Subject Islamic studies instructor: Mr. SaadHaider

Final term Assignment 50 Marks

Department AHS Second Semester

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# Answer the following questions.

Q1.What is the meaning of zakat?­ and explain itsobjectives

Zakat:

* zakat comes from word zakaa wich means to increase ,purify and bless.
* Zakat is an islamic finance term reffering to the obligation that an individual has to donat a certain proportion of wealth each year.
* Zakat is to share a small part of Allahs material blessings with people who are materially less.

Parcentage of zakat:

Amount of zakat donation should be 2.5% of our total wealth accumulated over the year.

Objectives of zakat:

* Establish a welfer system in the society
* Ensure circulation of wealth.
* Creat spirit of shairing.
* Reduce love for wealth.
* Genrate harmony in the community.

Recipient of zakat:

* Fuqara.
* Masakeen.
* Administratore.
* influencing heart.
* Freeing from bandage.
* Debtors.
* In way of allah.
* Wayfarer.

Importance of zakat:

Purification:

Zakat purifies the possession and the spirituality of one who gives it.

Closer to Allah:

Giving zakat bring you closer to Allah and increases your faith in him.

Good reward by Allah:

Allah give good rewad those who pay zakat.

Q2.Write prime categories of prayers and what is the difference between nafl and wajib prayer?

Prayers:

* Prayer is one of the five pillers of islam the most well known and an obligatory act in islam is the performance of five daily prayers in islam.
* In arabic prayer is known as salat which means to demonstrate servitude to Allah by means of certain actions.

Categories of prayers:

salat is the obligatory muslim prayers, performed five times each day by muslims.

Prayers in islam are classified into categories based on degree of obligation.

Classification is:

* Fard
* Wajib
* Sunnah
* Nafl

Diference between wajib and nafl prayers:

Nafl:

* in islam a nafl is an optional muslim salat.
* They are not consider as obligatory but are thought to confer extra benefit on the person performing them.

Wajib:

Wajib \_witr

* Wajib is a religious duty, something that muslims are obliged to do
* Wajib is an Islamic prayer that is performed at night after Isha or befor fajr this is called witr prayer .
* Prophet (S.A.W) said that: O you people of the Quran perform the witr prayer,for Allah is one and he loves the witr.
* Witr prayer is mandatory to perfom.

Q3. writeany five signs of before the day of judgment.

Signs before the Day of Judgment:

The three earth quakes:

Major signs before the Day of Judgment are 3 earth quakes that will occur .

One will occur in the east one will West and one in the arabian peninsula.

The smokes:

Signs mention by the prophet may the mercy and blessings of Allah be upon him is that of the smoke Allah refers to this event in the Quran.

The rising of the sun from west:

According to the large comontators of Quran and hadith sun will shin from west in this day.

The beast of the earth:

The beast of the earth who will apper shortly on the day of judgment. The beast come it will distnguish the people and declared who is a bliever and who is disbliever.

The appearance of Al- maseeh –ud- dijjal:

He will come and claiming to be god holding heaven and hell.His purpose is to decieve people, and the unblievers foliow them.

Q4.what is hajj and explain benefits of hajj.

Hajj:

* The greater Muslim pilgrimage to makkah during the month of dhu al hijja
* The fifth pillar of islam.
* Hajj means worship Allah by performing the hajj rituals, which are define as specific act perform at a specific time and place in a specific way.
* The hajj is a demonstration of the solidarity of the muslim people, and their submission to Allah.

Requirements of hajj:

* Islam
* Maturation reasoning and sanity.
* Freedom
* Financial ability
* Physical ability.

Benefits of Hajj:

* Completing islam( the fifth pillar of islam).
* Leaving wealth and family for the pleasure of Allah.
* Patience, under all circumstances.
* Spending wealth earned from halal means
* Praising Allah a lot
* It is a show of submission and servitude.
* Corporation for goodness against evil.
* Knowing other muslims from all over the world.

Q5, what is tawhid and prophethood in islam?

Tawhid:

Tawhid means unification or oneness of Allah.

And believe in those things

* Allh is the one.
* Supreme and eternal
* Creator and provider.
* Merciful.
* Allah has no mother father and no sons or daughter.
* Believe in prophets
* Believe in holy books
* Believe on angles believe on the Day of Judgment.

Prophet Hood:

* Prophet hood or nabuwahh refers to god primary means of communicating with human kind involving a long and continues chain of revelation.
* Prophet Hood is essential need for people.
* Nabuwah is the revelation and guidence which Allah sent through his chosen people to different people and communities
* This revelation was transmitted to prophets by the angel jibril.
* Prophet are chosen by Allah.
* The Quran has mensioned only 24 from adam to muhammad(S.A.W)
* Prophets and messengers were sent by Allah to convay the message of tawhid to specific people in a specific period of time.

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The end