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**PROGRAMME: BS MLT**

**PAPER: MEDICAL SOCIALOGY**

**Answer No: 1**

**Bio psychosocial Model:** it is the interdisciplinary model between three fields. The bio psychosocial model approach is emphasized the important of understanding human health and illness in their fullest contexts.

1: Biomedical

2: psychological

3: Sociology

**History:**

Bio psychosocial model was proposed by a scientists George L- Engel and Jon Romano in 1977.

**MODEL Consists**: this model consists of three field .I am going to explain all one by one.

1. **Biology**:

Its concern with the study of life.

In this model the following things occur:

1: Physical health.

2: Disability

3: Nervous system

4: Immune system

5: Endocrine system

6: Tissue health

**(2) Psychological**: it connect with minds

The following things occur in this model.

1: Mental health

2: Emotional health

3: decision making

4: Personality

5: Belief and exception

**(3)Sociology**: this field concern with society.

The following things occur in this field

1: Social-economical

2: Social-Environmental

3: Culture factors such work issue, family circumstances benefit

**Benefits of Bio psychosocial model.**

**In case of psychology**: this can be include developing treatment protocol to increase treatment such as weight loss program, smoking cessation.

**Limitations of Bio psychosocial model.**

1: based on a falsely narrow concept of biology

2: unclear boundaries

3: if true it is trivial

4: Not more beneficial than user medical humanist model

5: poor model to address costs and managed care

**USES BPS**

This model incorporates interaction between biology psychology and social factor to help determine why an individual might sulfur from a disorder

Psychology and experts in other field use it to diagnosis and treat patient

ANSWER 2

**ANSWER 2 IMPORTANCE OF MEDICAL SOCIALOGY**

**Meaning of Sociology**

The word “sociology” is derived from the Latin word socials (companion or association) and the Greek word logos (study of), meaning “the study of companionship or association”

**Definition of sociology**

Sociology is the science of society

Sociology is the study of social action

Sociology is the study of human Behavior

Health is not simply a Mather of biology, but involves a number of factors that are social, cultural, political, economic and Psychological in nature

**Medical sociology:**

It is the study of effect of social and culture factors on health and medicine

It is also called health sociology parsons is the founding father of medical sociology importance of medical sociology.

**IMPORTANCE OF MEDICAL SOCIALOGY**

**Critical role of social factors**

In determining the health of individuals, groups, and the larger society.

**Social condition and situations**

That promote the possibility of illness and disability . They also enhance prospects for disease prevention and health maintenance.

**Life style**:

many of the greatest threat to an individual`s health is unhealthy lifestyles and high risk behavior (i.e., heart disease, cancer, AIDS etc.)

**Social Behavior**:

It play a critical role in determine the health of individual group and large society

**Diagnosis of diseases**.

It is the most important thing for the doctor lab scientist to diagnosis the disease of patient **social factor**.

Those Factor which increase or decrease disease

**Social security**

The security is given by the private or government organization for risk he is exposed as loss of work death

**Social disease**

Those disease which can be communicable from person to person

e.g. T.B aids hepatitis

**Social animal**

We are all social animals there are some diseases which transfer from one living thing to other preventive measurements

We have to take preventive measurements to avoid from transmitted diseases

**Doctor patient’s relationship**

If the doctor patient relationship is good than the treatment becomes easy. The relationship between Doctor I s one of that built in terms of mutual respect and trust. The and patient value are valuable about diseases and take time to patient is a key role to build up this relationship. A strong relationship between the patient and doctor will lead to the frequent information about the disease of patient. Through the good relationship diagnosis of disease is speed up due to the doctor patient relationship. Patient take up from doctor is a good prescription about the relationship.