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BS COMPUTER SCINEC

COMPILER CONSTRUCTION

FINAL EXAM

DATE: 22/06/20

Q: NO: 1

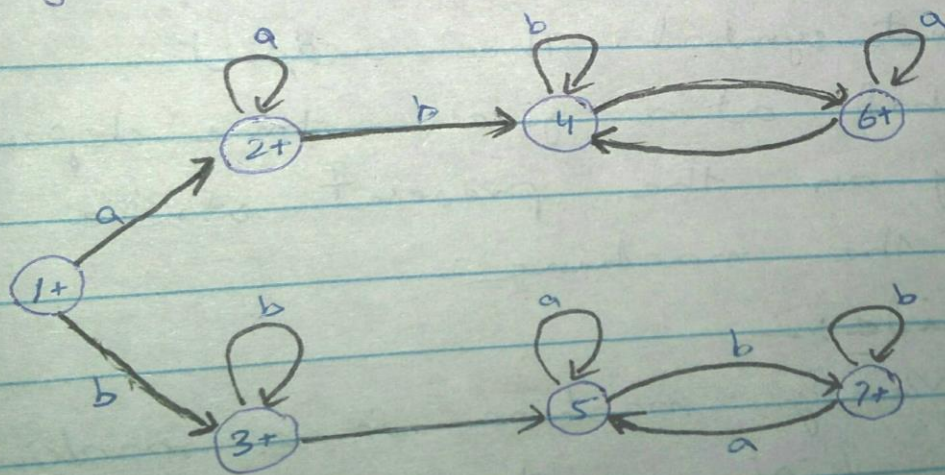
Build an FA accepting the language L of string defined over $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$, beginning with and ending in same letters.

Ans: —

The language L may be expressed by the following regular expression:

$$(a+b)^+ a (a+b)^* a + b (a+b)^* b$$

This language L may be accepted by the following FA



Q: No: 3:-

Construct regular expression defining each of the following language over the alphabet $\Sigma = \{a, b\}$

Ans: -

i) All words having even length

$$((a+b)(a+b))^*$$

ii) All words having at least three a and two b.

$$(a+b)^*(aaa)^+(bb)^*(a+b)^*$$

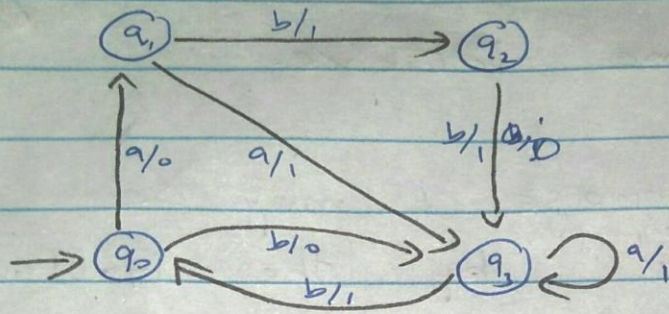
iii) All words having at least double a or triple b

$$(a+b)^*(aaa)^+(a+b)^* + (a+b)^*$$

iv) All words having start with double a or quadruple b.

$$aa(a+b)^* + bbbb(a+b)^*$$

Q: NO: 4: - Distinguish between Moore and Mealy Machine and convert the following Mealy Machine to Moore.



Ans: -

Moore machine is a finite state machine in which the next state is decided by current state and current input symbol. The output symbol at a given time depends only on the present state of the machine.

