

Name : Faisal Nawab

Id no : 16140

Subject : Pak Studies

Department : Civil Engineering

Section : A

Mid term Assignment

Question no:- 1:

What was the concept of Two Nation Theory?

• Answer:-

Nation:- The word Nation is derived from Latin root "Natus" of "Natio" which mean "Birth" of born. Therefore, Nation implies homogeneous population of the people who are organized and blood-related.

Definition:- A group or community of people who lived together is called nation.

Two Nation Theory:- The two Nation theory means the culture, political, religious, economic and social dissimilarities between the two major communities, Hindus and Muslims of the sub-continent. Consists of two different communities having their own philosophy of life.

OR-

Two nation theory means that there are two nations in india subcontinent which are totally different from each other. And they cannot live together for along time.

- Subcontinent consists of two different communities having their own philosophy of life.
- This theory gave rise to two distinct political ideologist that was responsible for the partition of india into two independent states.

Two nation theory and political leaders.

• Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan:-

Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan words about two nation theory "I am convinced now that hindus and Muslims could never become one nation as their religion and way of life was quite distinct from each other."

• Quaid-e-Azam's on two nation theory:-

The Quaid-e-Azam words about two nation theory. "Muslims are not a ~~major~~ minority, they are one nation by every definition of the word nation. By all canons of international law we are a nations"

• Two Nation theory in the views of Allama Iqbal:-

Allama Iqbal views about two nation theory. "India is a continent of human beings belonging to different language & professing different religions... I, therefore demand the formation of a consolidated Muslim state in the best interest of the Muslim of India and Islam."

Conclusion:- The Muslims realized that they are two different nation and they cannot live together for a long time..

Question no: 2:-

Answer:-

Ideology:-
Ideology means a system of ideas and ideals.

OR:-
The science of ideas; ~~it~~ ^{it} ~~studies~~ the study of their origin and nature.

What is ideology:-
Ideology is the combination of two greek word, "Ideo" means Ideas and logos means science.

- Ideology is a set of beliefs, ideas and values which directs one's goals.

Kind of Ideology:- Ideology is of three kind.

- ① Religious Ideology.
- ② Political Ideology.
- ③ Economic Ideology.

Significance of Ideology:-

- Every nation has specific goals to achieve national goals, there is need of ideology that leads the people of the nation in right direction.

How does Ideology emerges?

Ideology emerges when the people did not get their rights that are being mistreated and there those are not equals rights in the society.

Ideology of Pakistan:-

Every movement has an ideology behind it. Ideology of Pakistan is Ideology of Islam. on the basis of which Muslim of sub-continent struggled for a sepearate homeland.

Pakistan is an Ideological state and the ideology of Pakistan is an Islamic Ideology. Its basic principle being:-

The only sovereign is Allah.

Islam acted as a nation building force before the establishment of Pakistan. Ideology of Pakistan basically means that Pakistan should be a state where the Muslims should have an opportunity to live according to the faith and creed based on the Islamic principles. They should have all the resources at the disposal to enhance Islamic culture and civilization. Quaid-e-Azam once said:-

"Pakistan was created the day the first indian national entered the field of Islam."

From the above statement it is cleared that the ideology of Pakistan is an Islamic Ideology.

Basis of creation of

Pakistan:-

- The two nation theory was the basis of the struggle for creation of Pakistan as an independent state.
- In spite of living together for centuries the two communities not forget their individual cultures and civilization.
- It raised a direction for the Muslims on the basis of which Pakistan was achieved.

Factor that split the subcontinent into two nation:-

- There are a few factors which split the inhabitants of the sub-continent into two nation. #

1. Religious difference.
2. Hindu Nationalism.
3. Cultural Differences.
4. Social differences.
5. Economic difference.
6. Language.

Two Nation theory concept:-

The fundamental concept of Ideology is that Muslims should get a separate identity. They should have a separate state where they could live according to Islamic rule and principles, profess their religion freely & safeguard Islamic tradition. On one occasion Dawid-e-Azam said:

"The Muslims demand Pakistan where they can rule in accordance with their own system of life, their cultural development, their traditions and Islamic laws."

Factor creating the ideas of a separate Homeland:-

Ideology of Pakistan was created when Muslim of India sub-continent developed a specific attitude of mind that they are different from Hindus. Some of these are:

- 1) Anti Muslim campaign.
- 2) Inacceptance of British Rule
- 3) Hindus Betrayed Muslims.
- 4) Refusal of Muslims identity.
- 5) War of 1857
- 6) Sir Sayed idea.

Importance:-

- Ideology is a motivating force for a nation, which is striving hard to bring stability.
1. Ideology bring strength in a nation.
 2. Ideology make unity in nation.
 3. Ideology gives shape to the revolution and create new culture and civilization.
 4. It provide the binding force to the groups in the society.

Conclusion: The fundamental concept of ideology of Pakistan is that Muslims are a separate nation having their own culture, religious and way of life. They cannot be merged in any other nation. The Ideology of Muslims of sub-continent is in the result of Pakistan.

Question no#3

Answer:-

Introduction:- Democracy is a Greek word literally means rule by the people. It is one of the best form of government ever created or preserved by the modern-day civilization. It is a form of government which suppose extensive participation of people in government and also promote the views of citizens for the smooth functioning of society. Democratic principles are governed and inspired by the government directly or through freely chosen representatives as stated in articles 21 of universal Declaration of Human rights. People would be able to ~~govern~~ ~~excess~~ exercise their rights by choosing the candidate they want to govern them.

Challenges to the Informed choices in Pakistan:-

unawareness about the nature of Democracy:-

Democracy is the government by public choices and a good and informed choice can be made, only, on the basis of knowledge. Government of Pakistan is an Democratic government. Pakistan is lacking its true essence due to the unawareness of the people about the form of democracy in Pakistan. Democracy in Pakistan is the mixture of Islamism and secularism which makes it unique. Pakistan is a country where people are having different ideologies. Some people are secular while other are Islamist. But neither of them is aware of

Advantages of Democracy:-

- 1) Democracies gives people a chance to become personally involved with their government.
- 2) The structure of democracy works to reduce issues with exploitation.
- 3) A democracy encourages equality in a positive way.
- 4) Democracies usually grow faster economically than other forms of government.
- 5) There is more consistency available in democracy than other government structures.

Disadvantages of Democracy:-

- 1) Democracy is ineffective unless voters educate themselves on governing decisions.
- 2) The structure of democracy depends upon the will of the majority.
- 3) Democracy can encourage mob rule.
- 4) The cost of democracy is something that many people don't realize exists.
- 5) There is still the risk of creating a conflict of interest within the government.