Department of Art & Design

IQRA National University

MID SEMESTER ASSIGNMENT SUMMER 2020

Course Code: FA-112 Program: BFD, BTD, BID

Course Title: Art History Module: Semester 2

Prerequisite: None Total Marks: 30

Instructor: Faiza Hassan

Student ID: **14709**

**Question #01**

1. Caesar Augustus was murdered in the senate of Rome (**F)**
2. Monotheistic religions were followed by pagan **(T)**
3. Christians could openly practice their religion in the time period of roman empire. **(T)**
4. Phidias belong to ancient Greek era. **(T)**
5. Druid build pyramid for sacrificial ceremonies. **(F)**

f. Prehistoric although refers to tripartite divisions of historic time period **(T)**

g. Venus of Willendorf was famous sculpture of Greek time. **(F)**

h. Hieroglyphic stones were used for writing. **(T)**

**Question #02**

1. Who were the scribes?

 Scribes were people in ancient Egypt usually men who learned to read and write. Although experts believe that most scribes were men, there is evidence of some female doctors.These women would have been trained as scribes so that they could read medical texts.

The work of scribes can involve copying manuscripts and other texts as well as secretarial and administrative duties such as the taking of dictation and keeping of business, judicial, and historical records for kings, nobles, temples, and cities.

1. In which era 3 styles of columns were introduced and also mentioned name of those columns?

 The Greeks invented the 3 types of columns to support their buildings that we still use today.

* 1. Doric
	2. Ionic
	3. Corinthian

The three major classical orders, Doric, Ionic, and Corinthian also describe the form and decoration of Greek and later Roman columns, and continue to be widely used in architecture today.

1. What is the concept of KA and BA?

 The Ka was believed to be independent of the earthly body of man and could move, eat and drink at will but was restricted to staying in the tomb inhabiting the body (mummy) or even statues of the deceased. The Ba was the part of the soul that embarked on a journey to follow the gods.

1. What type of weapons was used in prehistoric time?

In prehistoric time people used stones for hunting and for other dealings. They treated different tools from stone for better technology. Little knowledge of wood, bones and other materials but mostly stones were used for cutting and other purpose. The first evidence of ancient hominids sharpening stones to create specific tools.

The collection of “Oldowan” tools – which are created by chipping off bits of stone – were found in the Afar region of north-eastern Ethiopia. They were probably made so our ancestors could carve up meat.However, this latest study, published in Proceedings of the National Academy of Science, proves that theory wrong. Oldowan tools are now believed to have been invented many times by several hominid groups before becoming an essential human survival tool.

**Question #03**

1. Painting of prehistoric time were supposedly descripted on moments of **hunting**
2. **Imhotep** build the step pyramid for king Djoser.
3. Rich and powerful citizen of **Roman** were called patricians.
4. The **Egyptians** invented the 365- days of year calendar.
5. **Peplos** ancient Greek garment made of tubular piece of cloth.
6. **Neolithic art**  revolution describe the semi nomadic lifestyle of society.
7. Bridges called **aqueduct** to carry drinking water into cities.
8. The **history** behind art works as at separate times helps to learn different tribes and culture.