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Q1 Ideology of Pakistan

- * Sir Syed Ahmad Khan 1817-1898
- * Initially worked for India East Company
- * After the 1857 Independence was he published.
- * The Causes of India Mutiny Rasala Asbab baghawat Hind
- * He established Aligarh university 1857 founded Alighar

Goals

- * To remove the state of tension between the Muslims and the British government.
- * Sir Syed Ahmad Khan induce them to get jobs and other facilities under them the new government.

*3 Educational Service

Sir Syed was the first Muslim

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leader who the read the importance of education for his people. the Muslim with adornment of knowledge be open the foully education institution and society which reformed of the Muslim community.

*1 Two Nation theory

* Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan is considered as a father of two Nation theory

* First time Sir Syed Ahmad Khan realized that Muslim and hindus cannot live together and considered Muslim as a separate nation and demanded a distinct homeland where the Muslim can practise their of living to according Islam

factor responsible for Aligarh Movement

Educational backwordness of Muslim

Muslim Economic distress of Muslim community

Need for better of social status

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Need for friendly relation with
British ruler

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Political Phase

Background

* Pakistan emerged on 14th August 1947 on the world map.

* It was created in the name of nationalism.

* It was the result of great effort of political leaders and Muslim of India.

* Muslim League was the major political Party of Muslims in sub-continent.

Phase 1947 to 1958

1. After the partition of India on the mid-night of 14 and 15 August 1947

* Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister

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- * The governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15th August 1947.

Governor generals of Pakistan

- ① 1st governor general \Rightarrow Quaid-e-Azam
1947 - 1948
- ② Second Governor general Khwaja Nazim ud din
- ③ Third Governor general Ghulam Muhammad
- ④ 4th Governor general Sikandar Mirza 1956
- ⑤ President \Rightarrow Sikandar Mirza

Prime Minister of Pakistan

- 1 1st \Rightarrow Liaqat Ali Khan
14 August - 16 Oct 1951

- * 2nd Prime Minister
Nazim ud din
17 Oct 1953

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3rd Prime Minister

Muhammad Ali Bogra
17th April → 12 Aug 1955

4th Prime Minister

Choudhary Muhammad Ali

12 Sep - 1956

5th Prime Minister

Hussain Shaheed

17 Oct - 1957

5th Prime Minister

I. I. Chandigarh

16 - Dec - 1957

6th Prime Minister

Feroz Khan Noon

17 Oct - 1958

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Q3:-

Geography of Pakistan

- * Pakistan is located in South Asian
- * It forms the northwest of subcontinent of Indopakistan.
- * It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 61, 75 and 31 east.

bounded by Iran

- * It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India, to the north by Afghanistan which is called Durand line, into the south by Arabia Sea. Pakistan border with India 1610 km.

Area and Population

↳ Lower area of 796096 km square
Population vice provinces

- 1* Punjab
- 2* Sindh
- 3* KPK
- 4* Balochistan

Balochistan is the largest province covering 43% of

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the total area where punjab is
25% sindh 3rd with 47%
and KPK covering 13%

* At the time of partition of
the subcontinent 1947, the
population of the area was
only 3 crore

* Pakistan is presently 7th
most populated country of
the world