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Q 1

Point out slums in Peshawar. What steps would you recommended to improved livelihood of people living in these slums? while suggesting slums improvements keep the current economic and political situation of government in mind as well as pay care ful attention to the context.

Ans:-

* SLUMS IN PESHAWAR *

Peshawar is one of the largest and beautiful city and the capital of province KPK.

Peshawar is well-known for its beautiful places.

Tourists from foreign comes there and visits historical places besides this, there are also middle class and poor people

living in these slums.

Slums can be defined as "a squashed and over crowded urban street or district inhabited by very poor peoples. Mostly there houses are made up of mud.

2* *Problems faced by the people*

* living in these slums *

Peshawar: like other parts of the country heavy downpour badly affected the routine life of the masses in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

Particularly Peshawar as inundated slum areas and blocked vehicular traffic in the provincial metropolis.

Due to overflowing of canals, water has entered areas like Zaryab colony.

Afghan Colony, supply road, Board Bazar.

3 *MENTIONED AREA AFGHAN COLONY*

Afghan Colony is the most affected Stumped Slum area, there is a Shortage of water, Crack roads, Problems of health and sanitation and many other unhygienic problems. People throw their household wastes on the roads.

Their Social, Political and economical situations are too bad.

As they are of poor background, so Government should take some initiative to solve these problems.

4 Recommendation to Improve the livelihood of the people living in These Slums

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Government should take some initiative to solve these problems. Problems of hygien can only be solved by correcting drainage system. (i.e. to make the drainage system as under ground) and must arrange water plants over there. Their social conditions should be changed by providing education to them and give them rights of political interference.



Q2:- Explain the structure and Pattern of Islamabad Master Plan. Also mention that would have been done during the planning stage to make this Master Plan better or mention what was done wrong while planning Islamabad by criticizing it?

Ans:- * STRUCTURE AND PATTERN OF *
 * ISLAMABAD MASTER PLAN *

Islamabad Master Plan was designed by Greek architect Constantinou Apostolou Doxiadis. divides the city into eight Zones including administrative, diplomatic enclave residential areas, educational sectors industrial sectors, commercial areas

Rural and green areas.

2 BETTER REVIEWS OF MASTER PLAN

Islamabad was planned as a scenic cum modern capital, therefore rightly prides itself as 'Islamabad, the Beautiful.'

The city fascinates the visitors who are spellbound by the natural beauty as well as masterful planning of its architects that has made it a real gem in the foothills of the Margallas.

It is a beautiful designed city. However the urbanization influx has adversely affected the city.

While the employment and educational opportunities are continuously attracting increased number of

People from the surroundings as well as all over the country.

The requisite infrastructure like residential areas + govt quarters, shopping areas and health / educational facilities have not been able to ^{keep} pace with the requirement of the population dependent on the city.

The hottest issue is that as the capital lacks compatible residential facilities, hundreds of thousands of people working in Islamabad have to therefore unnecessarily commute on a daily basis to and from Islamabad.

The city has therefore been effectively turned into "The City of Elite." This deprivation has caused heartburn and

depends the divide within the city.
As compared to other world capital
Islamabad is very thinly
populated with a lot of land
underutilised. Govt accommodation
is mostly single storey covering
a lot of surface while housing
only a few. Employees have to
wait for approximately 15 years before
any chance of getting govt
residence.

3 WRONG PLANNING REVIEW OF ISLAMABAD MASTER PLAN

The problem is, Islamabad's
population has grown far beyond
what was once imagined and it
has become a diverse city in
terms of the economic and
social disparity between its

inhabitants as well. However, the desire of the CDA to remain true to the original vision has meant that Islamabad has been over-regulated, limiting both the social and economic potential of the city.

As Islamabad grew naturally the ghost of Doxiadis and his master plan continued to haunt the city, stifling the way it would have grown naturally. Even as the streets of Islamabad gained the pulse that Doxiadis wanted to avoid, the master plan tried to nip it in the bud - policing the natural growth of the capital from the past.

where the situation currently stands is that Islamabad has

the problem of a significant urban sprawl owing to unrestricted growth in housing schemes and roads over large expanse of land, with little concern for urban planning.

At present, the housing backlog in the 2 million strong city is about 100,000 units. This gap is expected to increase by 25,000 units per year.

While the current supply of houses is growing at about 3,000 annually

Despite these shocking numbers the CDA has not launched any new residential sector in the past twenty years. The last sector was launched in 1989 and has not seen any development since then.

The fact of the matter is that there are barriers to sustainable urban development in Islamabad.

Q3 #

1

which Land use model best represents Peshawar (i.e. Concentric Zone Model, Sector Model or Multiple Nuclei Model).

After identifying model type mark (sketch) all the zones (i.e. CBD residential, industrial etc) on the map as discussed in the model.

Additionally, explain the form of Peshawar city.

*** Multiple Nuclei Model represents Peshawar ***

Ans:-

Peshawar is a largest and famous city not only for its beauty and historical places but it has commercial zones, industrial zones and educational zones. It has varieties of commercial zones in which Hayat Abad is so much well updated zone. It includes different types of towns, markets as well as educational institutes.

There is also ZRK industry of woods and check boards

On Jamrood road². Now moving ahead towards educational institutes

In Peshawar, there are so many universities like University of Peshawar, Iqra University, Agriculture University etc

There are well known Hospitals like KMC, North West, RMI etc.

The university town situated on university road is a well residential area.

Arbab road is also a residential area.

There are also great shopping places like R-sheen, JB-Tower road, Haji-Tower, city Tower etc.

Kissa Khwani bazar and Sadar bazar both are famous for shopping market. The market like Deans etc.

Residential Zone

Industrial areas

Main education institutes

Agricultural Zone

Residential (Commercial) areas

Business areas

Commercial areas

Commercial areas

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