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Q.1 Discuss: Six Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and Political services for the muslim's?

Ans Six Syed Educational Services:

Six Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the muslim with the announcement of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the Muslim of Community.

⇒ Two Madrasah's in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

⇒ In (1864) Six Syed Ahmed

(2)

Laid the foundation of
of scientific Society which
translated English works
in to Urdu.

⇒ M.A.D High School Aligarh
was founded in (1875)

⇒ In (1877) M.A.D High School
was given the status of a
College and inaugurated by
viceroy, Lord Lytton later
on this College became a
University in 1920 A.D.

Political Services:-

- (1) Two nation theory
- (2) Factor responsible for
Aligarh movement.

(1) Two nation Theory:-

Sir Syed
Ahmed Khan is regarded
as one of the greatest

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exponent of "Two nation theory" because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindis were not sincere towards the muslims. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespear, Commissioner of Benaras, he remarked "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole-heartly in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

(2) Factors responsible for Aligarh movement :-

⇒ Educational backwardness of Muslims

⇒ Economic distress of muslim community.

⇒ Need for better of social status

⇒ Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

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Q:2 Explain First Political and Constitutional Phase from 1947 to 1958?

Ans:2 1st Phase 1947 - 1958:

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14th and 15th August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister.

Based at the Prime Minister Secretariat the Governor General of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960 7th Prime Minister, had served between 1947 until Masroor Khan followed in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

Governor General's of Pakistan:

⇒ 1st Governor General was

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Quaid-e-Azam from "1947 to 1948"

⇒ Second Governor General was
Khuaja Nazim-ud-din. ~~from~~

⇒ Third Governor General was
Ghulam Muhammad.

⇒ Last Governor General was
Sikandar Mirza. and also become
President in 1956.

Prime Ministers of Pakistan:

1st ⇒ Prime Minister of Pakistan
was Liaqat-Ali-Khan from 14 Aug
1947 - 16 Oct - 1951

2nd ⇒ was ~~Zakir~~ Nazim-ud-Din
from 17 Oct 1951 to 17 Oct 1953.

3rd ⇒ Muhammad Ali Bogra from
17th April 1953 to 12 Aug 1955

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4th ⇒ Chaudary Muhammad Ali
from 12 Aug - 1955 to 12 sep - 1956

5th ⇒ Husrain Shaheed Shaxwardi
12 Sep 1956 to 17 oct - 1957

6th ⇒ I.I Chandigosh ~~from~~
16-Dec - 1957

Last ⇒ Feroz Khan Noon :-
17th oct - 1958

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Q:3 What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

"Geography of Pakistan"

Geographical Location:

Pakistan is located in South Asia in the northwest of the subcontinent of Indopakistan.

It lies between the latitude of $23^{\circ}31'$ and $36^{\circ}45'$ north and between the longitudes of $61^{\circ}75'$ and $31'$ east. It is bounded to the west by Iran and to the east by India to the North by Afghanistan, which is called "durind line" into the South by Arabia Sea Pakistan border with

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India 1610 km, border with
China 585 km, border with
Afghanistan 2252 km and
border with Iran 805 km.

Area and Population:

Pakistan
covers area of 796096 km
square

Population: Four Provinces:

→ Punjab

→ Sindh

→ K.P.K

→ Balochistan

Balochistan is largest
Province covering 43% of
the total area where
Punjab is 25%, Sindh
3rd with 17% and K.P.K
covering 4%. At the time
of partition of the
subcontinent 1947, the population
of the area now forming
Pakistan was only
3 crore and respect
of population Pakistan is

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Presently 7th most populated country of the world.

China 1261 billion, India 1014 billion, USA, 275 billion, Indonesia 234 million, Brazil 172 million, and Russia 146 million.

Climate Of Pakistan:

Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry is base of climate condition

Cool Weather — December, March.

Hot Weather — April, June

Monsoon Weather — July - September.

Post Monsoon — October - Mid December.