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| Subject | Pak Study |
| Name | M. ASIM |
| Exam | Midterm |
| Department | AHS |
| ID | 18245 |
| Semester | 1st |
| Instructor | Mr. Saad Haider |
| Date | 30/11/20 |

Attempt all of the following

Q No 1. Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad educational and Political Services for the muslims.

Ans :- Sir Syed Ahmad Khan Education :-

⇒ Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first Muslim leader who realised the importance of education for his people. In the order of equip the Muslim with the movement of knowledge he opened the following educational institutions and societies which revolution the life of the muslim of community

(a) Two madrasahs in Muradabad (1858) and Paziabad (1862) were opened which imparted the education in Persian.

b) In 1864, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan laid the foundation of Scientific Society which translated English works into Urdu.

c) M.A.D High School Aligarh was founded in (1875)

d) In 1877, M.A.D High School was given the status of a college and inaugurated by viceroy Lord Lytton. This college became a university in 1920 A.D.

(Two Nation Theory)

⇒ Sir Syed Ahmad Khan is regarded as one of the greatest exponent of "Two Nation Theory" because after the Hindi-Urdu controversy he was convinced that Hindus were not sincere towards "The Muslim-Answering a query of Mr. Shaftesbury, Commissioner of Benaras, he marked" but one account of the so-called educated people of will increase immensely in a future.

Factor responsible for
Aliqash Movement -

- (1) Educational backwardness of muslims
- (2) Economic distress of Muslim Community
- (3) Need for better of Social Status
- (4) Need for friendly relations with British Rulers -

Q No (2) :- First Political and Constitution Political Service of Pakistan phase from 1947 to 1958
1st Phase 1947 to 1958

⇒ After the partition of india on the mid night of 14 and 15 August, 1947 Pakistan followed the british system by creating the post of prime minister Based at the prime minister Secratete the governer general of Pakistan Quaid-e-Azam appointed Liaquat Ali Khan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August 1947. until marshal law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

Date: / /

Governer General of Pakistan.

⇒ 1st governer general ⇒ Quaid-e-Azam 1947-1948

⇒ Second Governer general Nazim uddin

⇒ Third governer general Ghulam.

⇒ Last governer general Sikandar Mirza (1956)

⇒ President ⇒ Sikandar Mirza.

Q No 3: - what do you know about geography of Pakistan?

ANS:- Geography of Pakistan:-

Geographical location:- Pakistan is located in South Asian it forms the northwest of Subcontinent of indo Pakistan. It lies b/w the latitude of 23, 31 and 36, 45 north and b/w the longitudes of 61, 75 and 31 east. It is bounded to the west by Iran to the east by India to the north by Afghanistan which is called "duwind" into the South by Arabia sea. Pakistan border with India 1610 km, border with China 525 km, border with Afghanistan 2252 km and border with Iran 805 km.

Area and Population

Cover area of 796006 km square

Population varies provinces.

- Punjab
- Sindh
- KPK
- Balochistan.

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Balochistan is largest province covering 43% of total area where Punjab is 25%, Sindh 38% with 17% and KPK 13% at the time of partition of the subcontinent 1947, the population of the area now forming Pakistan was 3 crore and present population of Pakistan is presently 7th most populated country of the world. China 1260 billion, India 1014 billion, USA 275 billion, Indonesia 224 million, Brazil 172 million, Russia 246 million.

Climate of Pakistan.

→ Climate of Pakistan, dry in base of climate condition. Cold weather - December, March. Hot weather - April, June. Monsoon weather - July - September. Post monsoon - October - Mid Dec.