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Section

A

Subject

Pakistan Study

Submitted

to

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# Question No 1

Write down a note on Pakistan is a nuclear power.

ANSWER:-

Nuclear power:-

Nuclear power is the use of nuclear reaction that released nuclear energy to generate heat, which most frequently is than use in steam turbines to produce electricity in a nuclear power plant. Nuclear power can be obtained from nuclear fission, nuclear decay and nuclear fusion reactions.

Pakistan is a Nuclear power.

start of nuclear program.

When Zulfikar Ali Bhutto took over power in 1971, he declared that atomic energy is necessary for our progress and defence but we want atomic energy not for war or destruction but our prosperity and development. The first atomic plant

of Pakistan was set up in Karachi in 1971 but it was not fulfilling the country need for the development of growing industries in Pakistan. It was very essential to obtain more atomic energy.

Completion of Nuclear program.

Pakistan finally became nuclear power in 28 May 1998. Pakistan performed its test in Chaghai. Pakistan conducted 6 tests.

28 May is celebrated as "Youm Tadbeer"

Pakistan became ~~some~~ 7th nuclear power of world and 1st in Muslims. The nation celebrates this day with full honour and enthusiasm every year.

Pakistan Nuclear used for electricity.

① Pakistan has small nuclear power program, with 1355 MWe capacity



operating and 2300 MW under construction with Chinese help.

② Pakistan nuclear weapon capabilities have arisen independently of its civil nuclear fuel cycle, using indigenous uranium.

③ Because Pakistan is outside the nuclear non-proliferation treaty, due to its weapons programme, it is largely excluded from trade in nuclear plant or materials, which hinders its development of civil nuclear energy. However, China, is positive about nuclear cooperation with Pakistan and a 2018 International Atomic Energy Agency programme further supports civil nuclear power.

## Question no 2.

Why Sir Syed Ahmad Khan started Aligarh Movement? And that movement was successful or not explain with details?

ANSWER:-

### Aligarh Movement

Aligarh movement was aimed at not only apprising the British that Muslims are not only responsible for the war and therefore undue wrath should not be inflicted to them but also be persuade the Muslims to get modern education and exhibit moderate outlook in every sphere of life.

political Aspect:-

- (i) the causes of the Indian revolt,
- (ii) loyal Muhammadans of India,
- (iii) opposition to the Muslim participation in the politics.

(iv) Muhammadan educational Conference.

(v) Two nation theory.

## Founder of Aligarh Movement.

The founder of Aligarh movement was Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan in 1875.

### Objective of Aligarh Movement:-

- (i) To create an atmosphere of mutual understanding between the British government and the muslims.
- (ii) To persuade muslims to learn English education.
- (iii) To persuade muslims to abstain from politics of agitation.
- (iv) To produce an intellectual class from amongst the muslim community.
- (v) To bring a social and cultural reform amongst the muslim community.
- (vi) To maintain, and as far as possible promote the political and economical importance of muslims in the affairs of



the Country to the extent that was possible in a Country under foreign rule.

Aligarh Movement was Successful.

Aligarh movement was very successful it gave muslim of India a platform to recover their status back.

Muslim of India were considering English education as Haram and they were only focussing on Islamic education without english education. Saperate state of muslim was impossible. Aligarh Movement

change direction of muslims and finally muslim got important seats in British government which finally gave them Independance.

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Question Nos

What were the Islamic points added in 1973 Constitution?

ANSWER:-

The 1973 Constitution was the first in Pakistan to be framed by elected representatives... After another coup d'état in 1977, the Constitution was held in abeyance until it was "restored" in 1985 but with an amendment (The English) shifting power from the parliament and prime minister to the president.

Article Constitution

280 Article, The 1973 Constitution contain 280 Articles and 7 schedules, and establishes a centralized federal system.



Page 29 Islamic point in 1973 Constitution:-

Name of Country:-

The Country was given name of Islamic Republic of Pakistan.

(1) Qadyanis were declared were the non-muslim

(2) head of the state.

head of state must be a muslim.

(3) Religion of state:-

Islam was declared is religion of ~~each~~ state.

(4) Islamic organization:-

Auqaf Mosques is ensured.

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END