

Name = ATIF FAROOQ

ID Number = ~~7919~~ 7919

Section = A

Paper = Pak Study

~~Sum~~ Submitted To = MAM. BENISH

Summer = Examination mid Term

Date = 20/08/2020

(1)

Q No 1:- Write down note on Pakistan as a nuclear power!

Answer:- When Zulfikar Ali Bhutto took over powers in 1971, he declared that atomic energy is necessary for our progress and defence but we want atomic energy not for war or destruction but for our prosperity and development. The first atomic plant of Pakistan we set up in Karachi in 1971 but it was not fulfilling the "Country" needs for the development of the growing industries in Pakistan, it was very essential to obtain more atomic energy.

(2)

When India did its first atomic blast in the Rajasthan Desert in 1974, it became an atomic power. With this blast the balance of power in South Asia was disturbed.

Therefore Pakistan had to make its efforts to become an atomic power. Zulfikar Ali Bhutto wished to obtain an atomic re-processing plant from France. An Agreement was signed between the two countries for a plant in 1976 out of the total cost of 40 Cro. dollars was paid but India, Russia, America and other atomic powers did not appreciate this. They pressurized France, due to which France refused to provide the plant to Pakistan.

(3)

France refused to provide the plant to Pakistan. General Zia-ul-Haq's government continued this programme under Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan's supervision.

He announced that Pakistan had obtained the technique of uranium enrichment in 1984.

On this announcement the enemies of Pakistan started their propaganda movement against Pakistan nuclear programme. It was blamed

that Pakistan could use the atomic weapons through American F-16 and French air craft Mirage which had access to big cities of India. Dr. Qadeer Khan

claimed in 1989 had gained the capability to build an atomic bomb or device.

(4)  
When the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) came to power in India in 1998 it conducted five atomic blasts in Pokhran (Rajasthan) on 11th May 1998 to establish its atomic blast supremacy in the region. In spite of international pressure and the government demonstrated courage. On the demand of the public and conducted 7 blasts in Chaghi hills of Balochistan in reply to the five blasts of India. Pakistan became the world's seventh and the Islamic world's first atomic power. As soon as Pakistan as Allah-o-Akbar sounded over the Chaghi Hills 28th May was declared Youme Takbeer. The nation celebrates this day with full honour and enthusiasm every year.

(5)  
Q No 2:- Why Sir Syed Ahmad Khan started Aligarh Movement? And that movement was successful or not explains with details?

ANSWER →  
\* Aligarh Movement:-  
Sir Syed

always felt aggrieved over the deplorable social and economic condition of the India muslim at a respectable position in a society and decided to guide them in their struggle for the revival of their past position of glory and eminence.

\* Background → By the eighteenth century the

6  
the mughal empire had  
begin to weaken, the  
Britishers entered into the  
indo-pak sub-continent  
ended and Britishers  
became the rule of sub-  
continent.

Muslims and  
hindos  
was laid of the war  
and they on the muslim  
of the became victims  
of the brutal atrocities  
of the british.

Efforts of improving relation  
with the British Govern-  
ment  $\Rightarrow$  Sir Syed Ahmad  
Khan was conscious of  
the miserable state into  
which muslim had fallen  
over the year he also  
realized that the  
present deplorable condition  
of muslim was partly

because of their own  
entirely and conversational  
attitude. Muslim avoided  
any social interaction avoid-  
ed. with British created  
a great deal of mistrust  
amongst the British  
about Muslim.

Pamphlet on the causes  
of India Revolt  
Sir Syed wrote a pamphlet  
on the causes of the  
India revolt in order  
to remove misunderstanding  
among the British about  
Muslim. The British had  
put the entire responsi-  
bility of war and  
independence on the Muslims  
Sir Syed explained the  
real cause of it was  
in this pamphlet and  
said that Muslim



much responsible for the war as were on others nation.

Explanation of the world Nadarath :- Sir Syed give explanation of the world nadarath in the magazine to remove the misunderstanding of the british about the muslims.

Tabeen Al Kalam :- He

wrote the explanation of the bible entitled as "Tabeen al Kalam" in this work sir syed pointed out similarities b/w Islam and christianity.

9  
Demand of Hindus of Scientific Society :-

founded as Scientific in the year 1863 the purpose of this society was to translate scientific work into used the head of this society was a hindus instead of wood during Hindus and muslim are separate nation.

Other Anti-Muslim

Demands :-  
Congress demand western democratic system and appointment in the government by completely based on muslim wanted to degrade muslims in this way

Provision of political leadership → Aligarh College provided a strong leadership of Maulana Shaukat Ali, Zafar Ali Khan etc Muslim of Sub Continent

Q No 3 → Which were the Islamic pointed added in 1973 Constitution

Answer → BACKGROUND

Same 1956 and 1902 Constitution. The Constitution of 1962 was abrogated and martial law was imposed in the country for the second time in 1969 by General Yahya Khan.

(11)

The Constitution for Pakistan it was the only constitution of the country which all leaders of political parties agreed.

## Salient features of 1973 Constitution

Following all the salient features of 1973 Constitution.

- (1) Sovereignty of Allah Almighty
- (2) Name of the country
- (3) Muslim head of the State and Government
- (4) Islam declared as a State religion
- (5) Definition of a Muslim clear and concise.

12

(6) Islamic Ideological Council  
in this Constitution or  
Institute named "Islamic  
Ideological Council" was  
also taken in account.

**Composition** All those  
People who were expert  
in Shariat and Islam

**Function** → main function  
was to guide the legis-  
lative Council to mould  
their teachings according  
to the teaching  
of Islam.

— α — α — α