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Subject:- Pak Study

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Q1: Discuss Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan's educational and political services for the Muslims. ①

Ans: Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan:- (1817 - 1898)

Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan is the founder of Aligarh movement he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reformers of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his co-religionists after the war of independence (1857).

Sir Sayed's Educational Services:-

He was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In order to group the muslim with the ornament of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolutionised

(2)

The life of the Muslim community.

(a) Two Madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

(b) In 1864, Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation of scientific society which translated English works into Urdu.

(c) M.A.O High School Aligarh was founded in 1875.

(d) In 1877, M.A.O High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton. Later on, this college became university in 1920 A.D.

Sir Sayed's Political Services:-

He is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of two nation theory. Because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere towards the Muslim.

③

Q2: Explain First political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958.

Ans → 1st phase 1947 to 1958

⇒ After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by creating the post of prime minister.

Based at the prime secretariate the governor general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed

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Liyaqat Ali Khan to
establish and lead his
administration on 15 August
1947. Before the presidential
system in 1960, 7
prime minister had
served between 1947
~~to~~ until Martial Law in
1958 by Ayub Khan.

Governor Generals of Pakistan:-

→ 1st Governor General
Quaid-e-Azam
1947 - 1948

→ Second Governor General
Khwaja Nazim Uddin
1948 - 1951

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=> Third Governor General
Ghulam Muhammad

1951 - 1955

=> last Governor General
Sikandar Mirza

1955 - 1956

=> President => Sikandar
Mirza 23 March 1956

Prime Ministers of
Pakistan:

=> 1st Liaqat Ali
Khan

14 Aug - 1947 - 16 Oct 1951

=> 2nd Nazim Uddin

17 Oct 1951 - 17 Oct 1953

⑥

=> 3rd Muhammad

Ali Bogra

17 April - 12 Aug 1955

=> 4th Chaudhary Muhammad

Ali

12 Aug 1955 - 12 Sep - 1956

=> 5th Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi

12 Sep 1956 - 17 Oct - 1957

= 6th Ibrahim Ismail

Chandigarh

16 Dec - 1957

=> last => Farooz Khan Noon

7 Oct - 1958

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Q3 What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

Ans:- Geographical Location:-

Pakistan is located in south asian it form the northwest of subcontinent of indopakistan. It lies between the latitudes of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 East. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "durind line" into the south of Arabia Sea. Pakistan border with India 1610 km, border with china 585 km, border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km.

Area and Population:-

Pakistan cover area of 796096 Km square.

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Baluchistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area whereas Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947 the population of the area now forming Pakistan is only 3 crore and Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. China is the most populated country of the world. Following are the most populated countries of the world.

- 1) China
- 2) India
- 3) USA
- 4) Indonesia
- 5) Brazil
- 6) Russia
- 7) Pakistan



Climate of Pakistan:-

Climate of Pakistan is extreme, dry in base of climate condition.

Cold Weather - December, March

Hot Weather - April, June

Monsoon Weather - July - September

Post Monsoon - October Mid december

The end:-