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**Q1·Discuss·Sir·Syed·Ahmed·khan's·educational·and·political·services·for·the·muslims¶**

Ans:sir·syerd·Ahmed·khan:¶

sir·syed·ahmed·khan·flourished·frim·1817·to·189AD·as·the·founder·of·aligharh·movement·heis·ranked·among·the·greatest·muslim·reformers·of·the·19<sup>th</sup>·centuries·after·the·war·of·independence·(1857)·when·British·unleashed·a·wave·of·vengeance·Against·the·Muslim·as·a·result·of·the·atrocities·of·the·British·The·Muslim·were·cut·off·from·the·minister·and·a·political·social·

economic and educational development. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader to realise that the Muslim continue to keep himself along from the political social and educational activity then they will be completely absorbed by the Hindu community ¶

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**Sir syed's education servies:** Sir syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realise that important Education from the people In order to knowledge he opened the following educational institutions after Society which Revolutioned the life of the community ¶  
1) madrassassads and Moradabad 1858 and gharaiabad 1862 open in important education in prison ¶  
2) In 1864 sir syed lead the foundation Of scientific society which translated English words into urdu ¶  
3) In 1875 high school Aligarh was founded ¶

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**Political service of sir syed Ahmed Khan:** ¶

· sir syed is the father of two nation theory. ¶

**Q2. Explain first political and constitutional phases from 1947 to 1958?** ¶

Ans. **First Phase 1947 – 1958:-** ¶

After the partition of India on the mid night of 14th and 15th August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system of prime minister. ¶

Based at the prime minister secretariat the governor general of Pakistan Quaid e Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15th August 1947. ¶

Before the presidential system in 1960 Seven (7) prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshallq 1958 by General Ayub khan.

Governor General Of Pakistan:-

First = Quaid e Azam (1947 to 1948)

Second = Khwaja Nazimudin (1948 to 1951)

Third = Ghulam Muhmand (1951 to 1955)

Fourth = Sikandar Mirza (1955 to 1958)

Prime minister of Pakistan:-

First = Liaquat ali khan (1947 to 1951)

2nd = Khwaja Nazimudin (1951 to 1953)

3rd = M. Ali Bogra (1953 to 1955)

4th = Choudary Muhammad Ali (1955 to 1956)

5th = Hussain shaheed sohar wardi (1956 to 1957)

6th = I.I Chandi Garh (17.oct.1957 to 16.Dec.1957)

7th = Feroz khan Noon (1957 to 1958).

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**Q3. What do u know about the Geography of Pakistan?**

Ans: **The Geography of pakistan**

a profound blend of landscapes varying from plains to deserts, forests, and plateaus ranging from the coastal areas of the Arabian Sea in the south to the mountains of the Karakoram, Hindukush, Himalayas ranges in the north. Pakistan geologically overlaps both with the Indian and the Eurasian tectonic plates where its Sindh and Punjab provinces lie on the north-western corner of the Indian plate while Balochistan and most of the Khyber Pakhtunkhwa lie within the Eurasian plate which mainly comprises the Iranian Plateau. Gilgit-

Baltistan and Azad Kashmir lie along the edge of the Indian plate and are prone to violent earthquake here the two tectonic plates collide. ¶

Pakistan is bordered by India to the east, Afghanistan to the northwest and Iran to the west while China borders the country in the northeast. The nation is geopolitically placed within some of the most controversial regional boundaries which share disputes and have many-a-times escalated military tensions between the nations, e.g., that of Kashmir with India and the Durand Line with Afghanistan. Its western borders include the Khyber Pass and Bolan Pass that have served as traditional migration routes between Central Eurasia and South Asia. ¶

.....The end..... ¶