

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Id : 17133**

**Subject : Pakstudy**

**Que # 01**

Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims.

**Sir Syed Ahmed Khan:**

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was born on 17 Oct 1817 Delhi, Mughal Empire and died in 80 age on 27 March 1898 Aligarh, British India. In 1838, Syed Ahmed entered the service of East India Company and went on to become a judge at a Small Causes Court in 1867, retiring from 1876. His nationality was British Indian. Sir Syed was the greatest Muslim reformer of the 19<sup>th</sup> century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of independence in 1857 when British

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unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslim, As a result of atrocities of the British the muslims were cut off from the mainstream of Political, Social, economic and educational development. At this critical moment Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader to realise that if the muslim continued to keep themselves along from the political, social and educational activities then they would be completely ruled by Hindu community.

### **Sir Syed Educational Services:**

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the muslim of community.

★ Two Madrassahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghazibad (1862) were

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opened which imparted education in Persian.

\* In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmed laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.

\* Muhammad Anglo-Oriental School Aligarh was founded in (1875)

### Two nation theory:

Sir Syed Ahmed is regarded as greatest exponent of two nation theory. He became after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslims. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare Commissioner of Benaras, he remarked "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole-heartily in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future."

### Factor responsible for Aligarh Movement

\* Educational backwardness of Muslims

\* Economic distress of Muslim community

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- \* Need for better of social status.
- \* Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

Que # 02

Explain first political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958

**1st phase 1947 to 1958 :**

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of Prime minister.

Based at the prime ministers secretariat the governal general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960, "7" prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshalaw in 1958-1971 by Ayub Khan.

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## Governer General of Pakistan

- ★ 1st governer general => Quaid-e-Azam (1947-1948)
- ★ 2nd governer general => Khawaja Nazim Uddin (1948-1950)
- ★ 3rd governer general => Ghulam Muhammad (1950-1955)
- ★ Last governer general => Sikandar Mirza (1955-1956)

## Prime Minister of Pakistan:

- ★ Sikandar Mirza
- ★ Liaqat Ali Khan (14 Aug 1947 - Oct 1951)
- ★ Khawaja Nazim Uddin (17-Oct-1951 to 17 Oct-1953)
- ★ Muhammad Ali Bogra (17 April 1953 to 12 Aug 1955)
- ★ Chaudhary Muhammad Ali (12 Aug 1955 to 12 Sep 1956)
- ★ Hussain Shaheed Suharwardi (12-Sep-1956 to 17 Oct 1957)
- ★ I.I. Chaudhary (16-Dec-1957)
- ★ Feroz Khan Noon (7 Oct 1958)

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Que # 03

What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

### Geographical Location:

Pakistan is located in south Asian. It forms the north west of the subcontinent of Indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of  $23^{\circ}31'$  and  $36^{\circ}45'$  north and longitudes of  $61^{\circ}75'$  and  $31'$  east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "durined line" into the south by Arabian sea. Pakistan border with India 1610 km border with China 585 km border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km.

### Area and population:

Pakistan cover area of 796096 km square population vic provinces

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- \* Punjab
- \* Sindh
- \* KPK
- \* Balochistan

Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area where Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of the area now forming Pakistan was only 3 Cror and respect of population Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world China 1261 billion India 1014 billion, USA 275 Million, Indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172 million and Russia 146 million