes of poverty is due to lack of education by the parents to their children. The parent who are poor cannot send their children to goods schools and give them proper education. So, that in the future they should not live under hard circumstances as their parents did, just because of this reason the parents won’t allow their children to get an education and let them go to any smaller shop in the area and let them do the work their so that they should have skills and provide enough income for the family. Lack of education has been a major problem in Pakistan, people remain uneducated due to which they live a poverty life and are unable to bring success in their life, due to which people cannot open businesses that is needed to generate financial revenue, as it results in a decrease in the revenue which leads to the society poorly.

Now according to my opinion, the government should provide the poor people proper education so that in the future big business should develop and job opportunities should be made so that the people don’t remain poor. Education should be important for every person in the country, and the government should not let private sector institutes to increase their fees structure so that the parents should allow their children to go to school and get a proper education

**UNEMPLOYMENT:** The very basic purpose of poverty in Pakistan is due to unemployment. People are unemployed in Pakistan due to lack of job opportunities. People are unable to have a job of their standards, as there are fewer jobs in the market and highly educated and highly professional people who can have great jobs but they remain jobless because there are no job opportunities for them. This is one of the major causes of poverty in Pakistan

So according to my opinion, people should start businesses in Pakistan so that the people who are highly educated and skillful should have the jobs of their standards and they should remain in the poverty line

