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Q1 Discuss six Syed Ahmad Khan educational and political service for the Muslims?

Educational Service:

Six Syed Ahmad Khan 1817-1898:

Six Syed Ahmad Khan flourished from 1817-1898 A.D. As the founder of Aligarh Movement he is ranked among the greatest Muslim reforms of the 19th century. He came to the rescue of his coreligionists after the war of independence.

Six Syed Ahmed Khan was the first Muslim leader who realized the importance of education for his people in the order of equip the Muslim with the command

of knowledge he opened
the following educational
institutions:

(A) Two Madrasahs in
Muzadabad (1858) and Gaziabad
(1862) were opened which
imported education in
Persian.

(B) In 1864 Sir Syed
Ahmad Khan laid the
foundation of Scientific
Society which translated
of English works into
Urdu.

(C) M.A.D High School
Aligarh was founded in (1875)

(D) In 1872 M.A.D High School
was given the status of a
college and inaugurated by
Viceroy Lord Lytton later on,
this college became a
university in 1920 A.D.

Political Services:

Sir Syed
Also increased the political
awareness of Muslims in
the Subcontinent Sir Syed
Political career began at 1857

Two Nation theory:

Sir Syed
is regarded as one the
greatest exponent of two
nation theory because after
the (Hindi - Urdu) Controversy
he was convinced that Hindi
were not sincere toward
the Muslims answering a
query Remotely.

Aligarh Movement:

Educational
backwardness of Muslims.

Economic distress of Muslim
community.

Need for better of Social Status

Need for friendly relations
with British rulers.

Q2 Explain first political and constitutional phase from 1947 to 1958:

First Political phase (1947-58)

After the partition of India on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947 Pakistan followed the British system by giving the post of prime minister:

Based on the prime minister Secretariat the governor general of Pakistan. Qaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947.

Governor General of Pakistan:

⇒ The Governor General = Qaid-e-Azam (1947-1948)

= Second Governor General = Ishtiaq Nazimuddin

3rd Governor General Iskander
Muhammad

Last Governor General Iskander
Mirza 1956

1st President = Iskander Mirza.

Prime Minister of
Pakistan.

- 1) Liaqat Ali Khan. 14 Aug, 10 Oct 1951
- 2) F. Nizam udin
17 Oct - 1951 - 17 Oct 1953
- 3) Muhammad Ali Bogra
17 Apr - 1955
- 4) Husain Shaheed Suhrawardi
12 - Sep 1956, 17 - Oct - 1957.
- 5) I.I. Chaudhary
16 - Dec - 1957
- 6) Fevzi Khan Noon
7 - Oct - 1958.

Q3 What do you know about geography of Pakistan:

Geographical location:

Pakistan is located in South Asian it forms the northern of Subcontinent of Indopakistan of lies between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitude of 61, 75 and 81 east it is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by Iran to the east.

Area and Population:

Covered area of 796,96 km²
Square population vice provinces

- Punjab
- Sindh
- KPK
- Balochistan.

Balochistan is the largest province of Pakistan covering 43% of the total area where:

Punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13% at the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of the area forming population was only 3 Crore and less percent of population of Pakistan.