**Subject Pakistan Studies instructor: Mr. Saad Haider**

**Student Name: ID:**

**Final term Assignment 50 Marks**

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Name AbdurRahman

ID 16398

Attempt all the following Questions.

Q1. Explain the ideological rationale with special reference to Sir Syed Ahmad khan.

Q2. Write a short note on China Pakistan economic corridor (CEPEC).

Q.3. What are the leading factors to Muslim separatism?

Q4. What do you know about the culture of Indus valley civilization?

Q5 . Write a descriptive note on Pakistan current foreign policy.

 **Questions**

Q1. Explain the ideological rationale with special reference to Sir Syed Ahmad khan.

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 Sir Syed and Ideological Rationale

* Sir Syed Ahmad khan ( 1817-1898 ) Initially worked for east India company as a jurist .
* After the 1857 independence war he published “The causes of Indian Mutiny ( Rasala asbab baghawat e Hind )-a daring criticque at the time
* To promote with the established Aligarh Muslim University ( 1875).
* Founded Scientific Society of Aligarh Denounced Congress of being pro-hindu and established Muslim league .
* Sir Syed was criticized by ulema at the time for his approach towards religion.

***Cont’d.***

The idea of Sir Syed may be summed up as following :

1. To create an atmosphere of mutual understanding between .
* The British government and the Muslims
1. To motivate the Muslims to learn Western education
2. To persuade Muslims to abstain from agitational politics .

***Urdu –Hindi Controversy***

* Urdu grew as common language of of all the Indians regardless of origin or religion but in 1867 the Benarsi Hindus started compaign to replace urdu by Hindi . To gain the objectives they declared numerous organization which discouraged Sir Syed who said Shakespeare that since now both the nation could not live together . Letter the followers of Sir Syed tried their level best to save Urdu language .Muhsinul Mulk was the outstanding person who organized the Muslims in defense of urdu.

***Sir Syed’s Ahmad Khan’s Goal***

* Sir Syed first and foremost objective was to modernize the Muslim following the western cultural values that could creat friendly atmosphere for the two communities . He motivated his community to learn the western philosophy and English literature to get along with the ruling people .Therefore in order to fulfill this desire he started the Aligarh movement .He had two immediate objectives in view:
* To remove the state of tension between the Muslims and the British government,
* To induce them to get jobs and other facilities under the new government .

 Q2. Write a short note on China Pakistan economic corridor (CEPEC).

 ***CEPEC (China Pakistan economic corridor***

Ans :

 These are three parts of one belt one road exist in the world first one is northern corridor from Beijing to London through train and the second one is central corridor from shanghai to paris the third part is kashgir to gawadar which is china Pakistan economic corridor.India have problem with CEPEC they claming in news that gilgit balichistan is there area. Pakistan is getting benefit of it which is unbeneficial for india china is making industries in Pakistan which is healthful for both china and Pakistan but india is not happy they are creating problem .

Q3. What do you know about the culture of Indus valley civilization?

***Indus valley***

 The indus valley civilization was one of the world first orban civilization it flourished in the wast indus river plan and adjacent region in what are now parts of Pakistan and north western india

***Culture of indus valley civilization***

 ***Arts and crafts***

* Many crafts such as shell working seramics and a gate and glazed steatite bead making were used in the making necklecs bangles and other ornament from all phases of harappan site .
* Some make up and toiletry items that perform in harappan context still have similar counter parts in modern india .

**Religion**

* Some indus valley seals show swastikas which are form in other religion world wide specaially in indian religion such as Hinduism buddism and janism .
* The earliest evidence of elemnt of Hinduism are alleged to have been present before and during the earlie harappan period .
* Shiva lingam have been found in harappan remains

Q5 . Write a descriptive note on Pakistan current foreign policy.

 ***Challenges of Pakistan foreign policy***

As every country in the world facing problem or challenges to form there foreign policy to formulate foreign policy Pakistan faces such challenges that are as follow .

***Policy with iran***

* Pakistan and iran are enjoying a friendly relation between each other’s . Both countries have better relation to develop peace in the world .As of the same religion of Muslim both countries protect each other in different prospective .Both are helping each other in diplomatic politically and as well as financial supported to each other .
* At the beginning Iran help the Pakistan in different situation even in Indo-Pak war and provide aid in any of the disaster .The challenges among the nations is to develop better relation between them self. The most of the project that work out by help of Iran in Pakistan is main of the gas pipline in the Pakistan . As both having good relation and neighboring country have move toward the betterment
* The trade between Iran and Pakistan is of many goods and also help each other in different problems.

***Relation with India***

* From the independence of Pakistan (1947) to till now the relation between india and Pakistan of going toward hostility.
* The relation between violent due to numerous of factors that develop a bad relation with them . This is mainly due to the division of sub-continent that’s why the peace full co-existing is diminished .
* Both countries having the atomic power and indian influences its power toward the united nation and Usa also support to do so .
* The conflict of Kashmir between the two countries is creating bad effect in the relation them .
* India also causes the disturbance in the border attached with the Pakistan that issues and effect the relation between the two countries .

***Pakistan’s nuclear program***

Pakisatan become nuclear country in 1998 after a lot of difficulties because the compaign of US which is against the countries who are making weaponsfor mass destruction .As the beginning US is against of Pakistan being an Islamic state so there are number of problems facted by Pakistan . there are some of the reports of US intelligence official are quoiting that Pakistan supplied nuclear technology to north korea .

Q.5. What are the leading factors to Muslim separatism?

***Factors leading to muslim separatism***

There are a few factor which spit the inhabitants of the subcontinent into two nations.

***Religious Difference***

The Muslim and Hindu have different religious Islam preaches Tauheed and believes in equally of man before law Muslim are believed of ALLAH, HOLY Ptophet (P.B.U.H)The Holy Book holds a cohesive approach towards life whole the hindus follow the religion which is based on the concept of multiple Gods . They follow a caste system and the society is divided into four clasess.

***Hindu nationalism***

A number of hindu nationalism movement which spring up from time to time addict fuel to the five by playing up the tension which already existed between the two communities . The nationalist leaders totally ignored the great contribution made by Muslims by way of promoting and other education and other social activities . They failed up the criminal discord to further polite the political conditions .

***Culture difference***

Muslims follow as Islamic culture while hindu follow self built culture . Muslims burry their dead ones while hindus burn them . Both hindus and Muslims have totally opposite culture .

***Social difference***

There exist a number of social differences between the hindus and Muslims . The food their clothing words and salutation , the gesture are totally different .

***Economic differences***

After 1857 Muslim economy was crushed and all the trade polices were formed in such a way so as to destroy the muslims ambition . They were thrown of government services and their estate and properties were confiscated. However the hindus were provided ample opportunities to make program .

***Freedom***

In the subcontinent the Muslim leader were foreseeing the future of Muslim that when british government will leave subcontinent hindus will try their best to get charge all over subcontinent and at that time they will openly remove muslim community by killing them so they put the demand of a separate homeland where they can laed their life according the teaching of Islam and also with the great freedom.

***Self respect and dignity***

Hindus always hated muslims and they never want muslims to get success in any field of life. British government played a vital role in keeping Muslims backward by eliminating all job vacancles in .