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Department Bs (MLT)

Section B

Paper Pakstudy

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بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ الرَّحْمٰنِ الرَّحِیْمِ

Question No: 1

Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims?

Ans: Initially worked for East India Company as a judge. After the 1857 war, he wrote "Risala asbab baghawat-e hind". He established Aligarh Muslim University.

Sir Syed's first and foremost objective was to moderate the Muslims following the Western cultural values that could create a friendly atmosphere b/w Muslims and Western government. He motivated his community to learn the Western philosophy and English literature to

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get along the government.
So, to fulfill this desire
he started Aligarh movement.
He have two views.

i) To remove the state of
tension between Muslims and
British government.

ii) To induce them to get
job and other facilities
under new government.

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan worked
for "Urdu - Hindi Controversy". He
said to Shakespeare that
since now both the nations
could live together.

He also worked for "To make
Muslims as a Nation"

He used word "nation" for
Muslims. Once he said "Hindus
and Muslims should try to be
one mind in matters which
effected their progress."

Question No: 2

Explain First political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

First phase 1947 to 1958

* 1st phase 1947 to 1958

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947, Pakistan followed the British system by creating the prime minister post.

Based at the prime minister secretariate, the governor general

of Pakistan - Qaid-e-Azam

appointed Liaqat Ali Khan on

15 August 1947. Before the

presidential system in 1960,

"7" prime minister had served

between 1947 until Martial law

in 1971 by Ayub Khan

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Governor General of Pakistan

1) 1st governor Quaid-e-Azam
(1947 - 1948)

2) Second governor general Khwaja
Nazim ul Din

(14-9-1948 - 17-10-1951)

3) Third governor Ghulam Muhammad
(17-10-1951 to 6-10-1955)

4) Last governor Sikander Mirza
(17-10-1951 to 6-10-1955)

After that he became
1st president of Pakistan.

Prime Minister of Pakistan

1st :: Liaqat Ali Khan
(14-08-1947 to 16-10-1951)

2nd :: Nazim ul Din
(17-10-1951 to 17-10-1953)

3rd :: Muhammad Ali Khan Bogra
(17-4-1953 to 12-2-1955)

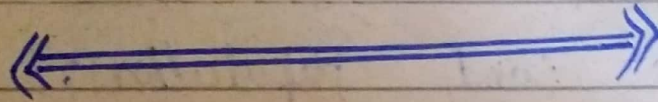
4th :: Chaudhary Muhammad Ali
(12-08-1955 to 12-9-1956)

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5th: Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi
(12-09-1956 to 17-10-1957)

6th: I.I Chandigarh
17-10-1955 to 16-12-1957

7th: Feroz Khan Noon
(16-12-1957 to 7-10-1958)



— (Question No: 3) —

What do you about geography of Pakistan?

Pakistan is located in south asia. It forms the northwest subcontinent of indo pakistern. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India, to the north by Afghanistan and to the south by Arabian Sea.

Pakistan shares 1610 km border

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with India, and with 585 km
with China, a long border
and with Afghanistan 2252 km
a long border and 805 km
long border with Iran. Pakistan
common border with Afghanistan
is known as Durand line.

Area and Population:

Pakistan
covers the area of ~~770~~
796096 km².

Balochistan is largest province
covering 43% of total area
where is Punjab second with
25% and Sindh, third with
17% and KPK 13% area.

At the time of partitions
of the subcontinent 1947.

The population of the area
now forming Pakistan was
only 3 crore and respect of
population Pakistan is presently

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"7th" most populated country of the world.

Climate of Pakistan:

The climate of Pakistan is extreme dry in base of climate condition.

Cool weather: December to March

Hot weather: April to June

Monsoon weather: July to September

Post monsoon: October to Mid december.

END