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Section: B

Dep: civil

Paper: Architecture and town planning

Q1.point out slums in peahawar. What would you recommend to improve livelihood of people living in slums? While suggesting slum improvements keep the current economic and political situation of the government in mind as well as pay careful attention to the context.

Ans: Names of slums in peshawar:

___ 1.shaheed abaad

2.changar abaad

3.taaj abaad

4.gujjar camp

Gujjar camp:

Gujjar camp is located at

71.4715°E, 34.0093°N near

Peshawar University. In West it is bounded by the Kabul river tributary. The slum is not directly accessible through a road. The nearest transport terminal is available at a distance of 1.5 kilometres on Palosi road in the East through the University of Peshawar campus, and another access is situated 1 kilometre away towards the South on Canal Road and is accessible through congested streets. The nearby slum of Gujjar Camp is Tajabad.

Gujjar camp is a haphazard settlement of mud houses built across the slum with no proper planned streets or mohallas. All the inhabitants are Afghan

refugees who settled in this area in 1980s' after fleeing the Soviet War in Afghanistan.

Currently, there are about 400 to 500 houses in the slum, with an average household size of 11 members.

Improvement or upgradation of living hood in gujjar camp:

There two ways for upgradation

1.complete removal method:

In this method the weak or bad conditioned houses and infrastructures are completely removed and renewed in a reliable way.

2.gradsual upragadion method:

In this method the bad conditioned houses and infra structures are not completely removed but repaired.

Now looking at the condition of our government we can apply the 2nd method because the economic and political situations are not that good.

So the steps we should take for usual upgradation of Gujjar camp are:

Steps for gradual upgradation:

.As we can see the main step for the upgradation of Gujjar camp is to built road so the can get access to easy traveling for education and health facilities etc.

.there is no arrangement people have built houses with out proper planning which is the main reason for water pollution and other diseases.

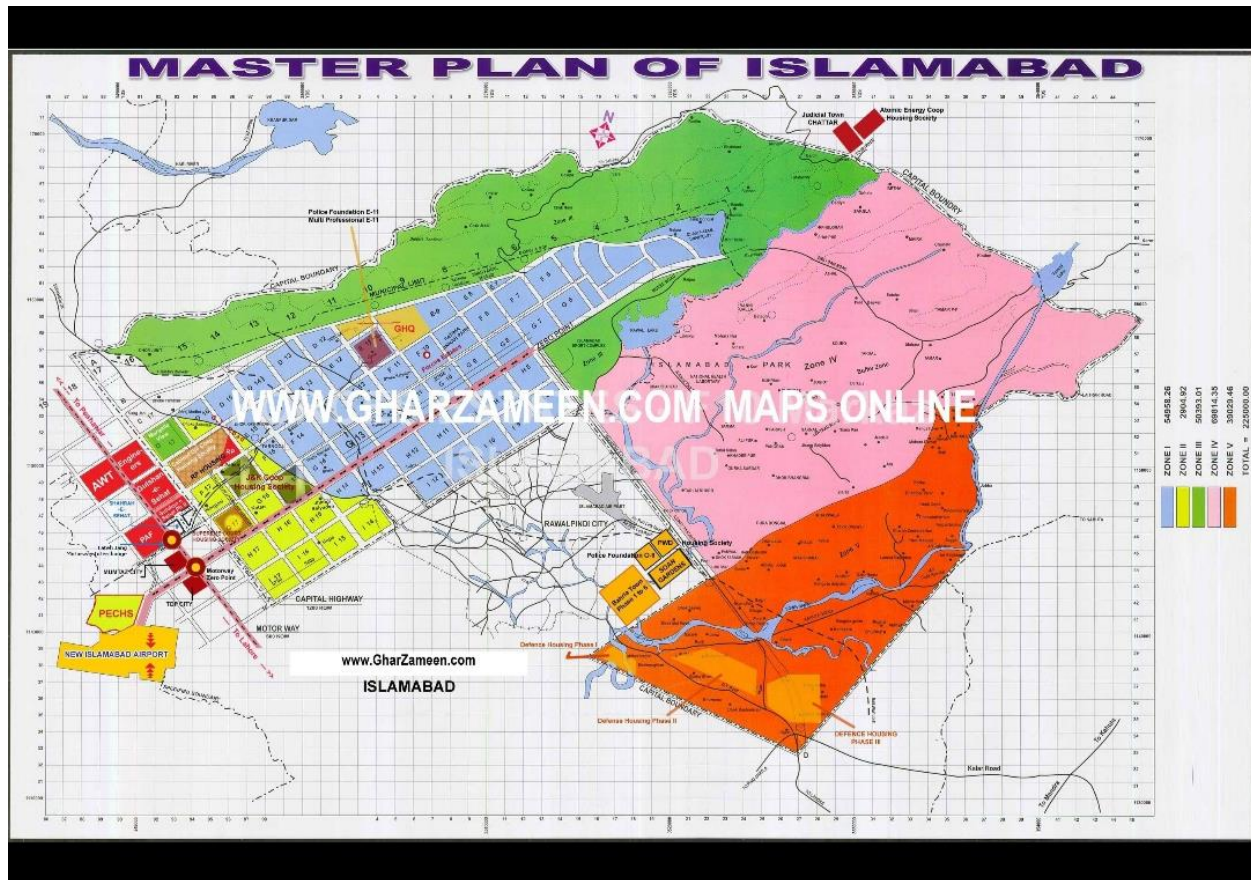
.All the houses are mostly made of mud and other less accurate materials which is a serious threat to their safety we should try to repair most of them.

