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Q No 2 What was the concept of Two Nation Theory?

Ans: Concept of Two Nation Theory:-

Meaning:-

- \* The Two nation theory means the cultural, political, religious, economic and social dissimilarities between the two major communities Hindus and Muslims of the sub continent.
- \* This theory means that there were two nations in the subcontinent the Hindus and Muslims.
- \* Subcontinent consists of two different communities having own philosophy of life.
- \* This theory gave rise to two distinct political ideologies that was responsible for the partition of India into two independent states.



★ Basis of Creation of Pakistan:-  
The two nation Theory was the basis of the struggle for creation of Pakistan as an independent state.

→ In spite of living together for centuries the two communities not forgot their individual cultures and civilization.

→ It raised a direction for the Muslims on the basis of which Pakistan was achieved.

★ Al-Beruni:-

Al-Beruni recorded his ideas in 1007 A.D in his famous book "Kitab-ul-Hind" as

"The Hindu society maintained this peculiar character over the centuries. The two societies, Hindus and Muslims, like two streams have sometimes touched but never merged each following its separate course."

★ Importance of two nation Theory:-  
The Muslims wanted to preserve and protect their distinct identity and advance their interests in



in accordance with their ideals and philosophy of life without being overwhelmed by an unsympathetic majority.

What Sir Sayyid did was to provide a modern idiom in which to express the quest for Islamic identity. Thus many Pakistanis describe modernist and reformist scholar Sayyid Ahmad Khan (1817-1898) as the architect of the two nation theory.

Sir Sayyid also increased the political awareness of Muslims in the Sub continent. At first he believed in Hindu-Muslims unity but later resolved to the two nation theory. In 1885 the Indian National Congress was set up. It claimed to be the body of every regardless of religion.

Ques: What is Ideology and what was the importance of the ideology of Pakistan?

Ans: Ideology:-

The social or political programme of any movement that becomes a collective objective of any nation is called



Ideology.

OR

Ideology means such an aim according to which human beings planned about their future.

★ Importance of Ideology of Pakistan:

Importance of Ideology of Pakistan is as under.

1) Right of self Determination:

In the recent civilization of the world, right of self determination has got the place of basic human right. The muslim of sub-continent work hard for the attainment of right of self determination on the basis of this rights the muslims demanded separate electorate in 1906 and this right was awarded to the muslim in 1909's Minto Morley reforms.

Symbol of Security of the Muslims:

The ideology of Pakistan is very important for the muslim of the sub-continent after the start of this theory the muslims feel better and secured in the



Sub-continent. The people who believe the ideology of Pakistan although belong to different races and areas are united. Because of this natural unity, they can defeat foreign conspiracies and enemies of Pakistan.

### \* Ending of Hindu-Muslim Tension:-

After the creation of Pakistan Hindu-Muslim tension which had been a part of daily life ended. Along with that tension the events of terrorism also ended.

### \* Cause of Independence of Muslims:-

The Ideology of Pakistan is the cause of independence of Muslims. Because of the ideology of Pakistan the Muslims of India got freedom and they got social betterment. In addition to that other nations like Sikhs, Hindus, and Christians had other benefits out of that.



Ques 3 Write down any form of government and also describe the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government which you written?

Ans: Dictatorship:-

A government in which a single leader or party exercise absolute control over all citizens and every aspects of their lives.

• In most cases, this absolute power is exercised in a cruel way.

• other names for a dictatorship includes:

Autocracy, Military Junta, Right wing, Authoritarianism, Totalitarianism or Fascism.

Examples of Dictatorship today:

- North Korea
- Libya
- Myanmar (Burma)
- Sudan

Advantages of Dictatorship:-

→ Dictatorship establishes a strong government. As there is no opposition, no criticism all energies are directed to the achievement of the aims of the state which can be achieved very quickly.

→ It provides efficient and prompt administration. It is said that



dictatorship is 10 year ahead of democracy. The reason is that dictatorship does not believe in consultation discussion or debates. Since the leaded or ruling party has absolute powers, they can take quick and prompt actions. They adopt such policy which to them appears to be most beneficial. Besides such people are appointed to do the jobs as are efficient and competent.

- International diplomacy can flourish.
- Many dictatorship come to power through experience.

### Disadvantages of Dictatorship:

- 1) Dictatorship regards the state as the end and individual as the means. Under this system the individual is subordinate to the state. He has no rights. He is supposed to sacrifice everything for the sake of the state. In this way he became a means to the end of the state.
- 2) This system is based on force and violence. It demands complete obedience. No opposition, no disagreement is allowed. If there is any such opposition, it is crushed.
- 3) This system kills the initiative among the people and makes them



indifferent and disinterested in the affairs of the state. The people become sheep like. They lose interest in life.

- 4) Dictatorship is a form of government which encourages and spreads war, aggression, hatred etc.
- 5) The population is never happy with such a government.