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***BS Rad 2nd Semester Section B***

***Q. what is the meaning of zakat? and explain its objectives?***

***Ans.***

literally, zakat means to "purify". it refers to the purification of a Muslim’s wealth and soul. wealth purification denotes the mobilization of assets for the purpose of financial growth and justified distribution. purification of the soul  implies freedom from hatred, jealousy, selfishness, uneasiness and greed.

technically, zakat is a fixed proportion collected from the surplus wealth and earnings of a Muslim. it is then distributed to prescribed beneficiaries and for the welfare as well as the infrastructure of a Muslim society in general. this contribution is made payable by a Muslim once in every lunar year (Islamic Calender/Hijri).

***Objectives Of Zakat***

1. establish welfare system in the society

2. Ensure circulation of wealth

3. Create spirit of sharing.

4. Reduce love for wealth

5. Generate harmony/love in the community

***Q. What is hajj and explain the benefits of Hajj?***

Ans: Every year at such time, our kids get to hear many things about "JAJJ". they hear it in the news and may be from relatives or friends, but most of the time they do not fully understand what the word "HAJJ" means.

The term of Hajj or Haj has been derived from Arabic word. the word "hajj" means heading for an honorable person of place.

***Benefits of Hajj***

i. completing Islam (the fifth pillar of Islam)

ii. leaving wealth and family for the pleasure of Allah

iii. Patience. under all circumstances

iv. Spending wealth earned from halal means.

v. Praising Allah a lot

vi. It is a show of submission and servitude

vii. Cooperation for goodness against evil

viii. Knowing other Muslims from all over the world

ix. Sharing with others ( resources, knowledge, etc.)

x. Total forgiveness for past sins.

***Requirements of Hajj Obligation***

i. Islam

ii. Maturation (age of Puberty)

iii. Reasoning and Sanity

iv. Freedom

v. Ability:

-Financially

-Physically

***Q3 Ans***

***Signs of Day of Judgement***

Many signs described by the Prophet s-a-w about the day of judgment.. Few are as below.....

***The Signs of Imam Mahdi***

He will be from the progeny of the Prophet and descendent of Fatimah (R.A). Umme Salama (R.A) reported: I heard the Prophet of Allah  saying, "The Mahdi will appear from my progeny, from the descendants of Fatimah."  (Abu Daud)

His name will be Muhammad or Ahmad and his father's name will be Abdullah. Ibne Masood (R.A) reported that the Prophet said, "If there remains in the world but a day, the mighty Allah will greatly prolong that day till he will send there in a man from me or from the members of my house. His name will be similar to my name and his father's name to my father's name."  (Abu Daud)

***DAJJAL***

The emergence of the Dajjal is the most important sign as his trial and fitna will be the biggest ever seen on the Face of the earth and even those firm in faith will be shaken.

The Messenger of Allah  said, "Between the creation of Prophet Adam and the coming of the last hour, their will arise no matter more serious than the Dajjal."

***Return of ESSA A-S***

When ESSA A-S come he will destroy  Dajjal and

Protect the Muslims from the tribes of Yajuj and Majuj by taking them to Mount Tur .

ESSA A-S will  be Khalifah according to the Quran and Sunnah and elevate Islam.

***Yaajuj Maajuj***

Apperance of Yajuj majuj is one of the major symptom .

Many thousands of years ago the barbarous tribes of Yajuj and Ma'juj were imprisoned behind an iron wall built by Zulqarnayn

***Rising of the Sun from the West***

The rising of the sun from the west is also a major sign of Qiyamah proven by the Qur'an and Sunnah.

***Q. What is tawhid and prophethood in Islam?***

***Ans:***

***Tawhid***

Tawhid is the individual oneness concept of menthersim .Is an Islam tawhid is the religion center and single most important concept upon which muslin entire faith rests it unequivocally  holds that God is one

And single hazart  Muhammad SAW is prophet of Allah and Muslim belief only one God Allah.

Prophethood:  the meaning prophethood the belief in prophets is a basic faith for Muslims. Prophet are messenger sent from God or Allah to help Muslim follow the straight path .although the name of many prophet are recorded in both the bible and the Quran the  Quran records the names twenty five prophets

However  there are only a select few who are considered to be true prophet according to Islam. They are.

o Adam

o Abraham and lsaac and also as Ibrahim and Ishmael

o Jesus also known as Isa

o Prophet Muhammad SAW.

***Q. write prime categories of prayer and what is the difference between nafal and wajib prayer?***

***Ans:***

***prime categories of prayer:***

▪ Fard prayer

▪ Wajib prayer

▪ Sunnah prayer

▪ Nafal prayer  Fard prayer:

o Fard prayer are compulsory for Muslims. o If a fard prayer is missed for some reason it should be made up later.

o The reward for praying fard prayer in congregation is more than for praying alone.

Wajib prayer:

o This is also an obligatory prayer.

o It has lesser important than the fard prayer. o The witr prayer  is a wajib prayer.

***Sunnah prayer***:

o It was the practice of the prophet Muhammad. o Allah did not command to perform these prayer.

Nafal prayer:

o Nafal prayer are optional or voluntary prayer  o One can offer nafal prayer depending on one’s will

***Difference between nafal and wajib prayer***

The most common misconception about  fard and wajib in the salat wajib  Considered a fard, but to a lesser degree than the fard.

As for example, serving mother is an obligatory duty fard but the  things  you are required to do to serve your mother are the Wajib.