

Subject Pakistan Studies
instructor: Mr. Saad Haider

Student Name: Hajira bibi ID: 15304

Final term Assignment 50 Marks

Department AHS 1st semester

Q1. Explain the ideological rationale with special

reference to Sir Syed Ahmad Khan.

Ans # Sir Syed and ideological rationale

● Sir Syed Ahmad Khan (1817-1898) initially worked for East India Company as a jurist. He established Aligarh Muslim University (1875)

After the 1857 independence war, he published "The

Causes of Indian Mutiny (Risala Asbab-e Baghawat

E Hind) - a daring critique at the time.

♠ Founded Scientific Society Aligarh, denounced Congress for being pro-Hindu and established Muslim League.

● Sir Syed was criticized by Ulema at the time for his approach towards religion.

Q2. Write a short note on China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC).

Ans #

China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) is a collection of infrastructure projects that are under construction throughout **Pakistan** since 2013. ... Inefficiencies stemming from **Pakistan's** mostly dilapidated transportation network are estimated by the government to cause a loss of 3.55% of the country's annual GDP.

Q3. What are the leading causes of Muslim separatism.

Ans #

A common definition of separatism is that it is the advocacy of a state of cultural, ethnic, tribal, religious, racial, governmental or gender separation from the larger group. While it often refers to full political separatist groups, separatist groups may seek nothing more than greater autonomy. While some critics may equate separatism with religion.

Question no4#what do you know about about the culture of Indus vally civilization.

Ans #

♣culture in indus valley civilization

♣Religion.

♥some indus valley seal show swastikas which are found I other religion

Worldwide. Especially in Indian religion such .as Hinduism, Buddhism and Jainism.

♣The earliest EVIDENCE for element of Hinduism are to have been present Before and during the early Harappan period.

♣Shiva lingam have been found in the Harappan remain.

Question 5#write a descriptive note a Pakistan current foreign policy.

Ans#

Our objective should be peace within and peace without.

We want to live peacefully and maintain cordial and friendly relations with our

immediate neighbors and with world at large. We have no aggressive designs against

any one. We stand by the United Nations Charter and will gladly make our contribution

to the peace and prosperity of the world.

The foreign policy of Pakistan is primarily directed to the pursuit of national goals of seeking peace and stability through international cooperation. Special emphasis is laid on economic diplomacy to take advantages offered by the process of globalization as also to face challenges of the 21st century.

These types are trade, diplomacy, sanctions, military/defense, intelligence, foreign aid, and global environmental policy. Trade policy is the way the United States interacts with other countries to ease the flow of commerce and goods and services between countries.