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Name = Ahmad Riaz

ID no = 17502

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Question # 1

Answer:-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's educational and
Sir Syed Ahmad Khan bin
Syed Muhammad Muttaqi born
on 17 October 1817 and
passed away on 27 March
1898, commonly known as Sir Syed
Ahmad Khan was an
Islamic pragmatist, Islamic reformer
and philosopher of nineteenth
century British India
He is considered as the
pioneer of Muslim nationalism in
India and is widely credited
as the father of two
Nation theory which framed

the basis of Pakistan movement. Born into a family with strong debts to the Mughal court. Ahmad studied the Quran and Sciences within the court. He was awarded an honorary LL.D from the University of Edinburgh in 1889.

Educational Service :-

Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first leader who realised the importance of education for his people in order to equip the muslim the ornament of knowledge he opened the following education institution and societies which revolutionized life of the muslim community.

(a) - Two madrasah in Muradabad (1858) and Ghaziabad (1862) were opened which imparted education in Persian.

(b) - In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.

(c) - M.A.D High School Aligarh was given fundeeed in 1875

(d) - In 1877 M.A.D high school was given the status of a collage and inaugurated by viceroy lord Lytton latter on this collage become a Universty in 1920 A.D

Two nation theory

§ Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one the greatest exponent of two nation theory because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that hindu were not sincere toward the muslim answering a query of Mr. Shakespeare, Commissioner of Benars he remarked "Now I am convinced that both these communities will not join ~~to~~ that both these communities will not join whole heartily in any thing At present there was no open hostility between the two communities but on account of the the so-called educated people at will increase

(4)

immensely in future.

Question # 2

Answer =

political phases =

⇒ 1st phase 1947 to 1958

⇒ After the partition of india on the midnight of 14 and 15 August, 1947 pakistan followed the british system by creating the post of prime minister:

Based at the prime minister selected the governor general of pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. Before the presidential system in 1960 "7" prime minister had served between 1947 untill Marshal Khan in 1971 by Ayub Khan

Governor Generals of Pakistan

⇒ 1st governor general ⇒ Quaid-e-Azam
1947 - 1948

⇒ Second Governor General Khwaja Nazim ud din

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⇒ Third governor general Ghulam
Muhammad

⇒ last governor general Sikandar Mirza
1956

⇒ President :-

Sikandar Mirza.

Prime Ministers of Pakistan

⇒ 1st ⇒ Liaquat Ali Khan
14 Aug - 16 Oct - 1951

⇒ 2nd ⇒ Nazim ud din
17 Oct 1951 - Oct - 1953

⇒ 3rd ⇒ Muhammad Ali Bogra
17 April → 12 Aug - 1955

⇒ 4th ⇒ Chaudhary Muhammad Ali
12 Aug - 1955 - 12 Sep - 1956

⇒ 5th ⇒ Hussain Shaheed Suhrawardi
12 Sep 1956 → 17 Oct 1957

⇒ 6th ⇒ I.I. Chaudhary
16 Dec - 1957

⇒ Last ⇒ Feroz Khan Noon
7 Oct 1958

Question # 3

Answer:-

Geographical location :-

Pakistan

is located in South Asian

it from the northwest of

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Subcontinent of indopakistan lies between the north and between the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and between the longitudes of 11, 75 and 31 east it is bounded to the west by iran to the east by india to the north east by india to the north north by afghanistan which is called 'durand line' into the south by Arabia sea pakistan border with india 1610 km, border with china 585 km, border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with iran 805 km

Area and population.

Area of pakistan cover population of 796096 km square punjab, Sindh, KPK, Balochistan. Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of the total area where punjab is 25%, Sindh 3rd with 17% and KPK covering 13%. At the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population

was only 3 core and respect
 of population pakistan is
 presently 7th most populated
 country of the world china
 1261 billion india 1014 billion,
 USA 275 million, indonesia 224 million
 Brazil 172 million and Russia
 146 million.

Climate of pakistan

Climate of
 pakistan is extrem, dry in
 base of climate condition.
 Cold weather — December, March
 hot weather — April, June
 Monsoon weather — July - September
 post monsoon — october - min december

The End