While: -

A Mealy machine is a machine in which output symbols

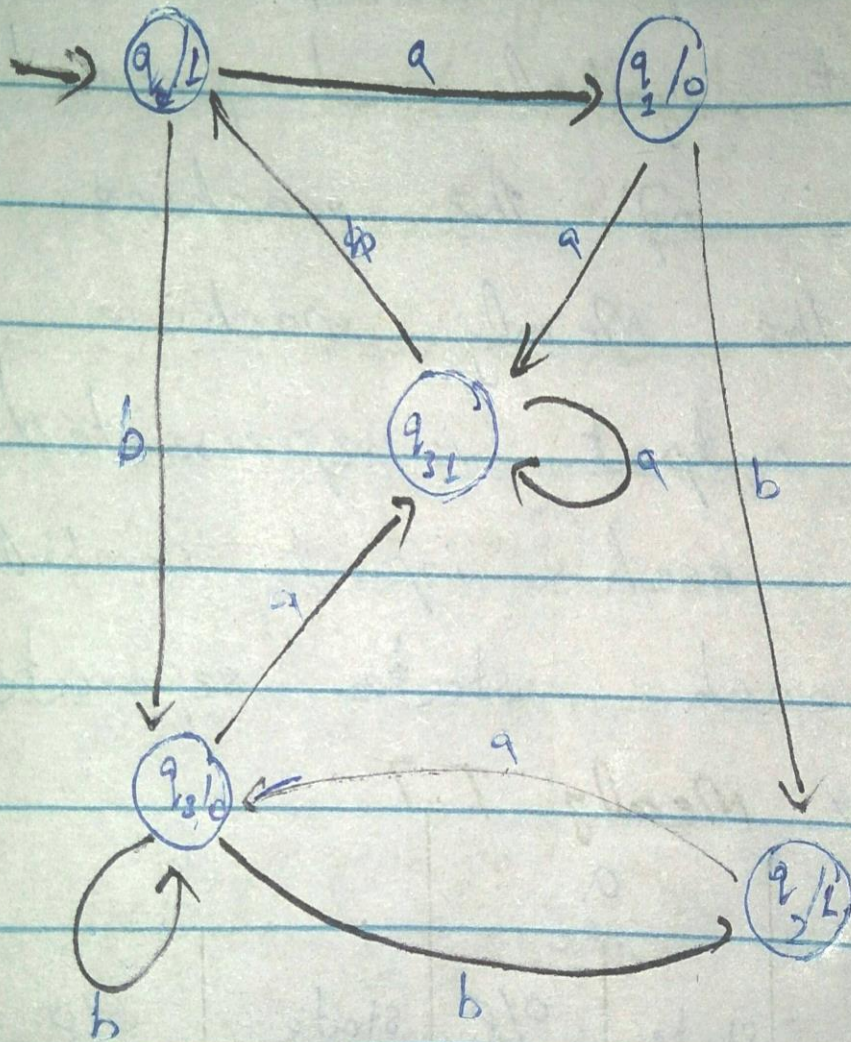
depend upon the present input symbols and present state of the machine.

In the Mealy machine the output is represented with each input symbols for each state seperated by / . Mealy T.T

	a		b	
	state	O/P	state	O/P
q_0	q_1	0	q_3	0
q_1	q_3	1	q_2	1
q_2	q_3	0	q_3	0
q_3	q_3	1	q_0	1

Moore transition table

Moore	a	b	O/P
q_0	q_{10}	q_{30}	-
q_1	q_{31}	q_{21}	-
q_2	q_{30}	q_{30}	-
q_{30}	q_{31}	q_{01}	0
q_{31}	q_{31}	q_{01}	1



Q: No: 6:-

Draw a transition table for the diagram given in figure 2.

(-) is the starting state and (+) is the ending state.

Ans:-

State	a	b
1-	2	6
2	3+	x
3+	x	4
4	x	5+
5+	x	x
6	10	7
7	y	8
8	9+	y
9+	y	y
10	y	11+
11+	y	y
x	x	x
y	y	y

Q: No: 5: -

Consider the language

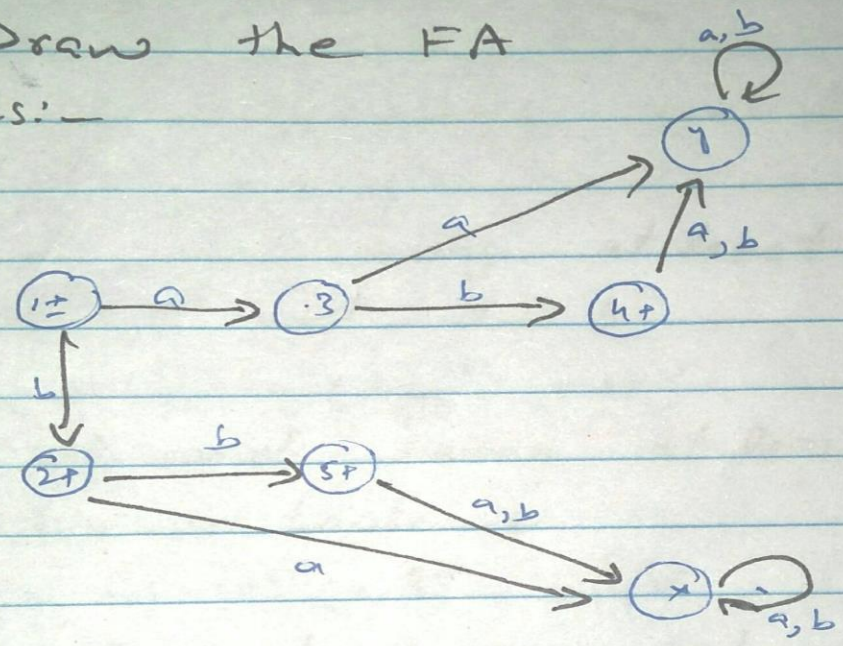
$$L = \{ \Lambda, b, ab, bb, \}$$

$$\Sigma = \{ a, b \}$$

$$\Lambda + bb + a + bb + bbb$$

Draw the FA

Ans: -



Q: No: 2: -

Build an FA accepting: -

Ans: - The language L may be expressed by RE

$$(a + b)^* (aaaa + bbbb) (a + b)^*$$