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- Sub: BioEthics..
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- Q1, patient Autonomy. And Explain important role in BioEhtics .?  
 Ans: Patient Rights Independence .
  - The respecting Of the patient autonomy is
  - One of the Fundamental principel on.
  - Which Biomedical ethics is based .
  - It is the right if patient to make decision
  - Above there medical care.
  - Right to make decision for themselves
  - According .
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- **Importance :**
  - Incapicity of patient
  - Incompetent
  - take care of patient discussion privacy..
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- Q2, importants of confidentiality Give example.
- **Importance**
  - .There are Four pillars.
  - **Autonomy.**
    - Patient gets to decide who has access to their personal information.
- **Implied promise :**
  - Doctor will hidden the patient discussion.
- **Virtue Ethics.**
  - Patient will convence the doctor will not breach the discussion.
- **Consequentialist.**
  - Breaking confidentiality will break the patient trust.
- **Patient Consent To Breach :**
  - E.g, Medical insurance
- **Within Healthcare Term.**
  - Respect the patient.
  - It will be patient wish to share patient information discuss with clinician and his staff etc.
- **Discolsure In Publc Intrests.**
  - Prevent serious harm to third parrry .
  - Prevent serious crime.
- **Discloser To Statutory Bodies.**

- Communicable disease reporting.
- Birth Death termination of pregnancy
- Court order.

**Q3. What is difference between beneficence and Nonmaleficence. ?**

**1. Beneficence..**

- Is a Value in which the provider takes action or recommends course that are in the patients. best interest.
- Sterilize the equipment.
- Waste tge equipment after use.
- Care of patient .
- Gently work.

**2. NonMaleficence.**

- Is closely related to beneficence obstaning from any action that may bring harm to the patient.
- Do not harm the patient
- Do not prescribe extra medicine
- Lisiten the patient complaint .

**3. Deliberative Model.**

- Respect the patient discussion and convince the patient
- Doctor is seen as friend

**Q4.Explain variety ? Truth telling is an important principle of Bioethics give some examples.?**

**Ans.** The definition of veracity is truthfulness

And accuracy .it is an important principal of Bioethics it is not OK to lie

A patient for any reason the most important part of truth telling is revealing all required detailed of a patient medical condition to them also as the risk and benefits of a procedure and prognosis .

- It is the basis of trust relationships between a patient and healthcare.
- Veracity is important in Bioethics because if u didn't take care or lie to your patient or client it may effect your bussines or humanity.

● **Example .**

Truth telling in Bioethics is related to that of informed consent as it involves paternalism concern against the autonomy interest of patient for genuinely good reason A physical may wonder whether it is best to tell the complete truth to patient .

**Q5. Explain some models of doctor patient relationships .**

**Ans.**

- There are four model of doctor patient relationships .
- **Interpretative Model.**
- Doctor will discuss patient management and clarify the patient . That patient will understand.
- Respect the patient discussion
- Doctor will seems as advisor

**Paternalistic .**

- Similar relationships as father and child hence paternalism .
- Father overloads decision of Child
- Doctor asked as a father figure.

**Informative.**

- Doctor provides patient with fact regarding treatment .
- Informed patient decisions.

**Q6. What is Euthanasia ? Why it is a major issue in Bioethics. ?**

**Ans.** It is the termination of a very sick person's life in order to relieve them of their

**Why it is major issue .**

- Euthanasia is ethically issue about the death or life decision ethanisa means a good death and it is concerned with a person right to choose whether they select death or life it her / his own decision.