

Subject : Pak Studies

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" Midterm "

Attempt all the following questions.

Q1: Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the muslims.

Ans:

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's educational services :

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first muslim leader who ~~was~~ realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which

revolutionated the life of the muslim community.

- a) Two madrasahs in ~~the~~ Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in persian.
- b) In 1864, Sir Syed laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into urdu.
- c) (M.A.O) High school Aligarh was founded by Sir Syed in 1875.

### Sir Syed's political services :

The most important service of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan for the nation was of political nature. All the ~~other~~ other activities were just sources for the achievement his political goal. His sole aim was to bring Muslims and British closer, so that,

Muslims could thrive.  
His political services are  
as following.

- a) Sir Syed compiled a pamphlet entitled *Rasala-i-Asbab-e-Baghawat-i-Hind*.
- b) ~~Hindia~~-Urdu controversy.  
Hindi-Urdu controversy was started in 1867. Hindus demanded Hindi to be official language but Muslims wanted Urdu. Sir Syed supported Urdu in ~~this~~ this thing.
- c) Sir Syed make "Two Nation Theory" to tell that Urdu had place in hearts of Muslims and was supported by them and can not be replaced by Hindi which was the language of the Hindus.
- d) Sir Syed demanded of separate election.
- e) Muslim's Share in public services.

f) Sir Syed Ahmad Khan and his colleagues advised Muslims to avoid active politics.

g) Provision of political leadership.

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Q2: Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Ans:

After the partition of India in the midnight of 14th and 15th August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister, secretary and governor general of Pakistan.

Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead that administration for 15 August 1947 before the ~~presence~~ presidential system.

1960 in area of 1947 to 1958 seven prime ministers and four governor generals have served between 1947 until Marshal Law in 1958.

### Governor General of Pakistan:

- 1) Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah was the first governor general of Pakistan in 1947 to 11 September 1948.
- 2) Khwaja Nazim Uddin second governor general of Pakistan in 1948 to 1951.
- 3) Ghulam Muhammad third governor general from 1951 to 7 August 1955.
- 4) Sikander Mirza fourth governor general 1955 to 23 March 1956.

## Prime Ministers of Pakistan:

- 1) First prime minister of Pakistan is Liaquat Ali Khan 1947 to 1951.
- 2) Khwaja Nazim Uddin is second prime minister in 1951 after death of Liaquat Ali Khan.
- 3) Muhammad Ali Jinnah select a new prime minister in 1953 to 1955.
- 4) Chodary Muhammad Ali is fourth prime minister in 1955 to 1956.
- 5) Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi in 1956 to 18 oct 1957.
- 6) Ibrahim Ismail Chaudhary is sixth prime minister in 1957 to 16 december 1957.
- 7) Feroz Khan Noon is seventh prime minister in 1957. He was dismissed in 1958.



Q3: What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

Ans: Geography of Pakistan:

Pakistan is located in South Asia. It is bounded to the west by Iran and to the East by India. To the north by Afghanistan and to the South by Arabian sea.

In respect of population Pakistan is presently seventh most populous country of the world. It comes after China 1.261 m, USA is 276 m, Indonesia is 224 m, the Brazil population is 172 m, and last one is Russia 146 m population.

Pakistan covers in area of 796096 km. Balochistan is the largest province covering 43% area of the Pakistan.

No.	Province	Area in km <sup>square</sup>	Percentage
1	Punjab	205345	25%
2	Sindh	140914	17%
3	MP + Fata	74,521	10% + 3% = 13%
4	Balochistan	374193	43%

Islamabad Area is 90 km  
and its percentage is  
1%.