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| **Q3: Differentiate between Child labor and Child work. What are the causes and effects of child labor in Pakistan?**  **CHILD LABOUR:** Child labor” is often defined as work that leaves children of their childhood, and not let them reach their potential and their dignity, get proper education due to which they cannot get proper experience and skill to live in a society comfortably and be useful to society rather than living into harmful to physical life to make sure they cannot provide enough to their family  **CHILD WORK:** As a child, work should be not leaving their childhood into harm. The child work is not working in a shop for hours making money and not getting a proper education, but its work is to go to schools to attain proper skills and gain the potential to gain development. Child work is to gains skills and experience by getting proper education and prepare themselves for the future so that they should help their parents when they are old. So, these things are the child work that a child should have. So, the child labors should do what a child do rather than doing machinery work and hazardous work in a shop for hours.  **CHILD LABOUR IN PAKISTAN:** One of the major problems Pakistan has been facing through the years is the child labor problems. Child labor in Pakistan is a major issue as it just not affects socially but it also affects economically. As Pakistan has been trying to make sure to get rid of this problem for the betterment of the society and for the country. For that, they have provided many possible solutions to lessen the child labor problem. The government provides free books to the primary schools so that the children should get boos for free and should not pay for them. Another solution they figured out to make sure that the child labor should get free education in public institutes.  Some of the causes of child labor in Pakistan is as below.   1. **POVERTY:** poverty can be a major problem due to child labor because of the parents who are financially good the children will not gain any education in his life and he will continue doing machine work in a shop which will lead to poverty for his family and they will remain hungry and financially no resourceful as their life will become harder, and if this poverty remains the same the rate of child labor will continue increasing 2. **LACK OF RESOURCES:** Child labor another cause is the lack of resources when a child is sent to a shop to work for hours and in the hot weather in the response, he will not bring enough money to complete the resource s of the family. Parent also don’t provide the children proper education and send them to schools and colleges because they have not enough to provide them proper education So, it is decrease to finish child labor as soon as possible and get the children proper educations so that in future the child should earn enough so that he could help their parents and bring enough resources for the family as it might lower the child labor rate in Pakistan 3. **UNEMPLOYMENT**: Another cause of the child labor is the unemployment; due to unemployment of parent is the parents are forced to send their children to so shop to do work. So, it is important for the children to have a proper education so that they can get employed into a proper job, and due to this child labor is increasing on daily basis, so the government t should provide more jobs to people so that they should no let their children to go the shops and do work, except for hat they should provide them proper education 4. **ILLETRCY RATE:** Another cause of child labor is illiteracy rate in which due to lack of education and sense the parents do not send their children institutes to get proper education due to which they cannot get employed into a good company because they haven’t studied, and due to that reason they are send to a shop to work there and earn 500rs on a daily basis which is not enough to run a family. 5. **OVERPOPULATION: D**ue to overpopulation the parents are unable to give proper education to each and every child because they themselves are not financially good enough to provide proper education to everyone to one of the major cause is the overpopulation by the people the child labor is increasing on daily basis and it certainly has affected the child labor because of the overpopulation more children will be uneducated and more children’s will have no choice but to work at a shop and earn for the family. 6. **ECONOMIC SHOCK:** Due to economic shock recently it has become difficult for the families to stay on their feet because of a lot of high rate taxes and a lot of corruption the people has no income to live upon due to which their only option left to send their children to shops at work which will untimely lead to hard life for that child, rather than providing him joys and education in his time the people are forced to send them there to earn for the family. So economic shock should be over so that the rate of child labor should fall down.   **Q3 (B)What is social Research? Explain what are the steps involved in social research and also highlight the qualities of good social Research.**  **SOCIAL RESEARCH:** Social Research is a method used by social scientists and researchers to learn about people and societies so that they can design products/services that cater to various needs of the people. Different socio-economic groups belonging to different parts of a county think differently  **Qualitative Research**  It is used to gain an understanding of underlying reasons, opinions, and motivations. It provides insights into the problem or helps to develop ideas or hypotheses for potential quantitative  **Quantitative Research**  It is to understand the relationship between an independent and dependent variable in a population.   * **STEPS OF RESEARCH:** * **PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION:** While doing any research it is important to first identify the problem caused by that research and how that problem can be figured out. sense of awareness of the social problem, a social phenomenon or a concept which can be used for that research as in this it requires proper investigation on how that can problem can be solved * **PROBLEM STATEMENT:** Now after problem identification comes the problem statement, the statement about the research and how that stamen can be identified and be solved. * **HYPOTHESIS:** in hypothesis we give the review about the research, what research we are doing and what is background of that research, and what is the opinions on how we will do the research. * **LITRATURE REVIEW:** It is another step of the research in which the researcher state different saying of the other fellow researchers, and what’s their opinion about the certain research. We can reference their name and after their point of view in the end. Literature review is also a possible way for a researcher to identify the solution for the problem by observing the different opinions of different researches about that problem. * **QUESTIONARES:** Questioners is also an important step of the research in which the researcher writes different question to bring the certain outcome for the problem and for that he tries is audience to answers those problems. In this he asks his audience the best possible way to figure out a way to for the research * **METHODOLOGY:** Research methodology is a procedures or techniques used by researcher to identify, select, process, and analyze information about a topic. In a research paper, the methodology section allows the reader to critically evaluate a study's overall validity and reliability * **CONCLUSION:** It is one of the most important procedure in which the researcher has the right identify this problem in his own wording with full freedom. In conclusion the researcher can identify his point of view regarding the research and what is his opinion and bet possible way to identify the problems in the research and best option to improvise those problems. * **QUALITIES OF A GOOD RESEARCHERS** * **SIMPLER AND CLEAR:** It is important for a researcher to be simpler and be clearer to a mind set of a normal, by which a normal reader should be easily capable of understand the whole purpose of the research. So, the research should be simple and clear in words * **GOAL ORIENTED:** A research is more about the goal which the researcher wants to clarify. So, a research should be goal oriented. The researcher should only talk about the research he is doing on rather than going off the track and his research should be much focused on the goal he wants to achieve form that research. * **OBJECTIVE SHOULD BE CLEAR:** The researcher should identify and clear the whole objective in the research clearer because the reason for the research is to be an outcome for the problems, so it essential to be a good researcher to clear hos objective and reasons in the research more cleared. * **PROCEDURE SHOULD BE CLEAR:** As a good researcher it is important to bring the procedure of the research in a clearer way so that the readers should not get lost while studying the research so for a good researcher it is important that the procedure should be clear * **VALID AND PRACTICALLY: It** is important for a good researcher to clarify his points more validly and objectify the problems practically that’s how the reader will get influence more precisely. * **LIMITATION SHOULD BE MENTIONED:** It is important for a good researcher to mention the limitation within his research because the limitation can characterize the modify and it impact the interpretation of the research so it is important for a researcher to mention the limitation in his research * **COHERENCE:** The research should be on the point and it should be logical and consistent because a research can take many ways. So, a good research is always on the point it is logical and it remain consistent throughout the research * **HELPS IN POLICY MAKING:** Research findings can closely to understand specific needs, ensure relevance of topics, and improve communication, implementation of the research recommendations, so a good research ends with a research recommendation and policy making. |
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