

**Subject ,Pak Studies**

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**Mister assignment**

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**1<sup>st</sup> semester**

Attempt all the following Questions.

Q1. Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed khan's educational and political services for the muslims.

Q2.Explain First Political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Q3.What do you know about the geography of pakistan?

Ans#1.

- Sir Syed educational services:-

Sir Syed Ahmad khan was the first Muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of Muslim community.

1. Two madrassahs in Muradabad(1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.
  2. In 1864 sir Syed Ahmad laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.
  3. M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in 1875.
  4. In 1877 M.A.D high school was given the status of a college and inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton later on, this college became university in 1920 A.D.
- Two nation theory:-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponents of "Two nations theory" because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindus were not sincere towards the Muslims. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare, commissioner of Benares, he remarked " Now I'm convinced that both these communities will not join whole-heartily in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

Ans#2:

- 1<sup>st</sup> phase 1947 to 1958:-

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947, Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister:

Based at the prime minister's secretariat, the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960 "7" prime ministers had served between 1947 until martial law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

- Governor generals of Pakistan:-
  1. Quaid-e-Azam
  2. Khwaja Nizam Uddin
  3. Ghulam Muhammad
  4. Sikandar Mirza
- Prime ministers of Pakistan:-
  1. Liaqat Ali Khan (14 August-16 Oct-1951)
  2. Nizam Uddin (17 Oct 1951- 17 Oct 1963)
  3. Muhammad Ali Bogra(17 April-12 August 1955)
  4. Chaudhary Muhammad Ali ( 12 Aug 1955- 12 Sep 1956)
  5. Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi (12 Sep 1956- 17 Oct 1957)
  6. I.I Chandigarh (16 Dec 1957)

## 7. Feroz khan Noon (7 Oct 1958)

Ans#3:-

- Geography of Pakistan:-

Pakistan is located in South Asian it forms the northwest of subcontinent of indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23,31 and 36,45 north and between the longitude of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west of Iran, to the east by India, to the north by Afghanistan which is called “ Durind line”, into the south by Arabia sea. Pakistan border with India 1610Km, border with China 585Km, border with Afghanistan 2252km and border with Iran 805km.

- Area and population:-

Pakistan covers area of 796096 km square.

Population vise provinces

1. Punjab
2. Sindh
3. KPK
4. Balochistan

Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area where as Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3<sup>rd</sup> with 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of the area now forming population was only 3 caror and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7<sup>th</sup> most populated country of the world. China 1261 billion, India 1014 billion, Lisa 275 million, Indonesia 224million, Brazil 172 million, and Russia 146 million.

- Climate of Pakistan:-

Climate of Pakistan is extreme, dry in base of climate condition.

Cold weather- December, march

Hot weather- April, June

Monsoon weather- July-september

Post monsoon- october- mid December.