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Paper = Pak study.

Q No. 2 = Explain first political and Constitutional phase from 1947 to 1948.

Ans.: 1st phase from 1947 to 1958:

After the partition of india on the midnight of 14 and 15 August 1947, the British system followed by creating the post of prime minister based at the Prime Minister's Secretariate. The Governor General of Pakistan appointed Liaqat Ali Khan as the first prime minister of Pakistan to establish and lead his administration on 15 August. Before the presidential system in 1960. Seventh Prime Minister had served from 1947 until martial law in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

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∴ Governor General of Pakistan

- (1) Quaid-e-Azam (14 August 1947 = 11-9-1948)
- (2) Khwaja Nazimuddin (14 Sep 1948 = 17 Oct 1951)
- (3) Ghulam muhammad (17-10-1951 = 6-10-1955)
- (4) Sikandar Mirza (6-10-1955 = 23-3-1956)

First President
Last Governor General

Prime Minister of Pakistan 1947 - 1958.

- (1) Liaqat Ali Khan (14 - Aug to 16 - Oct 1951)
- (2) Khwaja Nazimuddin (17 Oct 1951 to 17 Oct 1953)
- (3) Muhammad Ali Bogra (17-4-1953 to Aug 12 - 1955)
- (4) Ch Muhammad Ali (12 - Aug 1955 - 12 Sep 1956)
- (5) Husain Shaheed Suhrawardi (12 - Sep 1956 - 17 Oct 1957)

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(6) Ibrahim : Ismail : Chundrigash
17 - oct - 1957 - 16 - Dec - 1957.

(7) Feroze Khan : noor (16 - Dec
1957 - 7 - oct 1958).

Q No - 1: Discuss Sir Syed Ahmad Khan's educational and political services for the muslim?

Ans. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan flourished from 1817 - 1898 AD as the founder of Aligarh movement. He is ranked among the greatest muslim reformers of the Century. He came to the rescue of his Co-regunistics after the war of British independence 1857. When British unleashed a wave of vengeance against the muslims. As a result of the atrocities of the British the muslim were cut of from the mainstream of social economic and educational development. At his critical juncture Sir Syed Ahmad Khan was the first muslim leader to realize that if the muslims continued to keep themselves along from the political and social activities and educational they

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would be completely absorbed by the Hindu Community.

"Political Services"

In 1878 Sir Sayed was nominated to the viceroy's legislative Council. He testified before the education Commission to promote the establishment of more colleges and schools across India. In the same year Sir Sayed founded the Muhammadan Association to promote political Co-operation amongst Indian Muslims of different parts of the country.

Q No = 3. What do you know about the geography of Pakistan?

Ans: Geographical Location:-

Pakistan is located in South Asian continent. It forms the northwest of the subcontinent of Indo Pakistan. It lies between the latitude of 23.31 and 36.45 north and between the longitude of 61.75 and 75.31 east. It is bounded to west by Iran to east by India to the north which is called Durand Line into the South Asia Sea Pakistan border with India 1610 Km border with China 585 Km border with Afghanistan 2332 Km border with Iran 805 Km.

"Area and Population"
Cover area of 796086 Km² square.

Population of four Provinces:

- (i) Punjab
- (ii) Sindh
- (iii) KPK

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(iv) Balochistan is the largest province covering 113% of the total area where