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Final term assignment.

Islamic studies.

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☆1: Translate the Following verse and explain it to the Point.

**الم.ذَلِكَالْكِتَابُلاَرَيْبَفِيهِهُدًىلِّلْمُتَّقِينَ.الَّذِينَيُؤْمِنُونَبِالْغَيْبوَيُقِيمُونَالصَّلاةَوَمِمَّارَزَقْنَاهُمْيُنفِقُونَ.**

☆2: Translate the Following verse and explain it to the Point.

**لِلَّهِمافِيالسَّمَاواتِوَمَافِيالأَرْضِوَإِنتُبْدُواْمَافِيأَنفُسِكُمْأَوْتُخْفُوهُيُحَاسِبْكُمبِهِاللّهُفَيَغْفِرُلِمَنيَشَاءوَيُعَذِّبُمَنيَشَاءوَاللّهُعَلَىكُلِّشَيْءٍقَدِير.**

☆3: Translate the Following hadith and explain it to the Point.

عنأبيسعيدالخدريرضياللهعنهقال: سمعترسولاللهصلىاللهعليهوسلميقول: "منرأىمنكممنكرافليغيرهبيده،فإنلميستطعفبلسانه،فإنلميستطعفبقلبه،وذلكأضعفالإيمان". (رواهمسلم).

☆4: Translate the Following hadith and discuss the Characteristic of Good merchant.

**عَنْأَبِيسَعِيدٍالْخُدْرِيِّقَالَقَالَرَسُولُاللهِصلىاللهعليهوسلمالتَّاجِرُالصَّدُوقالأَمِينُمَعَالنَّبِيِّينَ**

**وَالشُّهَدَاءِيَوْمالْقِيَامةَ. (رواهترمزى).**

**《بسم اللہ الرحمن الرحيم》**

●1●Translate the following Verse and explain it to the point.

**ْ . الم ذَلِكَ الْكِتَابُ لاَ رَيْبَ فِيهِ هُدًى لِّلْمُتَّقِينَ**

**الَّذِينَ يُؤْمِنُونَ بِالْغَيْبوَيُقِيمُونَ الصَّلاةَ وَمِمَّا رَزَقْنَاهُم يُنفِقُونَ ْ**

Answer:

☆Translation:

**《Alif, Lam, Meem. This is the Book about which there is no doubt, a guidance for those conscious of Allah- Who believe in the unseen, establish prayer and spend out of what we have provided for them.》**

☆Explanation:

Surah Al Baqarah starts with the introduction of Quran in which the real essence of Quran is explained. It is a book having no doubts and its purpose is to provide guidance to people. Only those will be able to seek guidance from it who are Muttaqi. The people who get complete guidance from Quran are those pious people who possess five traits from which three traits of Muttaqi are discussed in this surah. The other two traits of Muttaqi are that they have faith and belief in four books which are sent by Allah on His Prophets and also belief in the Day of Judgement.

The general term Iman includes affirming and believing in Allah, His Books, His Messengers, His Angels, His Heaven, Fire and in the meeting with him. They also believe in the life after death. All of this is the Ghayb.

People who perform the prayer with all the sanctity and obligations are Muttaqi. They have faith and belief in Quran as a Book which is true, and beyond doubt. They believe it to be the last Book revealed on Muhammad (SAW) which is a true guidance for the whole humanity till the Day of Judgement.

They have faith in all Prophets and Messengers of Allah and His revealed books. They act upon the teachings of Quran, establish prayers, give zakat and spend inthe name of Allah out of what is given to them by Allah. These people are on the righteous path.

Muttaqis spend for the well-being of others out of what Allah has provided them. It may be in the form of zakat and charity.

Muttaqis believe in the temporary nature of this worldly life and permanence of life.

●2●Translate the following Verse and explain it to the point.

