

Date: _____

NAME: Hilal Gulalai

CLASS: DPT (1st semester)

SUBJECT: Pakistan. studies

ID# 17145

DATE: 30/11/2020

TEACHER: Sir Saad Haider

Date: 30/11/2020

Attempt all the following questions

Q#1

Q#1 Discuss Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan's Political services for Muslims:-

As the founder of Aligarh movement Sir Syed Ahmed Khan is known as the greatest Muslim reformer among the reformers of 19th century. He did many work for the welfare of Muslims.

- He was the first leader to realize the importance of education for Muslims.

- As the Muslims were completely kept away from their right he was the one to think about them.

- When the British unleashed a wave of vengeance the Muslims were deprived of their rights.

Date: _____

• As a result of all this the Muslims were cut off from social, economical and educational development.

• As all this happened Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first to realize that if they are kept away they will be completely destroyed.

Sir Syed's Educational Services

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan was the first one who realized the importance of education for Muslims.

• In order to equip the Muslims with ornament of knowledge he opened the following institutions and societies.

1) MADRASSAHS:-

He opened two madrasahs in Mirzapur and Ghaziabad (1862) which gave education in Persian.

2) SCIENTIFIC SOCIETY:-

In 1864 He laid foundation of scientific society which translated English into Urdu.



Date: _____

3) M.A.O (Muhammed Anglo Oriental) School

M.A.O school was founded in 1875

M.A.O college, university

Later it was given the status of college. then inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on it became a university.

Q#2 Explain First Political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

1st Phase from 1947 to 1958:-

=> After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 Aug 1947

Pakistan followed the British system by creating post of Prime Minister.

• Based at the Prime Minister's secretariat the the Governor General of Pakistan appointed Liaqat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration



Date: _____

- Before the presidential system in 1960 '7' prime ministers had served between 1947 until Marshal Law in 1958 to 1971 by Ayb Khan.

Governer Generals of Pakistan:-

First:- Quaid-e-Azam (1947 to 1948)

Second:- Khwaja Nazim uddin

Third:- Ghulam Muhammad

Last: Sikandar Mirza (1956)

President: Sikandar Mirza

Prime Ministers of Pakistan:-

1st :- Liaqat Ali Khan

14 Aug - 16 Oct 1951

2nd Nazim- uddin

17 Oct 1951 - 17 April 1953

3rd Muhammad Ali Bogra 17 April - 12 Aug

Date: _____

4th: Chaudhry M. Ali

12 Aug 1955 - 12 Sep 1956

5th: Hussain Shahid Suhrawardi

12 Sep 1956 - 17 Oct 1957

6th: I. I. Chaudhary

16 Dec 1957

last: Feroz Khan Noon

7 Oct 1958

3rd Question:

What do you know about Geography of Pakistan?

Geography of Pakistan:-

Geographical Location:-

- Pakistan is located in south-Asia.
- It forms North-west of subcontinent

Latitudes :-

23, 31 and 36, 45 north

Longitudes

61, 75 and 81 east.

Date: _____

Boundaries:-

- To west by Iran
- to east by India
- to north by Afghanistan called Durand line.
- south by Arabian sea.

Border with India:-

1610 km

|| || China:

585 km

|| || Afghanistan:

2252 km

|| || Iran:

805 km

AREA

Pakistan covers area of 796096 km square

Population Vice Provinces:-

Balochistan is the largest province with 43% of total area

Punjab 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK 13%.

Date: _____

Pakistan is 7th most populated country of the world.

Climate of Pakistan:-

Pakistan's climate is extreme dry on bases of climatic condition

Cold weather: Decemeber, March ✓

hot weather: April June ✓

Monsoon weather: July-september

post Monsoon: october-mid december