

**Subject ,Pak Studies**

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**Midterm Assignment**

**30 Marks**

**Department: Anesthesia**

**First Semester**

**Attempt all the following Questions.**

Q1. Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims.

**Ans:** Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was born 17 October 1817 in Delhi, Mughal Empire.

Nationality British India.

➤ **Sir Syed Educational Service:**

Study Edinburgh University East India Company College. Established Aligarh Muslim University in 1875.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader, who realized the importance of education for his people. In order to equip the Muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following institutions and societies which revolutionized the life of the Muslim community.

- Two madrasahs in Muradabad 1858 and Ghaziabad 1862 were opened imported education in person.
- In 1864 Sir Syed laid the foundation of a society which translated English works into Urdu.
- M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in 1875.

➤ **Sir Syed Ahmad Khan and ideology of Pakistan:**

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan first used the words "Two Nation" for Hindus and Muslims.

After Hindu-Urdu controversy Sir Syed felt that, it was not possible for Hindus and Muslims to progress as a single nation.

**He Said:**

"I am convinced now that Hindus and Muslims could never become one nation.

Their religion and way of life was quite different from each other."

➤ **Sir Syed Political Service For The Muslim:**

Sir Syed Khan in the same year, founded the Muhammadan Association to promote political cooperation amongst Indian Muslims from different parts of the country. In 1886, he organized the All India Muhammadan Educational Conference in Aligarh, which promoted his vision of modern education and political unity for Muslims

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Q2.Explain First Political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

**Ans: 1st Phase 1947 to 1958:**

After the partition of india on the midnighon 14 and 15 aughust 1947pakistan flowed after brithish system by creating the post of prime minister .

Based at the Prime ministrs secrtrate the governer general of Pakistan Quaid E Azam Appointed Llaqat ali khan to establishand lead toadminstrationon 15 Aughust 1947, before the presidential systemin 1960, “7” prime had Ministers serverd between 1947 untill Marshal law in 1958 by Ayoub khan.

➤ **Governer Generals Of Pakistan:**

- 1<sup>st</sup> Muhammad Ali Jinnah (1876–1948) 15 August 1947
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Sir Khawaja Nazimuddin (1894–1964) 14 September 1948
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Sir Ghulam Muhammad (1895–1956) 17 October 1951
- 4<sup>th</sup> Last Sikander Mirza (1899–1969) 7 August 1955

➤ **Prime Minesters Of Pakistan:**

- 1<sup>st</sup> Mr. Liaqat Ali Khan 15-08-1947 To 16-10-1951
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Khawaja Nazimuddin 17-10-1951 To 17-04-1953
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Mr. Mohammad Ali Bogra 17-04-1953 To 11-08-1955
- 4<sup>th</sup> Ch. Mohammed Ali 11-08-1955 To 12-09-1956
- 5<sup>th</sup> Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi 12-09-1956 To 17-10-1957
- 6<sup>th</sup> I.I Chandigarh 16 December 1957
- 7<sup>th</sup> Last Feroz Khan Noon 7 October 1958

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Q3. What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

**Ans: Geography of Pakistan:**

Pakistan is located in South Asia. It forms the north-west of the subcontinent of India. Pakistan lies between the latitude of 23°31' and 36°45' North and between the longitude of 61°75' and 31° East. It is bounded to the west by Iran, to the east by India, to the north by Afghanistan, and to the south by Arabia Sea. Pakistan's border with India is 1610 km, border with China is 585 km, border with Afghanistan is 2252 km, and border with Iran is 805 km.

➤ **Area And Population of Pakistan:**

Pakistan covers an area of 796,096 km<sup>2</sup>.

Pakistan's provinces are:

-Punjab

-Sindh

-KPK

-Balochistan

Balochistan is the largest province, covering 43% of the total area, while Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3<sup>rd</sup> with 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of population in 1947, the population of the area was only 3 crore, and in respect of population of Pakistan, it is presently 7<sup>th</sup> most populated country in the world.

1<sup>st</sup> China

2<sup>nd</sup> India

3<sup>rd</sup> USA

4<sup>th</sup> Indonesia

5<sup>th</sup> Brazil

6<sup>th</sup> Russia

7<sup>th</sup> Pakistan

➤ **Climate Of Pakistan:**

The climate of Pakistan is extreme, dry in base of climate condition. In the summer season lasting from May to September, the extreme high temperature in the summer and extreme cool in the winter. The summer and winter season is inverted by the rainy season in the northern area, the central part of the country.

➤ **Seasons in Pakistan:**

Could weather: December to March.

Hot weather : start from April to end of June

Monsoon Weather: start from July and end to September.

Post monsoon weather: October to end mid December.

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