

# SECTION - B

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GR. ENGLISH

P. Studies

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1 Explain First Political and constitutional phase 1947 to 1958?

Answer: 1<sup>st</sup> PHASE - (1947-1958)

After the partition of India on mid night of 14 and 15 August 1947.

Pakistan followed the British system.

\* First Gov-General of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam.

In 1947, the founding fathers of Pakistan agreed to appoint Liaquat Ali Khan as

the country's first prime minister

with Muhammad Ali Jinnah as

both first governor-general and speaker of the

State Parliament.  
Mountbatten had offered  
sever as Governor - general  
of both India and Pakistan  
but Jinnah refused this offer  
when Jinnah died of  
tuberculosis in 1948.

Islamic scholar Maulana  
Shabbir Ahmad Usmani  
described Jinnah's death  
of the prophet's passing  
Usmani asked Pakistan  
to remember Jinnah's message  
of "unity, Faith and  
Discipline, and work to  
fulfil his dream:

to create a solid bloc  
of all muslim states from  
Karachi to Ankara, from  
Pakistan to Morocco.

He [Jinnah] wanted to  
see the Muslim of the  
world united under the  
banner of Islam as  
an effective check against  
the aggressive designs  
of their enemies.

The first formal step to  
transform Pakistan into an  
ideological Islamic state  
was taken in March 1949  
when Liaquat Ali Khan  
introduced the  
objectives resolution.

in the constituent Assembly.

The objectives Resolution  
declared that sovereignty  
over the entire universe  
belongs to Allah Almighty.

support of the objective  
Deobandi who occupied  
the position of Shaykh-  
al-Islam in Pakistan.

in 1949, and Maulana  
Mawdudi of Jamaat-Islami.

2- What do you know about the Geography of Pakistan?

Ans:

Geography of Pakistan

Geographical location of Pakistan

It is located South Asia.

Pakistan Border 1610 Km

Pakistan share China

580 Km.

Pakistan share Afghanistan

2252 Km.

1892 Sir Durrand lines

Pakistan share Iran

805 Km.

Costal line 700 Km.

Area and Population

Pakistan covers the area

796096.

Proviences:

Balochistan is the largest

Provience which is

cover 43% cover.

second largest Punjab

is covering 25%.

Third Sindh is covering about

17.7 area.

Forth KP 13% of Pakistan

Current

Prime minister: Imran Khan

Capital: Islamabad

Population: 212.2 million

President: Arif Alvi

3- Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's  
educational and political services  
for the Muslims

Answer:

Sir

Syed Ahmad Khan

1- Sir Syed Ahmad Khan Born 1780

2- Philosopher

3- Writer

4- Islamic Reformer

→ Sir Syed Ahmad born 1817  
in DELHI

→ Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is  
clerk.

→ He is Loyalist.

After on he is chief  
Assessment officer, Bimior

court . After 1857 Revolt  
was suppressed.

→ He published A Booklet

Asbabe - Baghawat - e - Hind

Year 1859.

The name of Sir Syed's  
maternal grand father.

Khawja FARID UDDIN



→ Sir Syed Ahmad Khan Political services for the Muslims.

In the same year, Sir Syed founded the Muhammadan Association to promote political co-operation amongst Indian Muslims from different parts of the country.

In 1886, he organised the All India Muhammadan Educational Conference in Aligarh, which promoted his vision of modern education and political unity for Muslims.