

"MID-TERM - EXAM"

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Subject:- Islamic Study

Submitted to:- Dr. Sohail

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Q NO :- 01

Translate the following
verse with back ground description.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَرْفَعُوا

أصواتكم فوق صوتِ النبي ولا

تخضروا له يا أيها الذين آمنوا

تخبط أعمالكم وأنتم لا تشعرون

Translation:-

"O you who believe! do not raise your voices above the voice of prophet and when speaking to him do not speak aloud as you speak aloud to one another, lest your deeds may be rendered

Fruitless, while you perceive not!

Background of Revelation:-

Narrated Az-Zubayr (R.A):

"When a delegation from tribe of Tamim came to the holy prophet (S.A.W), Abu Baqr (R.A) suggested to the holy prophet that al-Qa'qa' ibn Ma'bad (R.A) be sent to meet them and Umar ibn al-Khattab (R.A) said that al-Aqra bin Qays (R.A) be sent instead. Abu-Baqr (R.A) was irritated by Hazrat Umar (R.A)'s counter proposal. So he turned to Umar (R.A) and said you only said that to contradict me". Umar (R.A) in turn replied that he did not do it to be contrary. A quarrel aroused and both of them aroused their voices to such a level that Prophet's (S.A.W) voice was drowned out.

Q NO:-02

Translate - - - - - verseوَالَّذِينَ لَا يَدْعُونَ مَعَ اللَّهِ إِلَهًا آخَرَ وَلَايَعْتَلُونَ النَّفْسَ الَّتِي حَرَّمَ اللَّهُ إِلَّا بِالْحَقِّوَلَا يَزْنُونَ وَمَنْ يَفْعَلْ ذَلِكَ يَلْقَ أَثَامًا.Translation:-

"And those who invoke not any other ilāh (god) along with Allāh nor kill such life as Allāh has forbidden, except for just cause, nor commit illegal sexual intercourse and whoever does this shall receive the punishment".

Explanation:-

In this verse, Allāh has described three characteristics of a true believer.

- i-e
- who invoke not any other ilāh (god) along with Allāh.
 - No kill such life as Allāh has forbidden except for just cause
 - No commit illegal sexual intercourse.

Preclusion from shirk:-

In this ayah the description that Allah gives of his true servants is that they do not call on any other ilah besides him Recall how we said that an ilah is any thing that fills your heart and any thing that your mind and thoughts are always focused on. Since your ilah is what is always in your mind, you will naturally have hope in your ilah and you call on your ilah all the time. For a true Muslim this ilah has to only be Allah.

Innocent Killing:-

"Not kill such that life as Allah has forbidden".

When we look to the sunnah we find the extremely authentic hadith of the prophet (S.A.W) where he (S.A.W) said "I have been ordered to fight against the people until they satisfy that there is none worthy of worship except Allah and Muhammad (S.A.W)

Q NO:-03

Translate the following verse and describe

يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مِنْ ذَكَرٍ وَأُنْثَى
وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا إِنَّ
أَكْرَمَكُمْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَتْقَاكُمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ

Translation:-

"O mankind! We have created you from a male and a female, and made you into nations and tribes, that you may know one another verily, the most honorable of you with Allah is that (believer) who has Taqwa (Allah consciousness, fearing Allah). Verily, Allah is All-knowing, All-Aware"

Background:-

After consultations with his companions the holy prophet (SAW) decided Hazrat Bilal (R.A) a freed Abyssinian slave to give the first Adhan Hazrat Bilal (R.A) used to ascend

to the roof of the house adjacent to the prophets mosque. He delivers the call to prayer from there. By seeing this, Aqab bin Asad, a newly converted muslim, commented in the presence of Abu Sufiyan that "thank god my father had died, if he would see him, he did not beat". Abu Sufiyan told that he will not comment on it because over conversation will be converted to prophet Muhammad (SAW) through revelation that was the occasion when this verse revealed.
