

IQRA NATIONAL UNIVERSITY PESHAWAR

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DISCIPLINE: ANESTHESIA

PAPER: PAK STUDES

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QUESTION NO (1)

Sir Syed Ahmed khan's educational and political services for the muslims. the muslims.

Answer.

Sir syed Ahmed khan Educational

Sir shed Ahmed khan 1817 1898

Sir syed ahmad khan flourished from 1817 1898 A.D. As the founder of aligharh movement he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century.He came to the rescue of his coreligionists after the war of independen 1857 when British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the Muslim. As a of the atrocities of the British the Muslim ware cut of from the mainstream of political social economic and educational development. As this critical

juricture Sir syed Ahmed khan was the first Muslim leader to realise that if the Muslim continued to keep themselves along from the political social and educational activities then they would be completely absorbed by the Hindu community.

Sir syed Ahmad khan Education service

Sir syed Ahmed khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the Muslim with the ornament . of knowledge he opened the the following educational institutions and societies which revolutioned the life of the Muslim community

(A) Two Madrossahs in Muradabad 1858 and Ghaziabad 1862 were opened which imported education in Persian.

(B)

In 1864 sir syed

Syed Ahmad khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English words into Urdu.

(C)

M. A. D. High school Aligarh was founder in 1875.

(D)

In 1877 M.A.D High school was given the status of a college and inauguration by , viceroy lord lytten latter on, this college become a University in 1920 A.D

TWO NATION THEORY

Papa: Sir syed Ahmad khan is regeared as one the greatest exponent of the " Two nation theory " because after the Hindi - Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindu were not sincere towards the Muslim. Answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare, commissioner of Benaras, he remarked , `` Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join whole-heartly in anything. At present there was no open hostility between the two communities, but on account of the so-called educated people it will increase immensely in future.

: Factor responsible for

Aligarh Movement

1

Educational backwardness of Muslim.

2

Economic distress of Muslim community

3

Need for better of social status.

4

Need for friendly relations with British rulers.

QUESTION NO (2)

Explain First Political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Answer.

First phase 1947 to 1958

After the political of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by prime

Based at the prime minister Secretaly the governor general of pakistan quzid-e-azam appointed Liaqat Ali khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system between 1947 until Marshall law in 1958 ayub Khan1971

GOVERNER GENERAL OF PAKISTAN

First

Governer General Quzid-e-azam 1947 1948

Second

Governer General niazin Uddin

Third

Governer General Ghulan Muhammad

Last

Governer General sikandar Mirza

President. Sikandar Mirza

PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN

1

Liaqat Ali khan

14 august – 16 Oct 1951

2

Nazin Uddin

17 Oct April. 17 Oct . 1953

3

Muhammad Ali Bogra

27 April 12 August 1955

4

Chaudhary Muhammad Ali

12 August 1955 - 12 September 1956

5

Hussain shaheed suharwardi

12 September 1956 – 17 Oct – 1957

6

I.I Dhandigarh

16 December – 1957

Last

Feroz Khan noor

7 oct – 1958

QUESTION NO (3)

What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

ANSWER.

Geography of Pakistan

geographical location

Pakistan is located in south Asian it form the Northwest of sub continent of indopakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23,32 and 36,45 north and between the longitudes of 61,75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by iron to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called durind line into the south by arobia sea Pakistan border with India 1610km border with China 585km border with Afghanistan2252km and border with iron 805km

Area and population

Pakistan cover area of 796096km square
population voice provinces

---Punjab

---Sindhi

---Kpk

---Baluchistan

Baluchistan is largest province covering 43% of
the total area where

P.T.O

Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and Kpk
covering 13%. At the time of partition of the
sub continent 1947, the population was only
3cror

And respect of population Pakistan is presently
7th most populated country of the world .

China 1261 billion . India 1014 bullion , Lisa 275
million, and Russia 146 million.

Climate of Pakistan

is extreme, dry in base of climate condition.

Cool weather--- December March

Hot weather--- April, June

Monsoon weather--- July -September

Post monsoon--- October Mid December