

Subject Pakistan Studies

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Midterm Assignment

30 Marks

Department AHS

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Attempt all the following Questions.

Q1. Explain the importance of ideology in national life?

Ans : Ideology is the set of purposed goal of humans about the society and nature, it is system of beliefs which explain the preferred goal or order existing or purposed, ideology offers interpretation of past explain present and give vision of future. Ideology grows amongst dissatisfied and rejected group usually emerges in the time of crises.

The existed order derives ignored and maltreated groups towards other ideologies which show them other horizon of future and life. Ideology is usually a motivating force which unite the scattered group of people in common plate form to shape the revolution for the achievements of their goals. Ideologies give shape to the revolutions and create new cultures and civilizations. They stress on their adherents to insist on the realization of their ideal through total transformation of society.

Q2. Describe the Services render by Sir Syed Ahmad khan for the cause of indian muslims.

Ans:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was one of the greatest Muslim reformers of India. He interpreted Quran in the light of modern rationalism and science. His greatest achievement was the establishment of the Mohammedan Anglo Oriental College(Also known as Aligarh Muslim University) at Aligarh in 1875.Sir Syed's educational model and progressive thinking inspired Muslims who supported the AIML. Ahmad Khan founded the All India Muhammadan Educational Conference in 1886 in order to promote Western education, especially science and literature, among India's Muslims.

The Aligarh Movement was the push to establish a modern system of education for the Muslim population of British India, during the later decades of the 19th century. The movement's name derives from the fact that its core and origins lay in the city of Aligarh in Northern India and, in particular, with the foundation of the Muhammadan Anglo–Oriental College in 1875.

Q.3. Write any five basic points of ideology of Pakistan.

Ans: Ideology of Pakistan

Pakistan came into existence when the first Muslim put his feet on the soil of the sub continent. (Jinnah)

1. Introduction:

- **Meaning---**from French word “ideologie”
- **First used---** in French revolution by Antoine Destull Tracy
- **Means---** science of Ideas especially concerning social and political life.
- **An ideology presents a particular code of life, which influences the political, social , cultural and economic aspects of human life and thus bring the harmony among the people believing in a particular ideology.**

2. How it emerges

- **Not in a day but is a process of growth and evolution. Neither be dictated nor be promulgated.**
- **Grows amongst the dejected, annoyed and dissatisfied group of society as a challenge to the prevailing social set up.**
- **Emerges when people feel that they are mistreated and the existed ideology does not satisfy them any more.**

3. Significance:

- **Ideology is need of any nation, state or religion.**
- **It determines the goal and direction of moving.**

4. Characteristics of Ideology:

- **Not stagnant**
- **Deals with past, present and future.**
- **Based on some sources.**
- **May have roots in some fanatic slogans.**
- **May depend on political theories.**
- **May emanate some historical facts.**

5. Islamic ideology:

Islamic ideology ---name of principles and norms, which guide Muslim community. Based upon:

- **Sovereignty of Allah, concept of toheed.**
- **Finality of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH)**

6. Ideology of Pakistan:

- Pakistan an ideological state
- Based on ---Islam i.e. a complete code of life
- Direct reaction to the Hindu and British exploitation.
- Revolution against the prevailing system.
- Based upon Two-nation theory.

7. The concept of two nation

Muslim and Hindu are two separate nations and can't be merged. As Muslims want to live according to their own principles so a separate homeland is essential. Difference between two nations can be vied in these elements:

- Religion
- Culture
- Mode of Life
- Language
- Literature
- General attitude
- Psychological factor

8. Sir Syed and two-nation theory

- Pioneer of the theory
- First one to use the word nation for Muslims of sub continent.
- Gradual change in ideas--- first two eyes of beautiful bride then changed the view. In