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QUESTION- No-1

PART 'A'

Let the size of A[] be 15654  
and the lower bound be 36767  
calculate the upper bound.

Sol:-

Given:

$$\Rightarrow \text{size of Array } A[] = 15654$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{lower bound} = 36767$$

Required:

upper bound = ?

So,

according to the given condition  
we have,

$$S = ub - lb + 1 \rightarrow \textcircled{1}$$

Put the values of S and ub

in eq  $\textcircled{1}$

$$15654 = ub - 36767 + 1$$

$$-ub = -15654 - 36767 + 1$$

$$+ub = + (15654 + 36767 - 1)$$

$$ub = 15654 + 36766$$

$$ub = 52420 \quad \text{Answer}$$

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## QUESTION - NO - 1

### PART 'B'

ANSWER:-

Given:-

$$\text{No of elements} = 350$$

Required:-

- ① Total number of passes = ?
- ② Total number of steps = ?
- ③ Number of steps in pass 137 = ?
- ④ Number of steps in pass 197 = ?

So,

① Number of passes = ?

$$\Rightarrow n - 1 \Rightarrow 350 - 1 = 349$$

② Number of steps = ?

$$\text{steps} = \frac{n(n-1)}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{350(350-1)}{2}$$

$$\text{steps} = 61075$$

③ Number of steps in pass 137 = ?

$$\Rightarrow n - \text{no of pass}$$

$$\Rightarrow 350 - 137 = 213$$

④ Number of steps in pass 197 = ?

$$\Rightarrow n - \text{no of pass}$$

$$\Rightarrow 350 - 197 = 157$$



### QUESTION - No - 2

Sort the given list using selection

Sort. 10, 15, 0, 7, 8, 6

ANSWER:-

$$n = 6$$

$$\text{Steps} \Rightarrow n - 1 \Rightarrow 6 - 1 = 5$$

So we have to write five steps.

Step #1 :- Element 10

10, 15, 0, 7, 8, 6

0, 15, 10, 7, 8, 6

Step #2 :- Element 15

0, 15, 10, 7, 8, 6

0, 6, 10, 7, 8, 15

Step #3 :- Element 10

0, 6, 10, 7, 8, 15

0, 6, 7, 10, 8, 15

Step #4 :- Element 10

0, 6, 7, 10, 8, 15

0, 6, 7, 8, 10, 15

Step #5 :- Element 10

0, 6, 7, 8, 10, 15

So, 10 is at it's proper position.



### QUESTION - No - 3

Fill in the blanks.

- ① Physical Data structure may deal with only a single value.
- ② logical Data structure may deal with multiple value.
- ③ The logical / mathematical organization of data is called data structure.
- ④ A Tree is a non-linear Data structure.
- ⑤ An Array is a linear Data structure.
- ⑥ List must be sorted for Binary searching.
- ⑦  $17 \text{ int} - \text{div } 2 = \underline{8}$ .
- ⑧ An investigation parade of criminals is an example of file.
- ⑨ Number of fields in a Record is called Degree of record.
- ⑩ Number of Records in a blocks is called Blocking factor.

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