**SARDAR ABDUL NAFAY**

**14001**

Answer 1:

I think Aslam should return the money which was unspent 2 lacs.

BECAUSE; AS aslam is a honest man and Aslam receives a grant of Rs five lacs from government for a project to teach those children who are out of school and doing odd jobs like working at tea-stalls, washing cars, do boot polishing etc. The granted money is for a year only.

And as per agreement aslam has to return the unspent money and as of the end of year he has the unspent amount of 2 lacs I think he should definitely return it to the government back. As per agreement as well. And as per going against agreement Aslam might face the consequences because the agreement was signed with the government that he has to return the unspent amount.

Other than that in terms of ethics is very unethical for aslam to keep that amount whether to utilise it for a good cause but going against agreement and telling the government that he has spend all of the amount it would be unethical and it would be against integrity and as of Aslam is a honest man he shouldn’t do like that.

Answer 2

Yes I think aslams friend nadir’s suggestions had some unethical issues.

Because;

If we return back the unspent amount then government may not grant us for any project next year.

As of this suggestion it was an ethical because as per agreement sign with government Aslam should not do like that and if government get to know that Aslam didn’t informed us about the unspent money. Aslam my get in trouble then.

Whereas Aslam’s friend also suggested too manipulate the account that the government will never know again it was a unethical suggestion by his friend incase if government it didn’t know about it but I think it would be wrong.

Even though his friend suggested that they won’t use that unspent amount on their personal use but will utilise it on the Children’s of NGO but if we talk about ethical behaviour then this suggestion was also an ethical and morally incorrect because lying to someone giving fraud to anyone and stealing is also an ethical behaviour and in this suggestion nadir is suggesting all of these three unethical acts so the suggestions are very unethical.

Coming to the end I personally think the suggestion which his friend suggested were very unethical and morally incorrect and Aslam is a honest man he should not listen to his suggestions and ethically he should return the unspent amount back to the government with clear justifications that why is the amount and spent so the government will grant him in the upcoming years as well.

**Answer no 2**

Justice theory: justice theory was presented by John rawls in his 1971 book.

Definition: a decision that is pair and result in equality would be consider ethically correct.

There are two characters that makes a justice theory they are fairness and equality. Under the justice theory an ethically correct decision is the one that is fair and based on equality.

In our every Day life we face injustice of different kinds despite being from any region or caste or culture or race we face dis advantages and privileges of different kinds. For understanding human nature it will tell us that it is very difficult for people to sacrifice their privileges for the good of others. That’s where Jon introduced the concept of justice theory and in the veil of ignorance which stated that people who are under the whale are unaware of their caste religion race culture.

John also stated that the rules these people have created behind tge vail of ignorance will be fairer because they are unaware of there caste. He went a step ahead to argue that the new rules will benefit the entire society as a whole.

That’s why we can say that the new rules made by the people behind the vail of ignorance will be fairer and will establish a society that will be fairer and where every body would be treated equally.

Types

Procedural justice: is concerned with making and implementing decisions according to fair processes that ensure "fair treatment." Rules must be impartially followed and consistently applied in order to generate an unbiased decision. Those carrying out the procedures should be neutral, and those directly affected by the decisions should have some voice or representation in the decision-making process.

Distributive justice: Equal work should provide individuals with an equal outcome in terms of goods acquired or the ability to acquire goods.

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| If people do not think that they are getting their fair share of something, they will seek first to gain what they believe they deserve. They may well also seek other forms of justice |

Retributive justice: the idea that people deserve to be treated in the same way they treat others. It is a retroactive approach that justifies punishment as a response to past injustice or wrongdoing. The central idea is that the offender has gained unfair advantages through his or her behaviour,

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| Retributive justice: it may include action and even extra payment to the offended party.   |  | | --- | | The simplest form of restitution is a straightforward apology. Restoration means putting things back as they were. | |

Distributive justice: perceived fairness of how rewards and costs are shared by (distributed across) group members. It assumes that there is a large amount of fairness in the distribution of goods. Equal work should provide individuals with an equal outcome in terms of goods acquired or the ability to acquire goods.

* For example: example of distributive justice would be that elect suppose I am the chief executive of a company and some of my workers and team members put extra effort and work for extra hours and if I'm being the boss pay them the same amount which they used to get the team members who used to put extra hours might feel the distributive justice has occurred.

**Answer no 4**

The **Teleological Ethical Theories** are concerned with the consequences of actions which means the basic standards for our actions being morally right or wrong depends on the good or evil generated.

Theories about what is right and wrong are standardly divided into two kinds: those that are teleological and those that are not. Teleological theories are ones that first identify what is good in states of affairs and then characterize right acts entirely in terms of that good.

Although teleological theories must identify the good independently of the right, they can recognize many goods other than pleasure. Some possible goods, such as knowledge and artistic creativity, are, like pleasure, states of individual persons. Others involve patterns of distribution across persons, such as that they enjoy equal pleasures or, on a different view, pleasures up to their merit. Yet others, such as the existence of beauty or of complex ecosystems, are independent of persons**.**

Thus, a teleological theory can be egoistic, telling individual agents to promote only their own pleasure, knowledge, or other goods, or, conversely, can say that they should promote only others' good and not their ow**n**

**Types of teleological theory**

**Ethical Egoism, Eudaimonism, Utilitarianism.**

**Ethical egotism**: ethical egoism is a subset of technological theory. And a branch of normative theory which states that how people should behave.

The main idea of ethical egoism is self interest. But it is important to not to confuse self interest with selfishness. Because selfishness is something when someone doesn’t care about some one

It also focuses on the consequences and outcomes of decision rather on intention. Ethical egotism is based on self interest it is a Theory that states that everyone should full fill their self interest. According to ethical egoism it is ok a to think about oneself and to make a decision that is based on self interest it is totally fine.

**For example**: example of ethical egoism would be that let suppose one of my friend is facing issue in any of the subject and he wants me to teach him but at the same time I have not completed the course yet and I have to study myself as well in my home according to ethical egoism it is totally fine for me to set in my home and study the topic which I haven’t covered yet. It would be fine to full fill my self interest.

It wouldn’t be considered as selfishness i could help out him after completing mine.