.There are no proper canals for used water to flow due to which it mixes with clean water and cause health issues the arrangement of water flow should be organised well.

.The people should have access to quality education so they can know and cooperate with government by changing their ways of life.

Q2.Explain the pattern and structure of Islamabad master plan. Also mention what could have be done to make this plan better or mention what was wrong while planning Islamabad by criticizing it.

Ans: This is the master plane of Islamabad.



No we can see that the patterns and structures of Islamabad master plan are explained in the above map.

The lines shows streets and roads while the different colours shows different areas according to their existence for example the green area shows forests trees etc which is not residential area and the blue colour shows the flow of water in different parts the pink colour shows that these areas are less crowded while the red colour shows high crowded and residential areas. The

grey cubes are different passes highly managed and well organised areas where high and middle class lives.

The master plan of Islamabad was given in 1960 when the capital was moved from Karachi.

About the patterns and structure of Islamabad the map shows sector model and as well as multiple nuclei model.

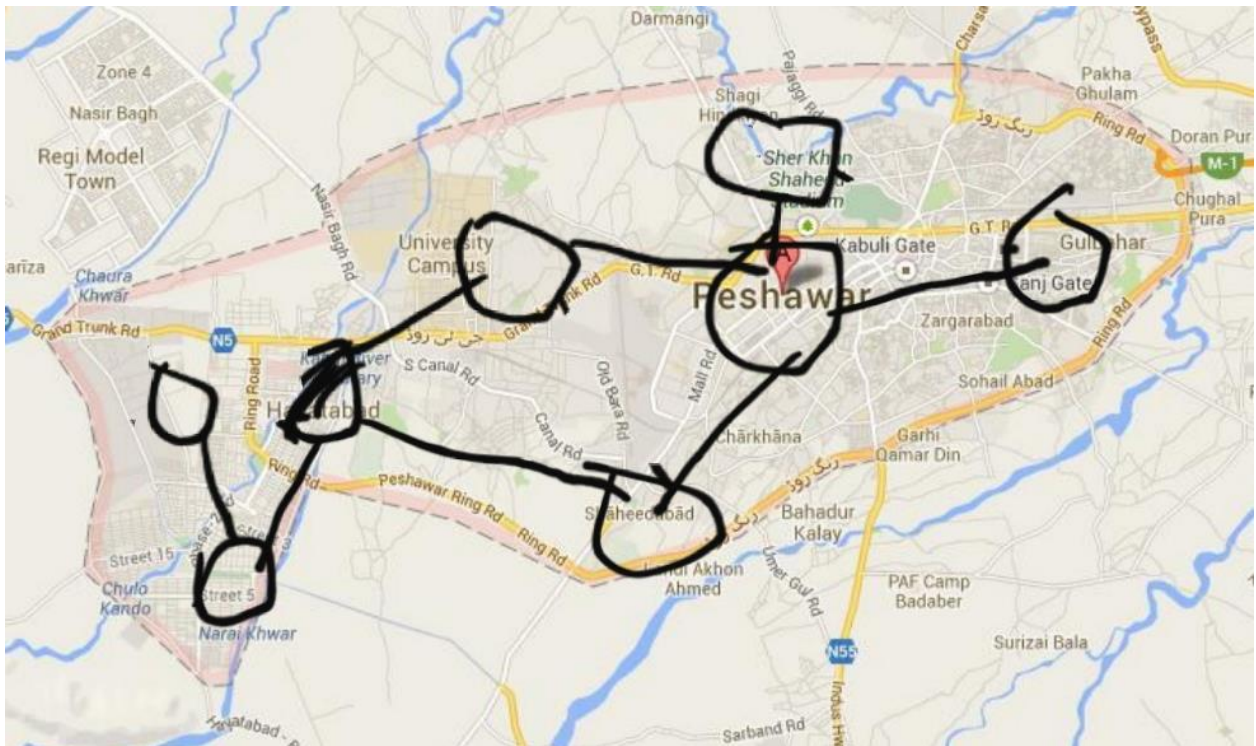
It shows sector model because all the offices in Islamabad originated from blue area multiple nuclei because as the population in blue area increased people started setting offices out.

My opinion:

It is a good plan but in my opinion as we know that Islamabad as the capital will have more population and is still increasing so they should follow the golden city theory to have an organised system. They should also have had given attention to many areas in the map and had made more use of it. They have also eliminated Rawalpindi from the plan which in my opinion is not good they may have their own issues but not including such residential and developing area is not good.

Ans3: Model of Peshawar:

The model of Peshawar is best represented by multiple nuclei model because there are more than one (CBD) according to map given below.



The Peshawar map is a form of topographic and cylindrical map.

It is topographic because it shows only physical features and landscapes.

It is a kind of cylindrical in shape that's why we can say that it is cylindrical.

The end.

_____ This is the best we can do from online classes
now its up to you mam. thanks.