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Sub = \$ Pak Study

Q:1 :-

①

Ans:

⇒ Pakistan As a
Nuclear Power:

Pakistan began its nuclear efforts during the 1950s as an energy program. It was prompted in large part by the United States "Atoms for Peace" program, which sought to spread nuclear energy technology across the globe.

(2)

in 1956 the Pakistani
government created the
Atom energy Commission
(PAEC) to lead the
new program. The United
States gave Pakistan its
first reactor - the five
megawatt Pakistan Atomic
Research Reactor (PARR).

in 1965 Indo-Pakistan
war, which ended in
a nominal victory
for India.

At that time Zulfikar Ali Bhutto was foreign Affairs Minister and he pro claimed.

"If India builds the bomb, we will eat grass or leaves. even go hungry, but we will get one of our own

So when Zulfikar Ali Bhutto took over power in 1971.

he declared that

Atom energy is necessary for our program and defence. But we want atomic energy not for war but for our prosperity and development. When India did its first atomic blast in the Rajasthan desert in 1974, it became an atomic power. With this blast, ~~the~~ the balance

of power in South
 Asia was disturbed.
 therefore Pakistan had
 to make its efforts
 to become an atomic
 power. Zulfikar Ali
 Bhutto wished to
 obtain an atomic
 re-processing plant from
 France. An agreement
 was signed between
 two countries for
 a plant ~~in~~ 1976.

So Pakistan also paid 10 Core dollars in first instalment to France.

But India, Russia America and other atomic power did not appreciate ~~to~~ this.

The pressurized France due to which France Refused to provide the plant to Pakistan.

General Zia-ul-Haq
Government Continued
the programme under
the Dr. Abdul Qadir
Khan Supervision.

He announced that
Pakistan had obtained
the technique of Uranium
enrichment in 1984.

on this announcement
the enemies of Pakistan
started their prop aganda
movement against
Pakistan nuclear
programme.

(8)

Dr. Abdul Qadeer Claimed
in 1989 that Pakistan
had gained the capability
to build an atomic
bomb.

when the (BJP)
came to power in
India in 1998.

It conducted five
atomic blasts Pokhran
(Rajasthan) on 11 May,
1998 to establish
its atomic ~~super~~
supremacy in the
region

President Bill Clinton
 forced Nawaz Sharif
 not to reply the
 India aggression and
 threatened to curtail
 Economic aid to Pakistan
 if it conducted blent
 in return, but
 Nawaz Sharif refused
 to accept Bill Clinton
 threat.

in spite of
 international pressure.
 and the government

demonstrated courage
on the demand of
the public and
conducted 7 blasts
in the Chaghi Hills
of Balochistan in reply
to the five blasts
of India.

Pakistan became the
world seventh and
the Islamic world
first atomic power.

28 May declared Youm-e-Takbeer

Q:2 :-

Ans:-

Aligarh movement was an education movement started by Sir Syed Ahmad Khan to arise the love of education in Muslims.

* Aligarh movement was aimed at not only apprising the British

That muslims are not
only responsible for the
war and therefore
undue wrath should not
be inflicted to them
but also to persuade
the muslims to get
modern education and
exhibit moderate out
look in every ~~the~~ sphere
of life

⇒ Objectives of ALIGARH⁽¹³⁾ Movement :-

- * To create an atmosphere of mutual understanding between the British government and the Muslims.
- * To persuade Muslims to learn English education.
- * To persuade Muslims to abstain from politics of agitation.

* To produce an intellectual class from amongst the muslim Community.

* To bring a Social and Cultural reform amongst the muslim Community.

* To maintain and as far as possible promote political and economical importance of muslims in the affairs of the Country to the

extent that was possible ⁽⁵⁵⁾
in a country under
foreign rule.

Aligarh Movement

★ Political Aspect:-

→ The Cause of the Indian Revolt

→ loyal Muhammadans of India

→ opposition to the Muslim
participation in politics.

→ Muhammadan Educational
Conference

→ Two Nation Theory

⇒ Aligarh Movement ⁽¹⁶⁾
was successful :-

Aligarh movement was
very successful it gave
Muslim of India a
platform to recover
their status back.

Muslim of India
Considering English
education as Haram

and they were only
 focusing on Islamic
 education.
 without english education
 education separate state
 of muslim was impossible

So that it became
 university and that
 university gave a great
 personalities to Muslims

Like

(18)

* Nawab Mohsin Malik

* Wazir-ul-Malik * Mulana

Shahab-ud-Din and * Mulana

Muhammad Humain Azad

are arised from that

university and lead

the muslims and all

aspects.

(19)

The Aligarh movement
has made a weighty
and lasting contribution
to the political
emancipation of Indian
Muslim.

Achievement of Aligarh movement:-

- ⇒ Social Service
- ⇒ Educational Service
- ⇒ Religious Service
- ⇒ Political Service

Q:3:-

Ans:-

Constitution of 1973 is more Islamic in character than the previous two Constitution of Pakistan.

⇒ In this present Constitution, emphasis was made to establish a real Islamic System in all aspects of Social life.

⇒ ① Islamic Republic of Pakistan:

→ Pakistan shall known as "Islamic Republic of Pakistan"

⇒ ② State Religion:- Islam shall be the State Religion of Pakistan

⇒ ③ Sovereignty Belongs to ALLAH:- Sovereignty over the entire universe

belong to ALLAH and the authority bestowed by him on men is a sacred trust which the people of Pakistan will exercise within the limits prescribed by Quran and Sunnah.

④ Definition of Islam:-
 "A person who believes in Tauheed or Oneness of ALLAH and in the prophet hood of Hazrat Mohammad (P.H.U.H) as the last prophet

ALLAH has
declared as a Muslim.

5 Muslim to be
President and Prime
Minister:-

Constitution declared
only the muslim
shall be elected
President and Prime
Minister.

⑥ Islamic way of life:

Steps shall be given to enable the muslims of Pakistan to order their lives in accordance with fundamental principles and basic concept of Islam.

⑦ Teachings of Holy Quran:

The state shall try to make the teaching of the Holy Quran and Islamat compulsory to encourage

25

and facilitate the learning
of ~~the~~ Arab language.

⑧ Promotion of Social Justice
and Exadication of Social

Evils.

The state shall take necessary
Steps for prosecution of
Social Justice and
exadication of Social evils
and shall prevent
prostitution, gambling and
taking of injurious drugs,
printing, publication, circulation
and display of obscene
Literature and advertisement

9 Strengthening Bond with Muslim world:-

The State shall ~~endeavour~~ endeavour to Strengthen fraternal relations among Muslim Countries in order to promote Islamic unity.

10 ~~Council~~ Council of Islamic Ideology:-

11 Error free Publication of Quran:

12 Oath to Project and Promote Islamic Ideology:

13 Ahmadi's Non Muslim Minority