

AFAQ AHMAD

Id 16669

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Q No 1Ans Concept of Two Nation-Theory

Pakistan ideology was based on the fact that the Muslims were a separate nation having their own culture, civilization, customs, literature, religion and way of life. They having their own cannot be merged in any other nation because their philosophy of life is based on the principle of Islam.

As the Muslims of India found it difficult to live according to the principles of Islam in the United India. They were forced to demand a separate homeland to safeguard their national religious identity.

Importance of Two-Nation Theory.

Pakistan Ideology was erected on the two-Nation Theory which meant that Hindus and Muslims were two separate and distinct nations whose understanding of life was glaringly different from each other. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, the pioneer of the Two-Nation Theory used the world Two-Nation for Hindus and Muslim after being convinced of the Hindu and Congress hatred and prejudices for the Muslim. The British and Hindus in spite of their great efforts, could not put a wedge into the Muslim unity and love for their national character. The Creation of Pakistan owes much to this feeling of adherence to their national image by the Muslims of the Sub-Continent.

As far as the meanings and definition of Pakistan Ideology is concerned, it basically means that Pakistan should be a state where the Muslim

Should have an opportunity to live according to their faith and creed based on the Islamic principles.

They should have all the resources at their disposal to enhance Islamic culture and civilization because this was the sole purpose of demanding a separate homeland for the Muslims.

(Q No 2)

Ans:- Ideology of Pakistan:-

Ideology means "manner of thinking 'idea' or unproductive thought- it means, economic, social moral or political endeavour to achieve a specific aim, as Bourgeois, Marxist or Totalitarians Ideologies.

Pakistan ideology means the thought, course, action or planning which the Muslims of India adopted for the creation of their independent and Sovereign homeland.

Basis of Pakistan ideology:-

Pakistan ideology is based on the ideals of the Islamic system. It was a reaction to the Hindu and British exploitation of the Muslims of the sub-continent. It was a revolt against the prevailing system of India where the Hindu Nationalism was being imposed on the Muslims and their culture. It contained a strategy to save the Muslim culture from total elimination.

Importance of an ideology:-

- Ideology is a motivating force for a nation, which is striving hard to bring stability and homogeneity to its nation.
- hood - it provides the cement-binding base to the scattered groups in a society and brings them closer to each other on a common platform.
- They stress on their adherence to insist on the realization of their ideals through total transformation of society.

Absolute and firm individual obedience is demanded of those who accept it and an unquestioned agreement with each other on the ideals is the most vital pre-requisite of an ideology -

Ideology of Pakistan has many importances but few them are

Given below:-

- 1 Religion.
- 2 Two Nation theory.
- 3 Self Determination.
- 4 unity of Muslim.
- 5 Social politics.
- 6 free Islamic Society.
- 7 freedom for Muslims.

Q No 3: Democracy:

Another form of Government is a democracy.

Democracy is defined as a form of Government in which power belongs to the people. There are two forms of Democracy. One is direct democracy, in which all eligible citizens have direct participation in the decision making government. The second and more common form of democracy is representatives. The elected representatives propose, develop, and create laws for the citizens to abide by.

The most familiar example of democracy is the representatives democracy that exists in the United States of America.

Americans elect a president and representatives of Congress.

Advantages of Democracy:-

1 Democracies give people a chance to become personally involved with their government.

Because the government in a democracy is under the control of the people and their voice, then it is up to each individual to decide their fate.

- 2 The structure of a democracy work to reduce issues with exploitation. The ruling democracy in this structure create checks and balances to assure that no single person receives Supreme power over the legislative process.
- 3 A democracy encourages equality in a positive way.
- 4 Democracies usually grow faster economically than other form of Government.
- 5 There is more consistency available in democracy than other government structures.
- 6 Democracy does not create a centralized power base for ruling over the people.
- 7 people identify with their government to create a stronger level of patriotism.
- 8 Countries who used democracy are less likely to into armed conflicts.
- 9 A democracy transtion power smoothly while establishing legitimacy.

to it encourage centrism more than extremism.

Disadvantage of democracy:

- 1 Democracy is ineffective unless voters educate themselves on governing decisions.
- 2 The structure of democracy depends upon the will of the majority.
- 3 Democracy can encourage mob rule.
- 4 The cost of democracy is something that many people don't realize exists.
- 5 Democracy requires more time to implement changes.
- 6 The structure of a democracy is a person-first process.
- 7 There is still the risk of creating a conflict of interest within the government.

8 Democratic governments follow the "a chicken in every pot" system.

9 Gridlock occurs frequently in democratic structures -

10 It can require individual voters to accept entire mandate for a single issue.