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**Section ( B )**

**ID 16569**

**Subject Sociology**

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**Answer 1 ( Part a )**

 As we know that Sociology is the study of society, it means that Sociology studies the social behavior of individuals, groups and the organization of society. As society want pen, fan, tube light, car, electronic devices etc. Being sociologist we can never sale those product which can harmful for society like (drugs, alcohol etc) .

**Answer 1 (Part b )**

 During the current pandemic situation of COVID-19 our responsibility can play a major role to prevent our society. Being as member of the society we should aware the people about causes of coronavirus like coughing, sneezing and also provide some prevention hints like washing hands, face using the mask. Our main role is we strictly followed the suggestion of doctor and support the government law and roles.

# Answer 2 (Part a )

#  Culture

 Social environment in which we are living. It is a complex whole all things around us languages, clothes, law, moral etc

 **Characteristics**

1. **Culture is not an individual concept but on the other hand it is a social concept it does not relate to individual behavior but concerns group behavior.**
2. **All the traits, attitudes, ideas, knowledge and ,material objects like radio, television and automobiles etc is actually shared by members of society.**
3. **All the cultural traits and objects are transmitted among the members of society continually. We learn new fashion, how to more in society and how to behave in a particular social situation.**
4. **Culture never remains static but changing. It is changing in every society, but with different speed and causes. It constantly under goes change and adapts itself to the environment.**
5. **Culture is not a matter of a month or year. It is transmitted from one generation to the next.**

**Answer 2 (Part b )**

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| --- | --- |
|  **Nuclear Family** Nuclear family is also known as conjugal, elementary or traditional family. A family considering of only a couple (mother and father) and their children. Nuclear family does not consist of grandparent, aunts or uncles. |  **Joint Family** Joint family is also known as extended family. The term joint family defines a family that extends beyond the nuclear family. It consist of grandparents, aunts, uncles and cousins all living nearby or in a same household. |

* I like Nuclear family because nuclear family make members of family more responsible and provide more privacy. Nuclear families have less financial needs and small families have less quarries and personal vendetta so less problems.

# Answer 3

 **Ethnocentrism**

 Thinking **o**ne’s own groups ways are superior to others or judging other groups as inferior to one’s own. Ethnic refers to cultural heritage, and centrism refers to judging other groups from our own cultural point of view.

 **Partilocal**

 Partilocal are terms referring to the social system in which a married couple resides with or near the husband’s parents.

 **Endogamy**

 Endogamy is marriage within a defined group of people. Requirements to marry someone of the same ethnic group, religion, educational level or socioeconomic status are examples of endogamy.

 **Bi-lineal**

 A bi-lineal system is one in which two lines of descent, matrilineal and patrilineal, are both socially sig-nificant. Succession, inheritance, and so forth, is for some things patrilineal, and for others matrilineal.

 **Sub culture**

 In sociology the concept of subculture explains the behavior of some social groups. Sociologist study subculture as one way of studying culture.