

"Little Page"

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Subject \_\_\_\_\_ Maxillofacial Surgery.

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(2)

Q No (1)

Ans → (a)

Oral mucosa :-

Def the oral mucosa is the mucus membrane lining inside of the mouth & consist of stratified squamous epithelium term as "oral epithelium" & underlying the connective tissue termed lamina as propria. as known as oral mucosa.

(B) Ans :-

- (1) Stratified squamous epithelium.
- (2) lamina propria (a) Connective Tissue.

(C) Ans :-

- (i) Masticatory mucosa.
- (ii) lining mucosa.
- (iii) specialized mucosa.

→ lining mucosa consist of 60% of Total mucosa.

(D) Ans :-

(\*) Connective Tissue papillae  
it consist of loose connective tissue with in the connective tissue papillae along with blood vessels & nerve tissue.



(2)

(\*) Basement membrane: →

it is the interface b/w the oral epithelium & lamina propria similar to the epidermis & dermis

(\*) Rate ridges: →

Rate ridges are also known as rate process.

Rate Ridges are the epithelial extension that project to the underlying connective tissue in skin in mucus membrane.

(E) Ans: →

Specialized mucosa name is given because they consist of taste buds.

(OR)  
Although it is masticatory mucosa but by function due to high extensibility & lingual papillae & it is classified as specialized mucus membrane.



(3)

① NO (2)

(A) Ans: →

layer of keratinized epithelium.

- (1) Stratum basale
- (2) Stratum spinosum.
- (3) Stratum granulosum.
- (4) Stratum corneum.

(B) Ans: →

- Stratum basale
- Stratum spinosum.

(C) Ans: →

pyknotic nucleus: →

it is the irreversible condensation of chromatin cell undergoes necrosis or apoptosis

pyknotic nucleus are present in the outer most layer in parakeratinized epithelium

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(4)

Q No (3)

(A) Ans: →

Extraction :-

Extraction also referred as exodontia or exodontics "the removal of tooth from the dental alveolus in the alveolar bone as known as extraction."

Types of extraction :-

- (1) Simple extraction
- (2) Surgical extraction.

(B) Ans: :-

→ Type of "surgical extraction"

→ ~~we chose~~ → we chose surgical extraction because of to gain access to remove carious tooth, curve & thick root which is firmly embedded in the bone. to less damage or tear the soft tissue for this type of extraction first we give incision.

Cut the crown portion of tooth by bur means hemisection & used elevator for curved roots.



(5)

(c) AMS:-

\* Indication:->

- > Severe Caries.
- > PDL disease.
- > Mobile Tooth.
- > Pulp necrosis
- > Periapical abscess.

\* Contra Indication:->

- > uncontrolled diabetes
  - > leukemia
  - > Hypertension.
  - > Hyperthyroidism.
  - > osteoporosis
- 
-



(b)

Q No 6(4)

(A) Ans:-

Curettage:-

Curettage is the surgical name for scraping or scooping away of tissue that is infected, necrotic or that is granulated. as known as curettage.

Importance of Curettage:-

- Stop bleeding
- Best Healing
- No post operative pain mean dry socket or alveolar osteitis
- No post operative swelling.

(B) Ans

After the seven (7) days.



(7)

(C) Ans...

Steps of suture removal:->

-> Using tweezers & scissor for suture removal.

-> pull gently on up each knot by the loop by scissor  
-> do

-> gently tug on the thread to come out.

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① No: (5)

(A) Ans:-

Diagnosis:-

-> Dry socket or Alveolar osteitis.

(B) Ans:

Empty space in socket due to clot displacement.



(8)

(C) Ans: →

When the blood clot at the site of extraction is fail to developed or dislodged or dissolved before the wound has healed. it's mean at the site of extraction there is start fibrinolysis of blood cell cause a painful condition we called "dry socket"

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Q NO: (6)

(A) Ans: →

Post operative Instruction: →

- Remove the cotton after 40 minutes later by eat ice cream or taking ice
- Do not spit up to 24 hours.
- Do not rinse upto 24 hours.
- Use soft & cold diet
- After 24 hours rinse the mouth by warm water adding



(9)

of salt up to comming  
3 to 4 days.

→ daily used the medicine.

→

(B) Ans

it is important to give  
post operative instruction to  
patient.

~~to~~ → To Avoid post operative  
pain. bleeding &  
swelling.

→ Best healing by correct  
Time.

Handwritten signature or mark in red ink.