

Subject : Pak Studies  
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Attempt all the following questions:

Question No 1:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement, he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. A systematic movement aimed at reforming the social, political & educational aspects of the muslim community. He founded the scientific society in 1863 to translate major works in the science and modern arts into urdu. He came to the rescue of his co-religionist after the war of independence (1857) when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslim. As a result of the atrocities of the British the muslim wave cut of from the mainstream of political, social, economic & educational development. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan realise that muslim



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will completely absorbed by the Hindu community. If the Muslims continued to keep themselves along from the political, social & educational activities.

### Sir Syed Ahmed Khan Educational Services ::

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people. He opened some educational institutions & societies which revolutioned the life of the muslim community.

1. M.A.D high school Aligarh was founded in (1875)
2. Two Madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) & Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in persian.
3. In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated english work into urdu.



4. In 1877, M.A.D high school was given the status of a college & inaugurated by, viceroy lord litten later on, this college became a university in 1920 A.D

### Sir Syed Political Services:

He was the greatest exponent of "two nation theory" after the urdu. Hindi controversy. He was convinced to realize the muslim & hindus cannot be together. He was the founder of Aligarh movement he launched it because there was educational backwardness, economic backwardness, need to improve the social ~~status~~ status of people & to maintain good relations with british rulers.

### Question No 2:

#### 1<sup>st</sup> Phase (1947-1958)

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 & 15 august 1947, Pakistan followed the british system by creating the post of a prime minister.



The Governor General of Pakistan Quaid e Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah appointed Liaqat Ali Khan as the first Prime Minister of Pakistan to lead his administration from 15 August 1947.

### Prime Ministers of Pakistan:

1. Liaqat Ali Khan (14 August - 16 Oct<sup>1951</sup>)
2. Nazim uddin (17 Oct 1951 - 17 Oct 1953)
3. Muhammad Ali Bogra (17 April - 12 Aug 1955)
4. Chaudry Muhammad Ali (12 Aug 1955 - 12 Sep 1956)
5. Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi  
12 Sept 1956 - 17 Oct 1957
6. I.I Chandigarh  
16 Dec - 1957
7. Feroz Khan Noon  
7 Oct - 1958

## Governor Generals of Pakistan:

1. Quaid-e-Azam
2. Khwaja Nazimuddin
3. Ghulam Muhammad
4. Sikandar Mirza.

## Question No 3:

### Geographical location of Pakistan:

Pakistan is located in South Asia, from the northwest of subcontinent of indo-pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north & between the longitudes of 61, 75 & 31 east.

### Border with other countries:

#### China:

China is bounded at north. Shares a border of 585 km long.

**Iran:** Iran lies at the south west & shares a border of 805 km.

**India:** India is located at east with 1610 km long border.



**Afghanistan:** Afghanistan lies at Northwest shares a border of 2252 km. which is also known as Durand line.

**Arabian Sea:** Arabian Sea lies at the South of Pakistan.

### Area & Population:

Pakistan covers the area of  $\approx 796096$  km square.

### Largest Provinces:

1. KPK is the 4th largest province covering 13 percent of total area.
2. Sindh is the 3rd largest province of Pakistan covering 17% percent of total area.
3. Punjab is the 2nd largest province of Pakistan. Covering 25% percent of total area.
4. Balochistan is the 1st largest province of Pakistan covering 43% percent of the total area.

## Populated Provinces:

Punjab is the most populated Province.

Sindh is the second most populated province.

KPK is the third most populated province.

Balochistan comes at the fourth position from population point of view.

## Pakistan's Population:

At the time of partition in 1947 the population of Pakistan was only 3 crore but ~~now~~ now Pakistan is the 6<sup>th</sup> most popular country of the world. There is around 210 million population in Pakistan.

## Climate of Pakistan:

Based on climatic conditions it is extreme day. Pakistan weather is too hot in summers & too cold in winters.



⇒ Duration of its Season are:

**Cold weather:**

December - March

**Hot weather:**

April - June

**Monsoon weather:**

July - September

**Post Monsoon weather:**

October - Mid December