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ID: 17297

program . DPT

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Q No 1

Ans:

Sir Syeds Educational Services.

Sir Syeds Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people in order to equip the muslim with the ornament of a knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the muslim community

(a) Two Madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

(b) in 1864 Sir Syed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which.

Translated English works
into Urdu

(c) M.A.D High School Aligarh
was founded in 1875

(d) in 1877 M.A.D High School
was given the status of
a college and inaugurated
by viceroy Lord Lytton
later on this college
became a university in 1920 AD

Two nation theory:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is regarded as one the greatest exponent of two nation theory because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the muslim. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare, Commissioner of Benares he remarked: now I ~~am~~ am convinced that both these communities will not join whole heartily in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities but on account of the so called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

Factor responsible for Ali garh movement.

- ① Educational backwardness of muslim
- ② Economic distress of Muslim community.
- ③ Need for better of social status.
- ④ Need for friendly relation with British Ruler.

Q NO 2

ANS:

political phases

1st phase 1947 to 1958

→ After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister. Based at the prime minister's Secretariat the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960 "7" prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshal law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

Governer Genral of pakistan

① First gover genral of pakistan is Quaid-E-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah from 14 August 1947 to 11 September 1948.

② Second governer genral of pakistan is Khwaja Nazim uddin from 1948 to 1951

③ Third Governer genral of pakistan is Ghulam Muhammad from 1951 to 1955

④ Forth and Last Governer genral of pakistan is ~~Sk~~ Sikandar Mirza from 1955 to 1956.

Sikandar Mirza have also first president of pakistan

"Prime Minister of Pakistan"

There are "7" prime minister of Pakistan from 1947 to 1958

① First prime minister of Pakistan as Liaquat Ali Khan from 14 August 1947 to 16 October 1951

② Second prime minister of Pakistan is Nazim ud Din from 17 October 1951 to 17 October 1953.

③ Third prime minister of Pakistan is Muhammad Ali Khan Bogra from 17 October 1953 to 12 August 1955.

④ Fourth prime minister of Pakistan as Chaudhary Muhammad Ali from 12 August 1955 to 12 September 1956

⑤ Fifth prime minister of Pakistan is Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi from 12 September 1956 to 17 October 1957.

⑥ Sixth prime minister of Pakistan is Ibrahim Ismail Chaudhary from 17 October 1957 to 16 December 1957.

⑦ Seventh and Last prime minister of Pakistan is Feroz Khan Noon from 16 December 1957 to 17 October 1958.

Q NO 3

Ans:

Geography of

Pakistan:

Geographical location:

Pakistan is located in South Asian it from the northwest of the subcontinent of Indo Pakistan it lies between the latitude of 23.31 and 36.45 north and between the longitudes of 61.75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "Durand line".

into South by Arabia Sea Pakistan border with India 1610 km border with China 585 km border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km.

Area of population:

is cover on area of ^{pakistan}
796096 km Square

"Population voice provinces"

- punjab
- Sindh
- KPK
- Balochistan

Balochistan is largest province
covering 43% of
the total area where

punjab is 25% Sindh

3rd with 17% and

KPK covering 13%. At

the time of partition

of the subcontinent 1947

the population of the area

now forming population

was only 3 cror

and respect of population

pakistan is presently

7th most populated

country of the world

China 1261 billion in india

1014 billion USA 275 billion

indonesia 224 million

Brazil 172 million and

Russia 146 million

Climate of Pakistan

Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition.

- cold weather → December march
- Hot weather → April june
- monsoon weather → july September
- post monsoon → october - mid december