

Iqra National University Peshawar

Submitted by: usman ali

I'D: 16963

subject. architecture and town planning

instructor art: alina babar

exam final term

Q1. Answer

Slums are actually a place/ street or small district of overcrowded people where poor people live a miserable life are called slums.

Various slums at Peshawar:

Research has found and identified 18 places in Peshawar where slums were found among these 18 some of them were more prominently found namely;Tajabad,shaheed Abad changrhabad and Gujarat Camp.

Improvements In These slums;

In order to improve the living conditions of these slums UN in collaboration with UPN (urban policy unit) of kpk. But looking at the current situation as per provincial ,local and federal government no immediate strategy is made to remove the miserable condition of these slums.

The most significant problems which they face are poor sanitation , waste disposal , less or no water supply ;leading to use of unhealthy water, poor living standard having no cleanliness at their doorstep, miserable conditions of their buildings and so on.

so in order to improve this first the Government should make its proper sanitation system, because its waste has mostly got no path to move on and if it moves so it's extremely unhealthy; making our healthy water distasteful. Various diseases are linked with water and according to medical more than 70 percent diseases are caused by unhealthy water. Law must be prevailed and applied on these immigrants to follow because it's making various problems for the citizens of Peshawar as well and they have made too.

The people living in these slums are very economic and they get residence in a cheap place because they are not permanent; so they don't make a proper system for their waste disposal. The wastes can be seen in their streets in front of their house, and the children too gather waste material for earning money while the useless wastes are put down inside the residential area of these slums. So to improve these slums we and especially the Govt should make it possible to place these waste disposal in proper order.

These slums have got no proper water supply to make their sanitation better. First they need water, these people mostly have one well in all the slums because they can't afford it. The NGOs are making its effort in this regard but that's insufficient. So in every slum home there must be a well or proper water supply from tanks made by govt as the citizens of Pakistan have water supply in areas where well can't be made.

4. There should be a separate medical procedure for these people to have a small separate hospital because these people are making a huge crowd on the hospitals. Having their own hospital will make it easy for them and for us to live a good life.

5. These slums are mostly made up of Afghan refugees with 4% growth annually means incoming is increasing while there is no proper system for them to go out of the country so it's a burden on the nation as well while giving support the govt should make a strict policy how much they can send them back to their countries.

Conclusion; In conclusion I would like to say that Pakistan a developing country can't afford such burden because they have no proper system for them making its own people affected by these people who have made filthy everything. Peshawar the beautiful city has been ruined like its Kabul in some of areas so it's my personal

opinion that these slums should be completely finished and the refugees should be sent back.

Q2.Answer. master plan Islamabad issues: Islamabad is the capital of Pakistan as I have studied the master plan of it it has got many issues Islamabad as whole five zones out of which DHA Islamabad. A dominant player in the capital's property market, DHA Islamabad tops the list of popular areas among renters. ...

G-13 Islamabad. A peaceful neighborhood street in one of the residential sectors of Islamabad,

E-11 Islamabad. are considered the best sectors.

Issues ;

1 The map over all is good but having flaws in terms of institutions that it has no proper plan for institutions in the map

2. There in some area.

2 there are some areas in which the road and pedestrians are facing problems

3. the intersections of roads are not properly managed i.e there are always accidents and hussel bussel while perfect map hasnt got such problems

4. pedestrian crossing is not that much effective as it should be

5. there is no proper plan for present slums and has space for future slums which is not good

6. the free space is used for various projects uselessly

7. the space given is not strictly followed by the people e.g world blue project has given proper space and it has gathered more

solutions; According to my approach the map must have the following changes

1. the institutions the buildings and the future ones must be given proper arrangement

2. the space in the map should be properly used otherwise future is blur

3. the intersections should be such that to ease it for proper use
4. while making changes in the map the slums should be kept in mind and there shouldn't be bad useless space for slums
5. projects must be given to trustworthy organizations and strictly the rules should be followed to avoid corruption and disadvantage to the whole map

Q3. Answer.: The model which best represents Peshawar city according to my knowledge is multiple nuclei model where i have chosen residential, industrial and cbd industrial area respectively

The industrial area of Peshawar is most probably karkhanu (krkhanai) where old warn our parts and new products are made

each unit represents itself as a nucleus and getting its spectrum wide time and again

Hayat abad and cantt area which i marked in the map are residential area where people lives



every part or in terms of the model we can say nucleus grows in its own form residential area grows with the passage of time , industries are installed with the passage of time and minute CBDs are also hoing on so each nucleus grows

cbd area is Hayatabad most probably industrial area is karkhanu and residential area is Peshawar sadr and so on