* ● Muhammad Usman
* ● I.D 13370
* ● Sub: BioEthics..
* ● B.S, MLT.
* ● Q1, patient Autonomy. And Explain important role in bioethics .?
* Ans: Patient Rights Independence .
* ○ The respecting Of the patient autonomy is
* ○ One of the Fundamental Principle on.
* ○ Which Biomedical ethics is based .
* ○ It is the right if patient to make decision
* ○ Above there medical care.
* ○ Right to make decision for themselves
* ○ According .
* ●
* ● Importance :
* ○ ​incapacity of patient
* ○ Incompetent
* ○ take care of patient discussion
* privacy..
* ● Q2,​ important of confidentiality Give example.
* ● Importance
* ○ .There are Four pillars. ​Autonomy.​
* ○ Patient gets to decide who has access to their personal information.
* ● Implied promise​ :
* ○ Doctor will hidden the patient discussion.
* ● Virtue Ethics.
* ○ Patient will convince the doctor will not breach the discussion. ● Consequentialist.
* ○ Breaking confidentiality will break the patient trust.
* ● Patient Consent To Breach : ○ E.g,​ Medical insurance
* ● Within Healthcare Term.
* ○ Respect the patient.
* ○ It will be patient wish to share patient information discuss with clinician and his
* staff etc.
* ● Disclosure In Public Interest.
* ○ Prevent serious harm to third party .
* ○ Prevent serious crime.
* ● Discloser To Statutory Bodies.
* ○ Communicable disease reporting.
* ○ Birth Death termination of pregnancy
* ○ Court order.
* Q3. ​What is difference between beneficence and non maleficence. ?
* Beneficences..
* ○ Is a Value in which the provider takes action or recommends course that are in the patients. best interest.
* ○ Sterilise the equipment.
* ○ Waste the equipment after use.
* ○ Care of patient .
* ○ Gently work.
* NonMaleficence.
* ○ Is closely related to beneficent abstaining from any action that may bring harm to the patient.
* ○ Do not harm the patient
* ○ Do not prescribe extra medicine
* ○ Listen the patient complaint
* .
* Deliberative Model.
* ○ Respect the patient discussion and convince the patient
* ○ Doctor is seen as friend.
* Q4 the definition of veracity is truthfully and accuracy
	+ It is an important principle of bioethics.
	+ It is not ok to lie a Paitent for any reason
* The most important part of truth telling is revealing all required details of a Paitent medical condition to them also is the risk and benefits of a procedure and prognosis
	+ It’s the basis of trust relationship between the Paitent and health care
	+ Veracity is important in bioethics because if you didn’t take care or lie to your Paitent or client it may effect your business or humanity
* Example..
* •Truth telling in bioethics is related to that of informed consent as it involves paternalistic concern against the autonomy interest of Paitent.
* •For genuinely good reason. A physician may wonder wether it is best to tell the complete truth to patient.
* Q5 there are four model of doctor Paitent relationship
* 1 Inference model
	+ - .doctor will discuss Paitent management and clarify the patient that patient will understand.
* •Respect the Paitent discussion
* •doctor will seen as doctor
* 2 Paternalistic.
* •similar relationship as fathers and child hence.
* •Father overriding decision of child
* •Doctor seen as a father figure
* 3 informative Model
* •Doctor provides Paitent with fact regarding treatment
* •inform Paitent decision
* Q6 Euthanasia is the termination of a very sick persons life in order to relieve them suffering person who have euthanasia has an different condition.
	+ it is carried out by the Paitent request but there are time when they are too ill and decision are made by their relatives medical staff or sometime court.
	+ it is against the law where it is illegal to help a person it is illegal to help a person who kill them self.
	+ Voluntary euthanasia or assisted suicide can lead to important of up to 14 years.
* Why it is major issue
	+ Euthanasia is ethical issue because it is controversial
	+ it is the issue about the death or life decision euthanasia means a good death and it is concerned with a person right to chose whether they select death or life it is her/his own decision