

MARYAM ID: 17500

SECTION: B PAPER: PAK. STUDIES

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①

Q1: Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims?

Ans: - Sir Syed Ahmed Khan: - 1817-1898

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslims reformers of the 19th Century. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader to realise that if the Muslims continued to keep themselves along

from the political, Social and educational (2) activities. Then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu Community.

→ Sir Syed's Educational Services:-

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In order to equip the Muslims with the ornament of knowledge, he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the Muslims of the Community.

- a) Two Madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.
- b) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.
- c) M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in 1875.

d) In 1877, M.A.O High School was 3
given the status of a College, later
on this College became a University
in 1920 A.D.

=> Political Services:-

Sir Syed also increased the political awareness of Muslims in the sub continent. At first he believed in the Hindu Muslim unity but later resolved to the two nation theory. In 1885 the Indian National Congress was set up. It claimed to be the body of every Indian regardless of religion.

Two Nation Theory:-

According to this theory Muslims and Hindus are two separate nations by definition. Muslims have their own customs, religion and tradition, and from social and moral points of view, Muslims are different from Hindus and therefore;

Muslims should be able to have (4) their own separate homeland in which Islam is the dominated religion and being segregated from Hindus and other Muslims. The Two Nation Theory advocated by the All India Muslim League is the founding Principle of the Pakistan Movement (i.e. the ideology of Pakistan as a Muslim Nation State in the north western and eastern regions of India) through the partition of India in 1947.

In the same year Sir Syed Ahmed Khan founded the Muhammadan Association to promote political cooperation amongst Indian Muslims from different parts of the Country. In 1886, he organised the All India Muhammadan Educational Conference in Aligarh, which promoted his vision of modern education and political unity for Muslims.

Q2: Explain First Political and (5)
Constitutional Phase from 1947 to
1958?

Ans.: 1st Phase 1947 to 1958:-

After the partition of India on
the midnight of 14 and 15 August,
1947 Pakistan followed the British
system by creating the post of
Prime Minister:

Based at the prime ministers
secretariate the Governor General of
Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed
Liaqat Ali Khan to established and
lead his administration on 15 Aug,
1947.

⇒ Governor Generals of Pakistan:-

⇒ First Governor General:

Quaid-e-Azam in 1947 to 1948.

- ⇒ Second Governor General of Pakistan is Khwaja Nazim ud Din. (6)
- ⇒ Third Governor General is Ghulam Muhammad.
- ⇒ Last Governor General is Sikandar Mirza in 1956. 1st president is also Sikandar Mirza.

⇒ Prime Ministers of Pakistan:-

- ⇒ 1st Liaqat Ali Khan 14 Aug - 16 Oct 1951
- ⇒ 2nd Nizam Ud Din 17 Oct - 17 Oct 1953
- ⇒ 3rd Muhammad Ali Bogra 17-Apr - 12 Aug 1955
- ⇒ 4th Chaudhary Muhammad Ali 12 Aug - 12 Sep 1955
- ⇒ 5th Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi 12 Sep - 16 Oct 1955
- ⇒ 6th I.I Chandigarh 16 Dec - 1957
- ⇒ 7th Last
- ⇒ Feroz Khan Noon. 7th Oct 1958

Q3: What do you know about (7)
the geography of Pakistan?

⇒ "Geography of Pakistan"
Geographical Location

Pakistan is located in South Asian from the northwest of Subcontinent of Indo-Pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitude of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "Durand Line" into the South by Arabian Sea.

⇒ Area & Population:-

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square.

Population vice provinces.

- ⇒ Punjab
- ⇒ Sindh
- ⇒ KPK
- ⇒ Balochistan

Balochistan is the largest province covering 43% of the total area where Punjab is 25%, Sindh is 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of Partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of area now forming population was only 3 crore and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. ~~etc~~

⇒ Climate of Pakistan:-

Climate of Pakistan is extremely dry in base of climate condition

- ⇒ Cold Weather — December — March
- ⇒ Hot Weather — April — June
- ⇒ Monsoon Weather — July — September
- ⇒ Post Monsoon — October — Mid December.