

Subject Islamic studies	instructor: Mr. Saad Haider
Final term Assignment	50 Marks
Department AHS	Second Semester

Answer the following questions.

- Q1.What is the meaning of zakat ? and explain its objectives
 - Q2.Write prime categories of prayers and what is the difference between nafl and wajib prayer?
 - Q3. write any five signs of before the day of judgement.
 - Q4.what is hajj and explain benefits of hajj.
 - Q5, what is tawhid and prophethood in islam?

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Paper. Islamic studies

QN(1)

Ans. Meaning of zakat

• Zakat literally means to be " clear,to grow, to increase" it comes from the root letter za,kaf,ya, which has several meaning

- To be clean
- To pay the obligatory Charity
- To be pure, innocent
- To be better in purity
- And To be prize oneself , to justify

. It has been used in Quran to mean all of these things .it can also be considered a form of sadqha given to the poor.

Objective of zakat

- 1.** Love of wealth Is an innate human tendency ,and does whatever he possible to acquire it. It is for this reason that Islam requires him to pay zakat to purify heart from selfishness and greed, as the Quran states. “ take zakat from their wealth to purify and Clean them.
- 2.** Paying zakat nurtures feeling of affection and harmony and fosters community cohesion. Because people generally have a disposition to like those who do them a good turn , member of the Muslim society become so close knit that they resemble bricks of a building, supporting one another.
- 3.** Paying zakat is a vivid expression of true worship and total submission to Allah. When the wealthy pay zakat they actually obey Allah's commands, recognising that all prosperity comes from Allah's favor and grace..etc

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QN(2)

Ans. Prime categories of prayers

- . **Fard prayers.** Fard prayers are compulsory for Muslim
- . **wajib prayers.** This is obligatory prayer
- . **Sunnah prayers.** It was the practice of the Holy prophet
- . **Nafl prayers.** Nafl prayers are optional or involuntary prayers

. Deference between nafl and wajib prayers

- ‘**Fard**’means a rule which must be obeyed or the most essential. Rule and regulations of Islamic sharih which are proved as mandatory and inviolable by irrefutable proof from the Holy Quran and Sunnah.(fund in all major book of Hadith) are called fard. A fard can not be violated in any situation .if denied, Faith (Iman) will be Lost and if rejected , one become kafir (disbeliver) . Fard are two type. 1. Fard Ain. 2. Fard kifaya.
- **Wajib** according to the Islamic shariah, position of wajib duties is next to fard. This is obligatory prayer. This are almost like fards. If one denies Denis or reject wajib , he doesn’t become a kafir. But he is committing a big sin. For instance , salah of two Eid occasion and witr salah

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QN(3)

Ans. Sign before of the day of jadumment.

- **Dress of men and women.**

. ‘ women would dress like men ’ and we already see them today with trousers, jocket and perhaps , a tie, and women would be dressed and yet be naked , and this prophecy, also ,is now fulfilled when women Walk in public dressd, yet naked , as they do today.

. Women would arrange their hair to look like the hump of a camel and this sign was already occur, we see it everyday.

Homosexuality and lesbianism.

. Homosexuality and lesbianism would become common place ,and that is now happing before our Very eyes.

Social accpetence and legal protection.

. For this abominable sexual perversion is gaining ground.

Fornication and adultery

. Marriage itself now seems destinad to become obsolete Fornication and adultery would become commonplace, that , also appear to have already been fullfilid in a modern world.

Imbalance in the number of men and women.

. Disproportion in the number Of men and women to Such an extent ” one man would have to mantin (not marrey) fifty women.

Religious knowledge will disappear.

. Religious knowledge will disappear since they righty guided Schlr of Islam are demonisd , marginalized" banned"or declared to be great security risk.

Killing will be increased

Children Will be killed

Earth quek

Earth queq is more etc..

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QN(4)

Ans. What is Hajj

- It is one of largest piligrimages in the world , and is the fifth pillar of Islam , a religious duty that must do it at least once in the their lifetime by every able bodied Muslim who can afford to do so. The piligrimages occur from the 8th to the 12th of dhu-al-hajjah. The 12th and last month of the Islamic calendar, the Gregorian Data of the Hajj changes From years to years. Ihram is the name given to which Muslim live while on the piligrimages.

Benefits of Hajj

- . In Hajj there are many benefits for a Muslim both in this world and the Hereafter.
- . As for religious benefits , when Muslim perform the Hajj in the best way it is a way of showing obedience band love for Allah.
- . Hajj also purify the pilgrims from their sins. As for worldly benefits .
- . Hajj season is an annual gathering for Muslim from all over the world where they meet to consult each other and cooperate in all that is beneficial.

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QN(5)

Ans. What is tawhid

- Tawhid means “ onensee”, and “ uniqueness”
- . The concept of tawhid is that God is one and unique.and that there is only one God , Allah to be worshipped and obeyed.the technical meaning of tawhid is that. Allah is one in his attribute and he is the only one who is worthy to be worshipped and obeyed.tawhid has three kind ..1. in being .2. in attribute.3. in worship.

So tawhid means belief in Allah ..

Prophthod in Islam.

. Risala means prophthod.

Risalt derived from the world rasal which means to send . In Islamic terms b, it means to convey the message of the God to his worshipper. The word pagamber Which is of Persian language has almost the same meaning . One who has a message .

From the point of view of reilgious as well as Islamic terminalogy tbery is some different between prophet and a messenger. Nabee(prophet) Is a general words but the word rasool (messenger) is a term exclusively used for a few members of people. Every messenger is a prophet but every prophet Is not a messenger. A messenger Is descended with a new book . Often it is so happened that a rasool was considered the founder of a new religion later on by if followers . But this was not the case With prophet..so in Islam rasalt means prophthod..

