**IQRA NATIONAL UNIVERSITY**

**School of Management and Social Sciences (Dept. of Business Administration)**

**Semester fall 2020**

**Program dept. of Art and Design, Computer Science, B.Tech Electrical, BBA, AND MMC**

**Mid Term Assignment**

**Time Allowed 6 days**

**Subject Pakistan Studies**

**Total Marks 30**

**(With the name of Allah the most merciful and the most beneficent, May Almighty Allah protects us all from the pandemic situation amen.)**

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| S.No | Questions | Marks |
| Q1. | What is Ideology and what were the Aims And objective of the creation of Pakistan?  **ANSWER:**  Pakistan is the only state that came into being on the basis of ideology,since its establishment it has been demanded to accomplish its basic aim.  **IDEOLOGY**: the social or poitical program of any movement that becomes the collective thinking or objective of a nation is called ideology.  Or  The collective thinking of the nation through which they can plan for accomplishing better future is called ideology.  **IDEOLOGY OF PAKISTAN**:  Islam is the base of ideology of Pakistan. The Ideology of Pakistan is the consciousness of Muslims in the historical prespective of south Asian-sub continent that they were separate nation on the basis religion.  Ideology of Pakistan is described by different scholars as under.  “Ideology of Pakistan and Ideology of Islam has same meaning. Actually Ideology of Pakistan is practical shape of teachings of Islam” –Syed Ali Abbas  “ideology of Pakistan is the name of molding of individual and collective lives according to Islam and also of saving from conflicting ideologies”-DR.Aslam Syed.  **ALLAMA IQBAL AND IDEOLOGY OF PAKISTAN**:  Allama Iqbal was the first person who gave the concept of a separate state for the muslims keeping in view the two nation theory.He clearly explained Ideology of Pakistan through his sayings and poetry.  **AIMS AND OBJECTIVES OF THE CREATION OF PAKISTAN..**  The idea of Pakistan bas Based on the fact that Muslims were a separate nation having their own culture, civilization, customs, literature, religion and way of Life. Islam is a complete code of life for Muslims. They Cannot be merged in any other nation because their philosophy of Life based on The Principles Of Islam. As the Indian Muslims found it difficult to live according to Principles Of Islam in United India. They were forced to demand a separate homeland to safeguard religion economy and political status.   * SETTING UP OF A FREE ISLAMIC SOCIETY:   The main objective of the creation of Pakistan was to establish a free Islamic Society having its own identity and government, practicing its own social principles and religion and inviting the Muslims of the world, particularly and others generally to adopt the Islamic way of life.   * PROTECTION FROM COMMUNAL RIOTS:   The communal Riots on every other day made it clear that the Hindus could monopolies the politics after the departure of The British. The lives of Muslims could never be safe in the united India. The Hindu organizations had again and again asserted that Hindu Raj would be imposed on India after the independence. So to get rid of these atrocities the Muslims demanded their separate state.   * SOCIAL ANDPOLITICAL DEVELOPMENT OF MUSLIMS:   After the war of Independence 1857, the social environment was totally changed. The Muslims were scared of the caste system and other discriminations. They could enjoy neither political nor social liberties; therefore, they preferred to have a separate homeland in which they could live accordng to the teachings of islam.   * PROTECTION OFTWO NATION THEORY:   The Muslims claimed separate nationhood for themselves and they were determined to maintain a separate entity for all times to come. The Muslims believe in separate religion, practice different traditions, and have their own history and their cultural heritage. Their claim was absolutely true. It was their right to keep their separate entity alive and to enjoy all human rights. This was not possible in undivided India.   * ESTABLISHMENT OF ISLAMIC STATE:   Islam is a complete code of life. The Muslims wanted to implement the system practically. This could not be attained in United India therefore, they passed a resolution and demanded an Islamic state in the North East and North West of South Asia. | 10 |
| Q2. | What were the efforts of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan for Education?  **ANSWER:**  **INTRODUCTION:**  Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the one who gave the idea of two nation theory,He was born on 17th October,1817 and belonged to a noble family of Dehli.  Sir Syed playedvital role In establishing and promoting Education amongst the Muslims of sub continent.  **EDUCATION SERVICES OF SIR SYED AHMAD KHAN:**   * **Advice to muslims to change their attitude towards English education:**   The muslims could not compete with hindus because they did not acquired English education out of extreme hatred about British.he clearly told muslms that if the wont acquire modern education they wont get te status in society. He convinced them that hindus progressed because they were well advanced in education.   * **Establishment Of Education Institute:**   Following are the Education institutes established by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan.  In the year 1859, he established a school at Muradabad.  In the year 1863,sir syed established a scientific society for the purpose of translating scientific work into Urdu at Ghazipur.   * **Visit to Englnd**:   Sir Syed wend to Englan in 1869with his son Syed Mehmood. He got impressedby the system of Cambridge and Oxford so thought to make same set up in India.   * **ANJUMAN-TARAKI-MUSALMANE-HIND.**   Sir Syed found anjuman taraki musalman hind which wasmeant to protect urdu language.and to find out why muslims are reluctant to learn enlish and find ways to get rid of this attitude.   * **Establishment Of School And College In Aligrh.**   Sir Syed established school in 1875andcollege in 1877 in Aligarh.  **CONCLUSION:**  Helped in promotion of modern education in muslims.  MAOand M.A.O coference soonbecame the centre of social, cultural and political activities of muslims.  Several great muslim leaders came out of M.A.O  It helped in development of two nation theory and establishment of Pakistan. | 10 |
| Q3. | Write down any form of government and also describe what are the advantages and disadvantages of that form of government for Pakistan which you have written?  ANSWER:  There are different forms that makes up the government i.e Democracy,Oligarchy,Monarchy and Dictatorship.  **DEMOCRACY:**  A system of government by the whole population or all the eligible members of a state, typically through elected representatives.  Or  The rule of the people, for the people and by the people is called democracy.It is considered to bethe best form of goverment.  **ADVANTAGES OD DEMOCRACY FOR PAKISTAN**:  Democracy is considered to be the best form of government in the world because it involves people of the state to run the state affairs.  The leader is selected by the people amonst them by majority voting so he knows well the problems of the them.  A democratic state is easily recognized by the world rather than a dictator ruled state who has come by force and abolish constitution.  Other countries are willing to have interations with a democratic state,which helps in growing the economy of the state.  **DISADVANTAGES OF DEMOCRACY:**  Democracy is really good if its practiced rightly but unfortunately in Pakistan due to unfair means and corruption the Democracy is not practiced the way it should be,and constanly state has been taken over by dictators due to which it has to bare loss. ,but still the country had been more progressive duringthe marshall lawas compare to democracy. | 10 |