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Q 1: Give proper definitions of Political Science...?

Ans: Political science is a very old discipline. This is why throughout the known history many scholars, and philosophers have given their own interpretation of the proper definition of political science. And all of these definitions are correct in their own rights. Some of these definitions are as following:

- 1) **Paul jennet:** *Political science is that part of science which treats the foundation of the state and the principles of government.*
- 2) **H.J Laski:** *The study of politics concerns itself with the life of man in relation to organized state.*
- 3) **Lasswell:** *Political science is the study of shaping and sharing of power.*
- 4) **David Easton:** *Political science is the study of the authoritative allocation of values for a society.*

Explanation: As can be seen each of these individual and philosophers have their own view on the nature of political science. According to Paul Jennet political science is responsible for educating an individual about the basic foundation of a state and the principles with which a government is operated, but H.J Laski argues that political science teaches about the relation of an individual in a state and his part in its genesis and changes. But it must be kept in mind that none of them are wrong, they just have varying definitions. But the basis for all these definitions can be summarized as political science gives an individual the knowledge of his/her respective state.

Q2: How the nature of political science is effective in our democratic system of Pakistan?

Ans: Political science teaches us about the intricate machinery of our government and the fundamentals of your state as a whole. Political science in the modern age is a culmination of hundreds of years of research by many famous sociologists, philosophers, and political scientists.

In the democratic Republic of Pakistan political science holds a great importance. As it can educate us about the basis of our political system and how we as the citizen of this state can contribute to its success.

The effectiveness of any field depends on the utilization of that field by the people. People form the basis for any state. Political science helps in spreading an awareness among the citizens of Pakistan. Their rights as citizen, and duties towards the success and prosperity of the state.

To create awareness among the common folk regarding the many domestic and foreign policies which may or may not be in their favor. To carry their voice to the authoritative figures who determine the future of our country. As any decision taken by them affects us all as a country.

Q3: What is the scope of political science in the field of journalism?

Ans: Political science is the social science which mainly deals with the systems of governance, and the analysis of political activities, political thoughts, associated constitutions and political behavior.

Journalism on the other hand is the collection, and distribution of reports on the recent events, political figures, and place e.tc. A journalist uses the following channels to distribute their reports: Newspaper, radio, T.V, Social media.

For any upcoming journalist who wishes to critically analyze her/his respective country's political system. The study of political science is crucial. Political science can create a better understanding of the political systems, events, and parties and give the journalist the proper tools required to report them accordingly.

Not only can it benefit the journalist, but also his/her readers. If the individual can breakdown the complex political system of their government. Then he/she can provide a more informed report regarding these complex and machinery of the government for the common person to understand.

To help them understand what they can demand as a citizen of the government and to help them be aware of polices that are either in their favor or not.

Q 4. Define state. Differentiate State with Nation, Society and Government in your own words.

Ans:

State: It is defined as, *a definite territory which has laws, regulations and proper form government. Its influence extended exclusively to the inner boundaries of that specific territory which the state encompasses.*

State	Nation	Society	Government
A state is the highest form of association of human societies. These people may not hold the same ideals or beliefs but have to co-exist because they live under the same territory.	Many societies that share the same identity as a people form a nation. A nation could have individuals in the thousands or millions.	A group of people that live in the same territory, share the same culture, language, and tradition is called a society.	A government is an organized group of authoritative figures of a state which are mainly involved in forming new laws, policies and safeguarding the rights of its people.
A state can exercise its laws and regulation only within its specific territory.	A nation does not dissolve when they are removed, or no longer retain their sovereignty.	The influence of a society is not necessarily limited to its own territory.	A government forms laws that each individual member has to follow.
A state is comprised of racially diverse	A nation only accepts or has people that are born from the	Humans first came together to create small groups and	A government is a political system in which many or one

group of individuals	pre-existing members of the nation. So diversities are only seen in the dialect, traditions and some small cultural changes.	society took the shape way before the concept of a state or nation were introduced.	individual hold the power to control the course of the state.

Q 5. Compare Political Science with other Social Sciences. Make the tables.

Ans:

Political Science	Sociology	Psychology
Political science is the branch of social science which deals with the systems of governance, and the analysis of political activities, political thoughts, associated constitutions and political behavior. In essence political science is a social	Sociology is the branch of social science which deals with the study of society, patterns of social relationships, social interaction, and culture that surrounds everyday life. It is a social science that uses various methods of	Psychology is the branch of social science which deals with the study of science of behavior and mind of human being. Psychology includes the study of conscious and unconscious phenomena, as well as feeling and

<p>science concerned with how a state is formed, the function, type, and genesis of the government. The function of a man/woman in the state, and government.</p>	<p>empirical investigation and critical analysis to develop a body of knowledge about social order and social change. Sociology is different than sociology as it deals with the human nature and behavior in his respective society.</p>	<p>thought. As we move from the political science, to sociology, and finally to psychology the magnitude of study becomes smaller. Psychology is more personal and intimate to human behavior and the inner mechanism of his brain.</p>
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