**لِلَّهِ ما فِي السَّمَاواتِ وَمَا فِي الأَرْضِ وَإِن تُبْدُواْ مَا فِي أَنفُسِكُمْ أَوْ تُخْفُوهُيُحَاسِبْكُمبِهِ اللّهُ فَيَغْفِرُ لِمَن يَشَاء وَيُعَذِّبُ مَن يَشَاء وَاللّهُ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِير**

Answer:

☆Translation:

**《To Allah belongs whateveris in the Heavens and whatever is in the Earth. Whether you show what is within yourselves and conceal it, Allah will bring you to account for it. Then He will forgive whom He wills and punish whom He wills, and Allah is over all things competent.》**

☆Explanation:

In this world of beliefs, first comes belief in Oneness of Allah. He is eternal who has created the entire universe. Everything is in his knowledge. Nothing exists beyond his reach and control. Everything belongs to Allah.

Allah reminds us that every single thing in all of creation belongs to Him. For all of the thoughts that are in your mind, it doesn’t matter if you disclose these thoughts with your words or with your actions or instead if you keep them hidden to yourself, Allah will still take you to account for all of them.Muslim would not be held accountable for those thoughts that come in his mind involuntarily that he does not act upon and that he does not speak out.

Everything we do is in the knowledge of All Knowing. Only He will be the One to say who will be forgiven and who will be punished. He is not bound by rules and laws. So the lesson for us is that nothing should matter in our lives except Allah. No one else has any power to bring us any harm or any benefit except He and He has powers to do all things.

●3●Translate the following Hadith and explain it to the point.

**عن أبي سعيد الخدري رضي الله عنه قال: سمعت رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم يقول: "من رأى منكم منكرا فليغيره بيده، فإن لم يستطع فبلسانه، فإن لم يستطع فبقلبه، وذلك أضعف الإيمان".(رواه مسلم).**

Answer:

☆Translation:

**《Accordingto Abu Sa’id I heard the Messenger of Allah as saying: He who amongst you sees something abominable should modify it with the help of his hand; and if he has not strength enough to do it, then he should do it with his tongue, and if he has not strength enough to do it,(even) then he should (abhor it) from his heart, and that is the least of faith.(Sahih Muslim)》**

☆Explanation:

The basis of the Islamic da’wah is enjoying the good and forbidding the evil . Since whenever a person conveys the Message, he is enjoying good and forbidding evil. Therefore, it is a mistake to consider these two as separate matters, since they are actually performed unitedly/ simultaneously and are equivalent.The main objective isfulfilling this commitment/ duty is to attain and maximize.

●4●Translate the following Hadith and discuss the characteristics of a good merchant.

**عَنْ أَبِي سَعِيدٍ الْخُدْرِيِّ قَالَ قَالَ رَسُولُ اللهِ صلى الله عليه وسلم التَّاجِرُ الصَّدُوقالأَمِينُ مَعَ النَّبِيِّينَ وَالشُّهَدَاءِ يَوْمالْقِيَامةَ .(رواه ترمزى).**

Answer:

☆Translation:

《**Abu Sa'eed narrated that the Prophet (SAW) said: The truthful, trustworthy merchant is with the Prophets, the truthful, and the martyrs.**》

☆Explanation:

In this hadees we have been told about the importance of the sincerity and the truthfulness of the merchant. And according to this hadees the reward of a truthful and trustworthy merchant is that he will be with Prophets and Martyrs at the day of Judgement.

☆Characteristics of a Good merchant:

There are many characteristics of a good merchant.

**>Trade:**

In Islam, trade has always been recognized as an important aspect of human life. Before revelation came to him, the Prophet (SAW), Himself earned his living as a trader.

His honesty, sincerity and truthfulness were quickly noticed by His employer, Khadija, who later proposed and was married to Him. As a result of His honesty and noble character, He was given the titles of “Sadiq” and “Amin”.

Honourable behaviour in all aspects of life, including trade, necessarily affects your personal life and society. It is His example of honesty that Muslims should follow in their day-to-day transactions.

**<<The end>>**