

Name

Maggsood
ur Rehman

ID #

17570

Subject

Park study

Dept #

DPT (first semester)

Mid Term

Date

30/11/20

(1)

Ans 3
3

GEOGRAPHY of Pakistan:-

Pakistan is located in South Asia

Its from North west of sub-continent of EndoPakistan.

It lies b/w the latitudes of $^{\circ}23, 31^{\circ}$ and $^{\circ}36, 45^{\circ}$ north and b/w the ~~longit~~ Longitudes of $^{\circ}61^{\circ}$ and $^{\circ}75, 31^{\circ}$ East.

It is bounded to the west By $^{\circ}$ Iran $^{\circ}$ to $^{\circ}$ East $^{\circ}$ By "India"

To north by "Afghanistan"

The border b/w "Pakistan" & "Afghanistan" is called Durand Line

Pakistan is bounded to south by "Arabian Sea"

Pakistan shares "1610 km" to India

585 km with China.

2252 km with Afghanistan.

And 805 km with "Iran"

(2)

AREA AND POPULATION:

=> Pakistan covers an area of 796096 km

=> Balochistan is the largest Province of Pakistan covering a total area of 43%.

=> Where Punjab is 2nd with covers area of 25%.

=> Sindh is 3rd number with covers area of 17%.

=> And KP is 4th number with covers area of 13%.

=> At the time of Partition of the sub-continent in 1947.

=> The Population of the area now 3.8 million.

=> In respect of Population Pakistan is presently the 7th most populous country of the world.

- | | | | | | |
|-----|-----------|------------|----|------|----------|
| (1) | China | Population | is | 1261 | million |
| (2) | India | Population | is | 1014 | million |
| (3) | USA | " | is | 275 | million |
| (4) | Indonesia | " | " | 224 | million |
| (5) | Brazil | " | " | 172 | million |
| (6) | Russia | " | " | 146 | million. |

CLIMATE OF PAKISTAN:-

Climate of Pakistan is extreme dry and is based on climatic condition.

- ⇒ 1) ~~Hot~~ Cold weather or winter season from mid December to march
- (2) Hot weather or summer season from April to June.
- (3) Monsoon season:- from July to September.
- (4) Post monsoon season from October to mid-December.

Ans 1

Sir syed Ahmed Khan:

1817 - 1898.

Sir syed Ahmed Khan flourished from 1817 - 1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement he is ranked among the greatest muslims reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of Independence (1857). When British unleashed a vengeance against the muslims. As a result of the atrocities of the British the muslim were cut off from the mainstream of political, social, economic and educational development. Sir syed Ahmad Khan was the first muslim leader to realise that if the muslims continued to keep themselves from political

Six syed's Educational services :-

Ornaments of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised the life of the muslim community.

(i) Two madrasahs in Musadabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted educational in Persian.

(ii) In (1864), Six syed Ahmed Khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.

(iii) M.A.D High school Aligarh was founded in 1855.

(iv) In 1877 M.A.O. High school was given the status of college and became university in 1920 A.D.

Two nation theory:

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of "two nation theory" because after the hindi - urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the muslims. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare commissioner of Benaras he remarked "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole - heartily in anything. At present there was no open hostility b/w the two communities but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future."

7

Factors responsible for

Aligarh Movement:

Educational backwardness of Muslims.

Economic distress of Muslim community.

Need for better social status.

Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

Ans 2

Political Phase

- ⇒ 1st Phase 1947 to 1958
- ⇒ After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 & 15 August 1947. Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime Minister.
- ⇒ Based at the Prime Minister's Secretariat the Governor General of Pakistan.
- ⇒ Quaid-e-Azam appointed Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan established & lead ~~the~~ his administration on 15 August 1947.
- ⇒ Before the ~~President~~ Presidential system in 1960. "7" Prime Ministers had served b/w 1947 until first Maashila in 1958 to 1971 by Ayub-Khan.

9

PRIME Minister of Pakistan:

- ① First Prime minister of Pakistan.
Liaqat Ali Khan 14 Aug 1947 to
18 - oct - 1951
- ② 2nd Prime minister of Pakistan.
Nazim - ud - din 17 oct 1951 to
17 oct 1953.
- ③ 3rd Prime minister of Pakistan.
Muhammad Ali Bogra 17 April 1953
to 12 Aug 1955
- ④ 4th Prime minister of Pakistan.
Chaudhary Muhammad Ali 12 Aug 1955
to 12 Sep 1956
- ⑤ 5th Prime minister of Pakistan.
Hussain shaheed Suhrawardi
12 Sep 1956 to 17 Oct 1957
- ⑥ 6th Prime minister of Pakistan.
Ibrahim - Ismail chandigarh
16 Dec 1957
- ⑦ 7th Prime minister of Pakistan.
Feroz Khan Noon
17 Oct 1958.

Governors General of Pakistan:

- ① 1st Governor General of Pakistan.
Quaid-e-Azam from 14 Aug 1947
to 1948 11 Sep.
- ② 2nd Governor General of Pakistan.
Khwaja Nazim-Uddin 1948 - to 1951.
- ③ 3rd Governor General of Pakistan.
Ghulam Muhammad 1951 to 1955.
- ④ 4th Governor General of Pakistan.
Sikandar Mirza 1955 to 1956.