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Subject: Pak Studies

Q (1)

Ans = Idiological rational with special reference to Sir Syed Ahmed Khan:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan (1817-1898), initially worked for East India Company as a jurist. After the 1857 Independence war, he published "The Causes of Indian Mutiny" (Risala asbab baghawat-e-Hind) - a daring critique at the time. To promote established Aligarh muslim university (1875) founded Scientific Society of Aligarh. Denounced Congress for being pro-hindu.

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and established muslim League  
Sir Syed Ahmed was  
criticized by Ulama at the  
time for his approach  
towards religion.

Sir Syed Ahmed was the  
pioneer of two nation  
theory.

He initiated Aligarh move-  
ment which rendered its  
services on the social  
as well as religious  
basis for the muslim  
Sub-continent.

The hindu urdu controversy  
convinced Sir Syed Ahmed  
to think about differences  
between hindus and muslims.

He used the word two  
nations for hindus and muslims  
in 1868 for the first  
time.

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He give his famous two-  
nation theory which became  
basis of the Pakistan movement.

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan first  
and foremost objective was  
to modernize the muslims  
following the western  
culture values that could  
create friendly atmosphere  
for the two communities.  
He motivated his comm-  
unity to learn the  
western.

① To remove the state of  
tension between the muslims  
and the british gov't, and

② To induce them to get  
jobs and other facilities  
under the new gov't.

The ideas of Sir Syed may  
be .

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(4) To create an atmosphere of mutual understanding b/w the british govt. and the muslims.

(5) To motivate the muslims to learn western education.

(6) To persuade muslims to abstain from agitational politics.

Q-4)

Ans = Culture of Indus valley Civilization

### Religion:

Some Indus valley seals show swastikas, which are found in other religions world wide, especially in Indian religion such as Hinduism, Buddhism are alleged to have been present before and during the early Harappan period.

Shiva lingam have been found in the Harappan remains.

### Arts and Crafts:-

Various sculptures, seals, pottery, gold jewelry and anatomical detailed figurines in steatite, bronze, and terracotta have been found at excavation sites.

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A number of gold, terracotta and stone figurines of girls in dancing poses. These terra-cotta figurines include cows, bears, monkeys, and dogs.

### Writing Skills:

The people of the Indus Valley Civilization also developed a writing system which was used for several hundred years.

### Government:

There was no single ruler but several. Mohenjo-daro had a separate ruler and so for the Harappa Society had no ruler everybody enjoyed equal status.

Q-75)

Ans: Foreign policy of Pakistan:

Our foreign policy is one of friendliness and goodwill towards all the nations of the world. We do not cherish aggressive designs against any country or nation. We believe in the principle of honesty and fair play in national and international dealings and are prepared to make our utmost.

The foreign policy of Pakistan is primarily directed to the pursuit of national goals of seeking peace and stability through international cooperation. Special emphasis is laid on economic diplomacy to take advantages offered by the process of globalization.

## Current foreign policy of Pakistan:

Current foreign policy of Pakistan (PFOP) under Imran Khan government. Here question is that does PFOP in Change position. To answer the question, we argue that PoFP is in a Change position at a minor level. We found that the diplomacy which we dubbed "Speech diplomacy" is not enough. To achieve the desired foreign policy there is a need for clear policy that should focus on strategic partnership and flexible consensus.

No state foreign policy to Change were Pakistan has no exception. Since Imran Khan became the P.M of Pakistan.

P.T.O



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(FPOF) Seems to have been  
Change will be explained  
by using Hermann's three  
methods which are program  
change, second, adjustment  
change and last problem  
or goal change. Program  
change means that the  
method of achieving foreign  
policy objective has been  
change. For Imran Khan is  
focusing on the diplomatic  
initiative instead of to use  
the military to resolve the  
issue with India over the  
Kashmir issue. Second the  
adjustment change means  
that change in objectives or  
scope of foreign policy. In  
the case of Pakistan.

Q.2)

Ans- China Pakistan economic Corridor (CPEC) :

Is a framework of regional connectivity. CPEC will not only benefit China and Pakistan but will have positive impact on Iran, Afghanistan, India, Central Asian Republic and the region. The enhancement of geographical linkages having improved road, Rail and air transportation system with frequent and free exchange of goods and people to people contact, enhancing understanding.

China Pakistan Economic Corridor is journey towards economic regionalization in the globalized world. China Pakistan Economic Corridor is hope of better region of the future with peace development growth of economy.

Q-3)

Ans- Leading factors to muslims

Separation:-

There are a few factors:

Religious difference:-

The muslims and hindus have different religion. Islam preaches Tauheed and believes in equality of man before law. Muslims are believed of Allah, Holy prophet (P.B.U.H) The holy book holds a cohesive approach towards life.

Hindu Nationalism:-

A number of Hindus nationalism which spring up from time to time add fuel to the fire by playing up the tension which already existed between the two communities.

Culture difference:

Muslims follow an Islamic culture while hindu follows self built culture. Muslims bury their dead one while hindus burn them. Both hindus and muslims have totally opposite culture.

Social difference:

There are a number of social differences b/w the hindus and muslims. The food, their clothing, words and salutation, the gestures are totally different.

Economic Difference:

After 1857 muslims economy was crushed and all the trade policies were formed in such way to destroy the muslims ambition.

Freedom:-

In the Subcontinent muslim leaders were foreseeing the future of muslims that when British govt will leave Subcontinent hindus will try their best to get Charge cell over subcontinent and the time will openly remove muslims community by killing them the teaching of islam and also with the great freedom.

Self respect and dignity:-

Hindus always hated muslims and they never want to muslims to get success in any field of life. British govt played a vital role in keeping muslims backwards by eliminating all job with the great.